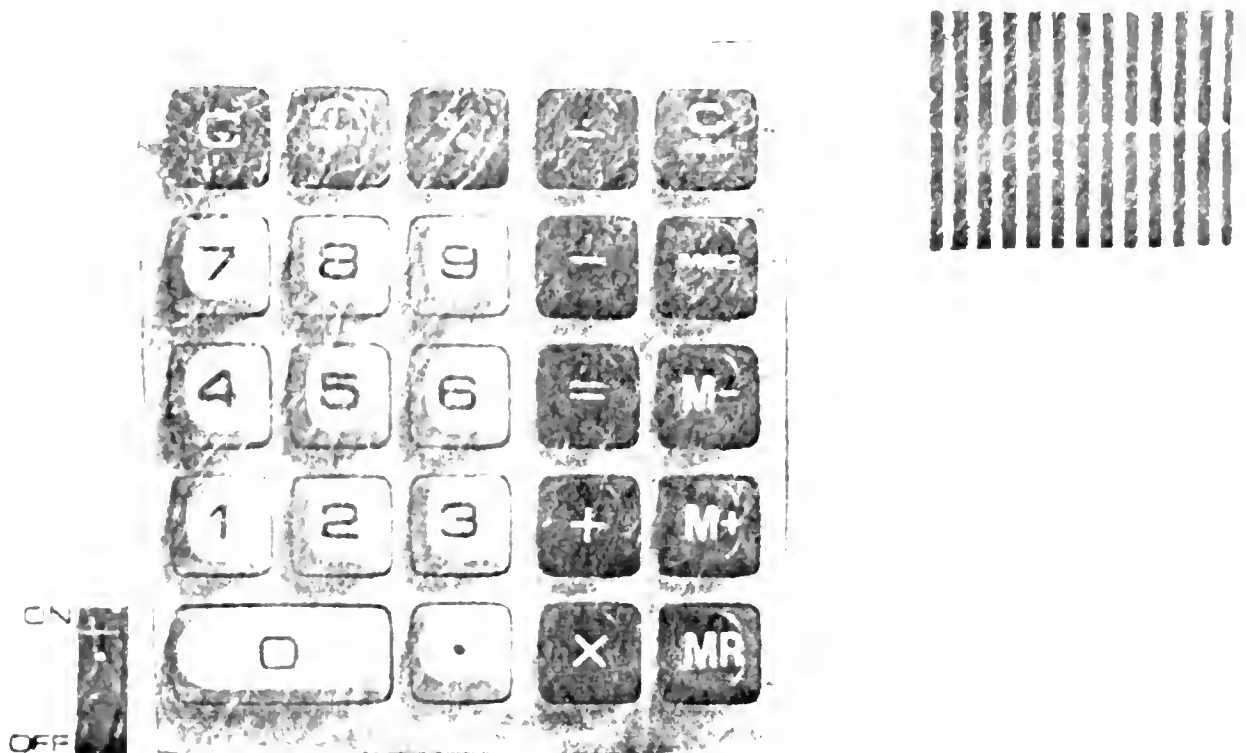


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POPULATION & WORK FORCE STATISTICS

STATE OF MONTANA

BY COUNTY



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STATE OF MONTANA

BY COUNTY

Prepared by:
Research and Analysis Section
Montana State Employment Service
Employment Security Division
Department of Labor and Industry

MONTANA STATEWIDE

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	591,024	674,767	694,409	+ 2.9 %
Male	309,423	343,743	347,005	+ 0.9 %
Female	281,601	331,024	347,404	+ 4.9 %

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	
Under 5	9,120	27,934	57,054	- 2.1
5 - 14	75,687	74,189	150,876	+ 1.7
15 - 24	7,740	7,699	15,429	- 39.6
25 - 34	27,782	27,135	54,917	+ 30.5
35 - 44	25,529	25,993	51,522	+ 30.2
45 - 54	77,151	77,716	154,877	+ 7.0
55 - 64	71,201	69,797	140,998	+ 12.6
65 - 74	21,715	38,941	68,736	+ 5.1
75 - 84	17,005	34,404	694,409	
85 - 94			674,767	

		<u>Population by Race</u>						
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
		<u>Minority</u>						
1960	550,788	24,028	1,167	21,181	589	240	253	280
1970	563,003	31,366	1,995	27,130	574	289	236	1,112

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>WW II</u>	<u>WW II</u>	<u>WW I</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	15,556	16,671	2,506	42,958	6,175	15,117	99,983
Non Vet 1970							127,601

MONTANA STATEWIDE

School Enrollment

	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>Elementary</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>% of Total in age group</u>
1960	4,983	116,160	42,260	11,61	174,321	74.1
1970	8,093	123,209	55,922	26,040	213,264	74.1
% change	+ 63.7	+ 6.1	+ 32.3	+ 124.2	+ 21.9	+ .1

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16-21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>10,617</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>3,390</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>1,378</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

14+	<u>Labor Force</u>					Not in Labor Force Other under 95
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unempl ed</u>	
1960						
Males	233,500	174,718	74.8	163,207	11,511	6.7
Females	224,898	73,355	32.6	68,063	5,292	10.3
Total	458,398	248,073	54.1	231,270	16,803	12.2
16+						
1970						
Males	233,049	169,071	72.5	159,271	9,800	1.8
Females	237,723	91,578	38.5	85,337	6,241	9.3
Total	470,772	260,649	55.4	224,608	16,041	10.6
% change						
1960-1970	+ 2.7	+ 5.1	+ 1.3	- 2.9	- 4.5	- 13.0

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children under 6	43,586	14,349	42,503	12,114
Children 6-17	51,137	24,635	45,508	20,785

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All workers	229,814	248,653	+ 18,839
Worked in Co. of Residence	213,961	227,264	+ 13,303
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	8,417	9,785	+ 1,368
Place of Work Not Reported	7,436	11,604	+ 4,168

MONTANA STATEWIDE

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	231,270	244,608	+ 13,338
Professional, Technical & Kindred	25,927	35,088	+ 9,161
Engineers, Technical	1,566	2,062	+ 496
Medical & Other Health Workers	5,173	5,780	+ 607
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	7,348	10,190	+ 2,842
Other Professionals	11,840	17,056	+ 5,216
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	23,182	24,878	+ 1,696
Salaried	13,374	17,732	+ 4,358
Self-Employed, Retail	4,824	3,689	- 1,135
Other Industries	4,984	3,457	- 1,527
Sales Workers	15,151	15,535	+ 384
Retail Trade	9,554	9,437	- 117
Other than Retail Trade	5,597	6,098	+ 501
Clerical & Kindred	27,066	35,330	+ 8,264
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	28,414	31,022	+ 2,608
Construction Craftsmen	8,844	9,185	+ 341
Mechanics & Repairmen	7,281	9,152	+ 1,871
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	1,661	863	- 800
Other Craftsmen	10,139	11,822	+ 1,683
Operatives & Kindred Workers	26,878	26,910	+ 32
Transport Equipment Operatives	7,278	9,345	+ 2,067
Operatives, Except Transport	19,600	17,565	- 2,035
Durable Goods Mfg.	4,619	5,178	+ 559
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	2,030	3,080	+ 1,050
Non-Mfg. Industries	12,951	10,307	- 2,644
Laborers, Except Farm	11,246	11,386	+ 140
Construction	2,165	2,064	- 101
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	3,334	3,897	+ 563
Other Laborers, Except Farm	5,539	5,425	- 114
Farmers & Farm Managers	25,259	18,844	- 6,415
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	12,414	9,621	- 2,793
Service Workers, Except Private Household	23,591	32,982	+ 9,391
Food Service Workers	9,357	13,369	+ 4,012
Protective Service Workers	1,852	2,262	+ 410
Other Service Workers	12,382	15,468	+ 3,086
Private Household Workers	5,292	3,012	- 2,280

MONTANA STATEWIDE

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	40,844	32,726	- 8,118
Mining	6,782	5,877	- 905
Construction	14,911	15,674	+ 763
Manufacturing	23,439	23,626	+ 187
Furniture	6,813	7,236	+ 423
Metal Industries	5,219	5,757	+ 538
Machinery (Except Electrical)	589	503	- 86
Electrical Machinery	149	113	- 36
Transportation Equipment	206	344	+ 138
Other Durable Goods	1,071	1,874	+ 803
Food & Kindred	4,243	3,047	- 1,196
Textiles	114	231	+ 117
Printing & Publishing	2,709	2,327	- 382
Chemical & Allied	448	511	+ 63
Other Non-durable Goods	1,878	1,683	- 195
Railroads	9,359	6,957	- 2,402
Trucking	3,194	3,112	- 82
Other Transportation	1,437	1,698	+ 261
Communications	3,606	3,106	- 500
Utilities	3,417	4,585	+ 1,168
Wholesale Trade	7,465	9,360	+ 1,895
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	5,869	6,312	+ 443
Eating & Drinking Places	9,768	11,379	+ 1,611
Other Retail Trade	23,992	27,474	+ 3,482
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	8,035	9,546	+ 1,511
Business & Repair	4,737	5,644	+ 907
Private Household	5,871	3,108	- 2,763
Other Personal Services	7,886	9,151	+ 1,265
Entertainment & Recreation	1,851	1,866	+ 15
Hospitals	6,899	9,168	+ 2,269
Health Services		5,643	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	12,466	20,355	+ 7,889
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	2,403	3,249	+ 846
Other Education & Kindred		1,454	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	3,220	4,288	+ 1,068
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	6,118	4,742	- 1,376
Public Administration	12,590	14,508	+ 1,918
Industry Not Reported	5,111		
Total	231,270	244,608	+ 13,338

BEAVERHEAD COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Population by Sex

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Total Population	6671	7194	8187	+ 13.8
Male "	3367	4211	4219	+ 0.2
Female "	3304	2983	3968	+ 33.0

Population by Age Group 1970

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Under 5	323	321	644	778	- 17.2
5 - 14	792	846	1638	1218	+ 34.5
15	78	74	152	94	+ 61.7
16 - 19	359	357	716	491	+ 45.8
20 - 24	390	379	769	517	+ 48.7
25 - 44	892	818	1710	1609	+ 6.3
45 - 64	929	774	1703	1658	+ 2.7
65 & over	456	399	855	829	+ 3.1
	4,219	3,968	8,187	7,194	+ 13.8

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	7159	35	1	25	7	-	1	1
1970	8138	49	7	31	2	2	1	6

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	165	230	47	499	112	277	1,330
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,697

BEAVERHILL COUNTY

School Enrollment

	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>5 - 24 % of Total in age groups</u>
1960	69	1,023	368	452	1,912	82.4
1970	150	1,334	578	781	2,851	87.1
% change	+ 129.0	+ 30.4	+ 57.1	+ 72.8	+ 49.1	+ 4.7

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16-21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>108</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>26</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>18</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

		<u>Labor Force</u>				<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
16+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	2,830	2,217	78.3	2,099	118	100
Females	2,459	850	34.6	807	43	1,111
Total	5,289	3,067	58.0	2,906	161	1,211
16+						
1970						
Males	3,039	2,207	72.6	2,104	103	167
Females	2,718	1,103	40.6	1,017	86	917
Total	5,757	3,310	57.5	3,121	189	1,084
% change						
1960- 1970	+ 8.8	+ 7.9	- 0.5	+ 7.4	+ 17.4	- 10.5

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	515	190	467	170
Children 6-17	565	326	502	278

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	2,815	3,058	+ 243
Worked in Co. of Residence	2,680	2,816	+ 136
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	71	114	+ 43
Place of Work not Reported	64	128	+ 64

BEAVERHEAD COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,906	3,121	+ 215
Professional, Technical & Kindred	320	392	+ 72
Engineers, Technical	11	17	+ 6
Medical & Other Health Workers	48	20	- 28
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	89	116	+ 27
Other Professionals	172	239	+ 67
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	289	298	+ 9
Salaried	126	173	+ 47
Self-Employed, Retail	72	63	- 9
Other Industries	91	62	- 29
Sales Workers	120	139	+ 19
Retail Trade	98	113	+ 15
Other than Retail Trade	22	26	+ 4
Clerical & Kindred	248	417	+ 168
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	222	345	+ 123
Construction Craftsmen	96	121	+ 25
Mechanics & Repairmen	43	131	+ 88
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	79	93	+ 14
Operatives & Kindred Workers	217	270	+ 53
Transport Equipment Operatives	91	91	0
Operatives, Except Transport	126	179	+ 53
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	50	+ 50
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	9	7	- 2
Non-Mfg. Industries	117	122	+ 5
Laborers, Except Farm	77	134	+ 57
Construction	11	22	+ 11
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	4	56	+ 52
Other Laborers, Except Farm	58	56	- 2
Farmers & Farm Managers	337	316	- 21
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	581	329	- 252
Service Workers, Except Private Household	411	461	+ 50
Food Service Workers	239	236	+ 3
Protective Service Workers	11	15	+ 4
Other Service Workers	161	210	+ 49
Private Household Workers	40	20	- 20

BEAVERHEAD COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,090	792	- 298
Mining	83	38	- 45
Construction	151	213	+ 62
Manufacturing	60	144	+ 84
Furniture	9	35	+ 26
Metal Industries	-	6	+ 6
Machinery (Except Electrical)	4	-	- 4
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	5	+ 5
Other Durable Goods	9	50	+ 41
Food & Kindred	13	7	- 6
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	18	21	+ 3
Chemical & Allied	4	15	+ 11
Other Non-durable Goods	3	5	+ 2
Railroads	76	58	- 18
Trucking	29	42	+ 13
Other Transportation	12	12	0
Communications	29	16	- 13
Utilities	32	33	+ 1
Wholesale Trade	17	70	+ 53
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	50	85	+ 35
Eating & Drinking Places	163	198	+ 35
Other Retail Trade	320	330	+ 10
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	60	96	+ 36
Business & Repair	47	45	- 2
Private Household	40	30	- 10
Other Personal Services	138	146	+ 8
Entertainment & Recreation	4	5	+ 1
Hospitals	30	58	+ 28
Health Services		68	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	235	396	+ 161
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	24	6	- 18
Other Education & Kindred		29	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	15	15	0
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	77	33	- 44
Public Administration	89	163	+ 74
Industry Not Reported	35		
Total	2,906	3,121	+ 215

BIG HORN COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	9824	10007	10057	+ 0.5
Male "	5206	5032	4990	- 0.8
Female "	4618	4975	5067	+ 1.8

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	544	560	1104	1398	- 21.0
5 - 14	1222	1244	2466	2421	+ 1.9
15	124	114	238	198	+ 20.2
16 - 19	367	380	747	650	+ 14.9
20 - 24	305	392	697	604	+ 15.4
25 - 44	1132	1121	2253	2317	- 2.8
45 - 64	942	917	1859	1680	+ 10.7
65 & over	354	339	693	739	- 6.2

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	6584	3423	14	3334	53	-	4	18
1970	6018	4039	9	3917	45	-	13	55

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	185	313	48	524	47	193	1,310
Non Vereran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,773

BIG HORN COUNTY

School Enrollment

	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>% of total in 5 - 24 age groups</u>
1960	8	2,074	708	41	2,831	73.1
1970	139	1,973	719	23	2,854	68.8
% change	+ 1637.5	- 4.9	+ 1.5	- 43.9	+ 0.8	- 4.3

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16-21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>216</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>88</u>
Unemployed of not in the Labor Force	<u>52</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Not in Labor Force- Other Under 65</u>
14+						
1960						
Males	3,266	2,458	75.3	2,212	246	242
Females	<u>3,111</u>	<u>807</u>	<u>25.9</u>	<u>729</u>	<u>78</u>	<u>1,567</u>
Total	6,377	3,265	51.2	2,941	324	1,809
16+						
1970						
Males	3,090	2,332	75.5	2,217	115	364
Females	<u>3,137</u>	<u>985</u>	<u>31.4</u>	<u>946</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>1,666</u>
Total	6,227	3,317	53.3	3,163	154	2,030
% change						
1960- 1970	- 2.4	+ 1.6	+ 2.1	+ 7.5	- 52.5	+ 12.2

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	858	207	767	171
Children 6 - 17	667	253	550	197

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All workers	2,852	3,036	+ 184
Worked in Co. of Residence	2,742	2,811	+ 69
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	56	109	+ 53
Place of Work not Reported	54	116	+ 62

BIG HORN COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,941	3,163	+ 222
Professional, Technical & Kindred	281	432	+ 151
Engineers, Technical	-	23	+ 23
Medical & Other Health Workers	42	45	+ 3
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	127	181	+ 54
Other Professionals	112	183	+ 71
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	249	302	+ 53
Salaried	123	209	+ 86
Self-Employed, Retail	68	73	+ 5
Other Industries	58	20	- 38
Sales Workers	102	130	+ 28
Retail Trade	77	96	+ 19
Other than Retail Trade	25	34	+ 9
Clerical & Kindred	219	358	+ 139
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	264	305	+ 41
Construction Craftsmen	90	99	+ 9
Mechanics & Repairmen	101	94	- 7
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	8	5	- 3
Other Craftsmen	61	107	+ 46
Operatives & Kindred Workers	219	265	+ 46
Transport Equipment Operatives	111	81	- 30
Operatives, Except Transport	108	184	+ 76
Durable Goods Mfg.	12	24	+ 12
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	11	89	+ 78
Non-Mfg. Industries	85	71	- 14
Laborers, Except Farm	128	135	+ 7
Construction	49	52	+ 3
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	13	14	+ 1
Other Laborers, Except Farm	62	69	+ 7
Farmers & Farm Managers	626	554	- 72
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	473	298	- 175
Service Workers, Except Private Household	297	375	+ 78
Food Service Workers	101	137	+ 36
Protective Service Workers	26	26	0
Other Service Workers	170	190	+ 20
Private Household Workers	43	9	- 34

BIG HORN COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,195	885	- 310
Mining	30	-	- 30
Construction	161	162	+ 1
Manufacturing	164	317	+ 153
Furniture	17	6	- 11
Metal Industries	-	20	+ 20
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	15	46	+ 31
Food & Kindred	95	124	+ 29
Textiles	-	78	+ 78
Printing & Publishing	29	22	- 7
Chemical & Allied	-	6	+ 6
Other Non-durable Goods	8	15	+ 7
Railroads	26	8	- 18
Trucking	11	9	- 2
Other Transportation	16	21	+ 5
Communications	21	30	+ 9
Utilities	45	64	+ 19
Wholesale Trade	24	35	+ 11
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	51	60	+ 9
Eating & Drinking Places	125	145	+ 20
Other Retail Trade	218	304	+ 86
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	53	62	+ 9
Business & Repair	65	32	- 33
Private Household	47	14	- 33
Other Personal Services	66	67	+ 1
Entertainment & Recreation	19	13	- 6
Hospitals	49	86	+ 37
Health Services		86	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	194	303	+ 109
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	23	46	+ 23
Other Education & Kindred		16	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	43	97	+ 54
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	88	11	- 77
Public Administration	191	290	+ 99
Industry Not Reported	16		
Total	2,941	3,163	+ 222

(FOR INTERNAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

July 25, 1972

BIG HORN COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: HARDIN

STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Jess C. Fletcher", is written over a horizontal line.

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: BIG HORN

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent</i>
1968	3,590	3,160	2,090	1,070	430	12.0
1969	3,610	3,260	2,210	1,050	350	9.6
1970	3,700	3,310	2,250	1,060	390	10.6
1971	3,860	3,370	2,450	920	490	12.7

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through June 1972

1971						
January	3,630	3,110	2,320	790	520	14.4
February	3,530	3,020	2,270	750	510	14.5
March	3,810	2,970	2,130	840	840	22.1
April	3,750	3,150	2,300	850	600	16.0
May	3,780	3,290	2,390	900	490	12.9
June	4,150	3,580	2,510	1,070	570	13.7
July	4,160	3,700	2,580	1,120	460	11.0
August	4,290	3,850	2,640	1,210	440	10.1
September	3,650	3,350	2,610	740	300	8.3
October	3,740	3,450	2,600	850	290	7.8
November	3,830	3,470	2,500	970	360	9.5
December	3,990	3,510	2,600	910	480	12.1
1972						
January	3,900	3,300	2,500	800	600	15.4
February	3,880	3,220	2,420	800	660	17.0
March	4,020	3,310	2,370	940	710	17.6
April	3,850	3,340	2,380	960	510	13.2
May	3,930	3,480	2,470	1,010	450	11.5
June*	4,240	3,710	2,540	1,170	530	12.5
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: BIG HORN

Month & Year of Current Data: May 1972

ITEM	Month & Year of Current Data: May 1972					Change to Current Month from:	
	May '72	Apr '72	Nov '71	May '71		1 Month Ago	12 Months Ago
	Current Month	1 Month Ago	6 Months Ago	12 Months Ago		Net %	Net %
I	II	III	IV	V		VI	VII
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	3,930	3,850	3,830	3,780		80 2.1	150 4.0
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	450	510	360	490		-60 -11.8	-40 -8.2
a. % of civilian labor force	11.5	13.2	9.5	12.9		-1.7 -	-1.4 -
3. Employment, TOTAL	3,480	3,340	3,470	3,290		140 4.2	190 5.8
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	2,280	2,200	2,310	2,210		80 3.6	70 3.2
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	120	110		- -	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	2,190	2,100		- -	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment/	190	180	190	180		10 5.6	10 5.6
c. Agriculture	1,010	960	970	900		50 5.2	110 12.2
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0		0 0	0 0

1/ Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: BIG HORN1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Big Horn County remains in a recovery phase following the closing of the sugar beet refinery in Hardin in late January 1971. This area, whose economy is primarily based on agriculture, has converted from sugar beet to corn production, mostly for silage. Farmers are, for the most part, transporting their silage corn into Hardin where it is being stored in one of the large warehouses of the old sugar beet refinery, and later shipped to a large feedlot in the Billings area.

Certain other problems are influencing the economy of this agriculturally oriented area. Transportation costs, whether by truck or by rail, are high and are placing a strain on the economy due to the distances involved. Agricultural employment is down due to the greater mechanization of corn production. Approximately 260 seasonal sugar beet campaign refinery jobs which were filled by farmers and their wives during the non-growing season, no longer exist. Also, the per acre net for silage corn was only about as good as the average for sugar beets.

The completion of a 10-mile section of road to Ok-A-Beh Park on the north end of Big Horn Lake has improved the tourist and recreational promise for the area. Work on two large highway projects in the county is still pending final approval.

The tourist trade in the area continues along normal seasonal trends. Generally, retail trade in the Hardin area is maintaining the status quo following the closing of the sugar beet refinery.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

A large labor surplus exists in this area. Indians still comprise a disproportionate share of the unemployed. Many females seeking work remain unemployed. Educational levels pose a special problem in that 26% have 8 years or less of formal schooling and 32% have 9 to 11 years of schooling. Manpower resources consist mainly of manufacturing, service, and retail trade workers. Other industries continue to follow the seasonal trend of previous years.

3. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

The present rate of unemployment is 11.5% and this figure is expected to exceed 16% during the next six months due to seasonal factors affecting employment and unemployment. The loss of sugar beet production and refining will continue to have a strong influence on the employment and economy of Big Horn County for some time. Highway construction, when approved, and a subsequent rise in tourism will improve the employment situation. There is talk of future development of a large feedlot operation, and possibly a meat packing plant in the Hardin area. Although there appears to be a healthy future for coal mining in Big Horn County, the initial impact of production has not yet been seen.

BLAINE COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	8,516	8,091	6,727	- 16.9
Male "	4,597	4,245	3,487	- 17.9
Female "	3,919	3,846	3,240	- 15.8

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	288	257	545	1,085	- 49.8
10 - 14	844	811	1,655	1,948	- 15.0
15	83	78	161	152	+ 5.9
16 - 19	284	237	521	467	+ 11.6
20 - 24	178	180	358	372	- 3.8
25 - 44	678	681	1,359	1,789	- 24.0
45 - 64	724	646	1,370	1,419	- 3.5
65 & over	408	350	758	859	- 11.8

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipine</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	6,370	1,721	14	1,701	4	-	1	1
1970	5,143	1,584	-	1,562	15	1	-	6

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	105	163	15	391	71	113	858
Non Vete an 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,382

BLAINE COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of total in 5 - 24 age groups
	<u>Kindergarden</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	8	1,592	563	56	2,219	75.5
1970	107	1,367	664	51	2,189	81.2
% change	+ 1237.5	- 14.1	+ 17.9	- 8.9	- 1.4	5.7

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16-21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>95</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>54</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>48</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+	<u>Total</u>	Civilian <u>Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employment</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	2,771	2,118	76.4	1,977	141	137
Females	2,448	654	26.7	599	55	1,193
Total	5,219	2,772	53.1	2,576	196	1,130
16+						
1970						
Males	2,250	1,599	71.1	1,413	186	195
Females	2,109	728	34.5	667	61	938
Total	4,359	2,327	53.4	2,080	247	1,133
% change						
1960-	- 16.5	- 16.1	+ 0.3	- 19.3	+ 26.0	- 14.8
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Forces</u>
Children Under 6	447	143	387	110
Children 6 - 17	485	157	444	138

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	2,476	1,987	- 489
Worked in Co. of Residence	2,182	1,824	- 358
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	109	81	- 28
Place of Work not Reported	185	82	- 103

BLAINE COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,576	2,080	- 496
Professional, Technical & Kindred	224	273	+ 49
Engineers, Technical	12	-	- 12
Medical & Other Health Workers	40	46	+ 6
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	80	157	+ 77
Other Professionals	92	70	- 22
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	154	165	+ 11
Salaried	88	105	+ 17
Self-Employed, Retail	38	44	+ 6
Other Industries	28	16	- 12
Sales Workers	121	82	- 39
Retail Trade	95	64	- 31
Other than Retail Trade	26	18	- 8
Clerical & Kindred	158	193	+ 35
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	229	192	- 37
Construction Craftsmen	95	103	+ 8
Mechanics & Repairmen	94	50	- 44
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	7	-	- 7
Other Craftsmen	33	39	+ 6
Operatives & Kindred Workers	190	160	- 30
Transport Equipment Operatives	78	31	- 47
Operatives, Except Transport	112	129	+ 17
Durable Goods Mfg.	5	-	- 5
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	13	31	+ 18
Non-Mfg. Industries	94	98	+ 4
Laborers, Except Farm	87	48	- 39
Construction	34	-	- 34
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	3	4	+ 1
Other Laborers, Except Farm	50	44	- 6
Farmers & Farm Managers	594	357	- 237
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	477	264	- 213
Service Workers, Except Private Household	192	282	+ 90
Food Service Workers	118	138	+ 20
Protective Service Workers	11	13	+ 2
Other Service Workers	63	117	+ 54
Private Household Workers	67	64	- 3

BLAINE COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,115	657	- 458
Mining	4	54	+ 50
Construction	197	131	- 66
Manufacturing	86	56	- 30
Furniture	9	-	- 9
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	5	-	- 5
Food & Kindred	19	14	- 5
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	29	8	- 21
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	24	34	+ 10
Railroads	49	33	- 16
Trucking	40	27	- 13
Other Transportation	6	11	+ 5
Communications	3	11	+ 8
Utilities	31	7	- 24
Wholesale Trade	44	25	- 19
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	63	36	- 27
Eating & Drinking Places	108	124	+ 16
Other Retail Trade	177	216	+ 39
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	42	47	+ 5
Business & Repair	35	32	- 3
Private Household	74	64	- 10
Other Personal Services	55	43	- 12
Entertainment & Recreation	3	10	+ 7
Hospitals	24	41	+ 17
Health Services		68	
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Govt.	104	219	+ 115
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Pvt.	8	9	+ 1
Other Education & Kindred	-	-	0
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	39	15	- 24
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	82	25	- 57
Public Administration	109	119	+ 10
Industry Not Reported	78		
Total	2,498	2,080	- 496

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

July 25, 1972

BLAINE COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: CHINOOK

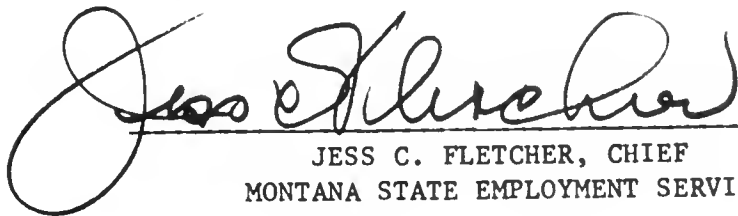
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA

A large, stylized handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Jess C. Fletcher". The signature is written over a horizontal line.

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: BLAINE

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent</i>
1968	2,750	2,560	1,840	720	190	6.9
1969	2,780	2,520	1,860	660	260	9.3
1970	2,780	2,570	1,920	650	210	7.6
1971	2,550	2,310	1,520	790	240	9.4

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through June 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	2,190	1,910	1,430	480	280	12.6
February	2,400	2,060	1,440	620	340	14.3
March	2,320	2,070	1,470	600	250	10.9
April	2,510	2,320	1,500	820	190	7.6
May	2,630	2,470	1,550	920	160	6.1
June	2,920	2,680	1,580	1,100	240	8.1
July	3,010	2,790	1,600	1,190	220	7.3
August	3,050	2,830	1,580	1,250	220	7.3
September	2,530	2,300	1,540	760	230	9.2
October	2,340	2,140	1,500	640	200	8.4
November	2,420	2,150	1,510	640	270	11.2
December	2,320	2,000	1,500	500	320	14.0
<u>1972</u>						
January	2,550	2,060	1,450	610	490	19.3
February	2,510	2,030	1,440	590	480	15.5
March	2,510	2,120	1,480	640	390	10.8
April	2,700	2,410	1,520	890	290	8.7
May	2,860	2,610	1,570	1,040	250	11.5
June*	3,230	2,870	1,600	1,270	360	10.4
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: BLAINE

Month & Year of Current Data: June 1972

ITEM	Month & Year of Current Data: June 1972					Change to Current Month from:	
	June '72 Current Month	May '72 Month Ago	Dec '71 Months Ago	June '71 Months Ago	June '71 12 Months Ago	1 Month Ago Net %	12 Months Ago Net %
I	II	III	IV	V		VI	VII
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	3,230	2,860	2,320	2,920		370 12.9	310 10.6
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	360	250	320	240		110 44.0	120 50.0
a. % of civilian labor force	10.4	11.5	14.0	8.1		-1.1 -	2.3 -
3. Employment, TOTAL	2,870	2,610	2,000	2,680		260 10.0	190 7.1
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	1,380	1,350	1,300	1,370		30 2.2	10 1.0
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	30	80		- -	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	1,270	1,290		- -	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{1/}	220	220	200	210		0 0	10 4.8
c. Agriculture	1,270	1,040	500	1,100		230 22.1	170 15.4
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0		0 0	0 0

^{1/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: BLAINE1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Economic Development continues at a rather slow pace, following the trends of previous years. Agriculture still dominates the activity in this area. Recent discoveries of natural gas deposits have brightened the outlook of many job-seekers. Construction of pipelines and compressor stations for natural gas is still limited, awaiting further development. Most other activity continues in a normal manner, with very little growth resulting.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

As in neighboring counties, a surplus of workers continues in nearly all occupational categories. Many of those who are unemployed are either unskilled or have skills unrelated to existing job openings. Many are also members of a minority group or otherwise disadvantaged.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Although still in the early stages, the development of natural gas deposits is expected to absorb many of those seeking jobs. Work on three streets in Chinook has now been completed. This was an effort to line up those streets with the present highway running through town. Building permits are experiencing normal increases, with emphasis on new homes. These activities will no doubt show a decline during the next six months of 1972.

BROADWATER COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1960-1970</u>
Total Population	2922	2804	2526	- 9.9
Male "	1555	1509	1278	- 15.3
Female "	1367	1295	1248	- 3.6

<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>					<u>% change</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>1960-1970</u>
Under 5	80	101	181	355	- 49.0
5 - 14	279	288	567	596	- 4.9
15	25	34	169	59	+ 16.9
16 - 19	97	80	177	157	+ 12.7
20 - 24	51	64	115	142	- 19.0
25 - 44	257	264	521	609	- 14.4
45 - 64	307	269	576	564	+ 2.1
65 & over	172	148	320	322	- 0.6
	<u>1,278</u>	<u>1,248</u>	<u>2,526</u>	<u>2,804</u>	<u>- 9.9</u>

<u>Population by Race</u>								
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	2803	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
1970	2503	23	-	22	1	-	-	-

<u>Veteran Status</u>							
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	29	50	-	161	31	85	356
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	525

BROADWATER COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of total in 5 - 24 age groups
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	-	511	307	80	898	94.1
1970	16	512	226	4	758	81.7
% change	+ 1600.0	+ 0.2	- 26.4	- 95.0	- 15.6	- 12.4

Not Enrolled in School (Male 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>34</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>-</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>-</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

		Civilian				Not in Labor Force-Other
14+		Labor Force	% of Total	Employment	Unemployed	Under 65
1960	<u>Total</u>					
Males	1,017	762	74.9	736	26	37
Females	<u>882</u>	<u>237</u>	<u>26.9</u>	<u>233</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>368</u>
Total	1,999	899	52.6	969	30	405
16+						
1970						
Males	873	623	71.4	608	15	40
Females	<u>830</u>	<u>297</u>	<u>35.8</u>	<u>219</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>355</u>
Total	1,703	920	54.0	887	33	395
% change						
1960-	- 10.3	- 7.9	+ 1.4	- 8.5	+ 10.0	- 2.5
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	162	51	150	47
Children 6 - 17	181	101	153	83

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	925	903	- 22
Worked in Co. of Residence	882	793	- 89
Worked outside Co. of Residence	35	79	+ 44
Place of Work not Reported	8	31	+ 23

BROADWATER COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	969	887	- 82
Professional, Technical & Kindred	98	155	+ 57
Engineers, Technical	-	4	+ 4
Medical & Other Health Workers	23	41	+ 18
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	39	43	+ 4
Other Professionals	36	67	- 31
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	65	102	+ 37
Salaried	41	73	+ 32
Self-Employed, Retail	13	22	- 9
Other Industries	11	7	- 4
Sales Workers	46	26	- 20
Retail Trade	38	13	- 25
Other than Retail Trade	8	13	+ 5
Clerical & Kindred	74	110	+ 36
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	125	77	- 48
Construction Craftsmen	47	27	- 20
Mechanics & Repairmen	33	34	+ 1
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	4	-	- 4
Other Craftsmen	41	15	- 25
Operatives & Kindred Workers	96	49	- 47
Transport Equipment Operatives	19	-	- 19
Operatives, Except Transport	77	49	- 28
Durable Goods Mfg.	4	21	+ 17
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	8	5	- 3
Non-Mfg. Industries	65	23	- 42
Laborers, Except Farm	43	44	+ 1
Construction	6	-	- 6
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	16	16	0
Other Laborers, Except Farm	21	28	- 7
Farmers & Farm Managers	149	135	- 14
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	167	99	- 68
Service Workers, Except Private Household	93	84	- 9
Food Service Workers	40	53	+ 13
Protective Service Workers	4	7	+ 3
Other Service Workers	49	24	- 25
Private Household Workers	9	6	- 3

BROADWATER COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	334	274	- 60
Mining	46	5	- 41
Construction	53	37	- 16
Manufacturing	80	93	+ 13
Furniture	38	83	+ 45
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	4	-	- 4
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	24	-	- 24
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	14	10	- 4
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	18	9	- 9
Trucking	3	8	+ 5
Other Transportation	-	6	+ 6
Communications	25	3	- 22
Utilities	4	4	0
Wholesale Trade	28	6	- 22
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	8	20	+ 12
Eating & Drinking Places	40	57	+ 17
Other Retail Trade	110	84	- 26
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	8	18	+ 10
Business & Repair	8	16	+ 8
Private Household	9	6	- 3
Other Personal Services	27	16	- 11
Entertainment & Recreation	8	-	- 8
Hospitals	24	36	+ 12
Health Services		16	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	60	32	- 28
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	-	26	+ 26
Other Education & Kindred		-	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	3	25	+ 22
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	17	10	- 7
Public Administration	56	80	+ 24
Industry Not Reported	-	-	0
Total	968	887	- 82

CARBON COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	10241	8317	7080	- 14.9
Male "	5347	4203	3559	- 15.3
Female "	4894	4114	3521	- 14.4

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	219	186	405	742	- 45.4
10 - 14	679	638	1317	1712	- 23.1
15	73	74	147	157	- 6.4
16 - 19	282	206	488	481	+ 1.5
20 - 24	153	151	304	272	+ 11.8
25 - 44	619	662	1281	1802	- 28.9
45 - 64	948	959	1907	1902	+ 0.3
65 & over	586	645	1231	1249	- 1.4
	3,559	3,521	7,080	8,317	- 14.9

		<u>Population by Race</u>						
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960 8300		17	2	5	8	-	-	2
1970 7022		58	7	29	9	1	-	12

		<u>Veteran Status</u>						
		<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970		100	118	19	516	122	103	978
Non Veteran 1970		-	-	-	-	-	-	1608

CARBON COUNTY

<u>School Enrollment</u>						% of total in 5 - 24 age groups
<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>		
1960	27	1,417	710	39	2,203	84.0
1970	30	1,033	580	58	1,701	75.4
% change	- 18.9	- 27.1	- 18.3	+ 48.7	- 22.8	- 8.6

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>91</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>15</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>10</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employment</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	3,038	2,250	74.1	2,183	67	93
Females	<u>2,972</u>	<u>803</u>	<u>27.0</u>	<u>757</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>1,351</u>
Total	6,010	3,053	50.8	2,940	113	1,444
16+						
1970						
Males	2,573	1,735	67.4	1,654	81	221
Females	<u>2,523</u>	<u>789</u>	<u>30.1</u>	<u>739</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>1,100</u>
Total	5,196	2,524	48.6	2,393	131	1,321
% change						
1960-	- 13.5	- 17.3	- 2.2	- 18.6	+ 15.9	- 0.5
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	384	105	343	70
Children 6 - 17	455	205	385	158

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	2,706	2,351	- 355
Worked in Co. of Residence	2,393	1,931	- 462
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	197	326	+ 129
Place of Work not reported	116	94	- 22

CARBON COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,940	2,393	- 547
Professional, Technical & Kindred	281	235	- 46
Engineers, Technical	4	-	- 4
Medical & Other Health Workers	32	51	+ 19
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	148	112	- 36
Other Professionals	97	72	- 25
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	308	282	- 26
Salaried	171	173	+ 2
Self-Employed, Retail	93	75	- 17
Other Industries	44	34	- 10
Sales Workers	98	165	+ 67
Retail Trade	71	117	+ 46
Other than Retail Trade	27	48	+ 21
Clerical & Kindred	167	191	+ 24
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	341	237	- 104
Construction Craftsmen	144	68	- 76
Mechanics & Repairmen	92	106	+ 14
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	8	5	- 3
Other Craftsmen	93	58	- 35
Operatives & Kindred Workers	253	230	- 23
Transport Equipment Operatives	111	136	+ 25
Operatives, Except Transport	142	94	- 48
Durable Goods Mfg.	8	19	+ 11
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	12	11	- 1
Non-Mfg. Industries	122	64	- 58
Laborers, Except Farm	81	53	- 28
Construction	28	10	- 18
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	9	19	+ 10
Other Laborers, Except Farm	44	24	- 20
Farmers & Farm Managers	686	486	- 200
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	210	149	- 61
Service Workers, Except Private Household	325	321	- 4
Food Service Workers	162	138	- 24
Protective Service Workers	17	-	- 17
Other Service Workers	146	166	+ 20
Private Household Workers	40	44	+ 4

CARBON COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	954	696	- 258
Mining	41	22	- 19
Construction	205	117	- 88
Manufacturing	113	119	+ 6
Furniture	12	13	+ 1
Metal Industries	9	6	- 3
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	10	+ 10
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	8	-	- 8
Other Durable Goods	4	9	+ 5
Food & Kindred	28	37	+ 9
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	22	19	- 3
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	30	25	- 5
Railroads	48	57	+ 9
Trucking	29	40	+ 11
Other Transportation	53	29	- 29
Communications	32	5	- 27
Utilities	47	24	- 23
Wholesale Trade	46	78	+ 32
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	88	85	- 3
Eating & Drinking Places	198	133	- 65
Other Retail Trade	190	240	+ 50
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	69	57	- 12
Business & Repair	54	70	+ 16
Private Household	40	45	+ 5
Other Personal Services	83	103	+ 20
Entertainment & Recreation	38	44	+ 6
Hospitals	56	32	- 24
Health Services		54	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	212	199	- 3
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	22	10	- 12
Other Education & Kindred		16	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	8	13	+ 5
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	34	23	- 11
Public Administration	136	82	- 54
Industry Not Reported	154		
Total	2,940	2,393	- 547

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

November 25, 1972

CARBON COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: RED LODGE


STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: CARBON

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent</i>
1968	2,330	2,180	1,530	650	150	6.4
1969	2,380	2,230	1,600	630	150	6.3
1970	2,550	2,390	1,680	710	160	6.3
1971	2,750	2,560	1,820	740	190	6.9

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through August 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	2,540	2,280	1,640	640	260	10.1
February	2,560	2,280	1,620	660	280	11.0
March	2,650	2,400	1,700	700	250	9.6
April	2,810	2,590	1,720	870	220	7.9
May	2,820	2,610	1,760	850	210	7.4
June	3,050	2,830	1,890	940	220	7.1
July	3,220	3,080	2,140	940	140	4.2
August	3,170	3,070	2,150	920	100	3.3
September	2,610	2,530	1,910	620	80	3.2
October	2,400	2,310	1,790	520	90	3.6
November	2,500	2,360	1,740	620	140	5.6
December	2,610	2,360	1,800	560	250	9.5
<u>1972</u>						
January	2,620	2,320	1,730	590	300	11.3
February	2,540	2,230	1,740	490	310	12.3
March	2,810	2,510	1,810	700	300	10.5
April	2,840	2,600	1,820	780	240	8.4
May	2,620	2,440	1,860	580	180	6.9
June	3,200	2,950	2,000	950	250	7.9
July	3,430	3,220	2,270	950	210	6.0
August*	3,310	3,130	2,280	850	180	5.6
September						
October						
November						
December						

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: CARBON

ITEM	Change from:						
				1 Month Ago		12 Months Ago	
	Aug. 1972	July 1972	Feb. 1972	Aug. 1971	Net %	Net %	%
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	3,310	3,430	2,540	3,170	-120	-3.5	140 4.4
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	180	210	310	100	-30	-14.3	80 80.0
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	5.6	6.0	12.3	3.3	-.4	-	2.3 -
3. Employment, TOTAL	3,130	3,220	2,230	3,070	-90	-2.8	60 2.0
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	1,950	1,940	1,490	1,830	10	*	120 6.6
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	10	10	-	-	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	1,480	1,820	-	-	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	330	330	250	320	0	0	10 3.1
c. Agriculture	850	950	490	920	-100	-10.5	-70 -7.6
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.
* Less than 1%.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: CARBON1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Employment in Carbon County is on a normal seasonal downward trend, due to the winding down of the tourist trade and the completion of most agricultural activities. New developments include oil tests being staked recently a few miles northwest of the Dry Creek field with a total depth listed at 7,700 feet. A 2,650-foot test for oil also has started four miles northeast of the Montana portion of the Frannie field. It is not known at this time whether the present oil drilling will be successful. Other economic activities in the county are relatively stable.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

The unemployed of Carbon County have work experience in all occupational categories, but are concentrated primarily in agriculture, services and retail trade.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

There will be a seasonal increase in unemployment during the winter months because of curtailment of outdoor activities. A natural upswing in employment will occur in spring as these activities are resumed. Listed in Montana Highway Department preconstruction activities for next year are eight miles of road between Red Lodge and Belfry.

Despite the presence of at least six new business firms in Carbon County in the last six months, the slight increase in business activity is not expected to alleviate unemployment significantly in the near future.

CARTER COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	2798	2493	2014	- 19.2
Male "	1544	1352	1046	- 22.6
Female "	1254	1141	968	- 15.2

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	79	78	157	285	- 44.9
10 - 14	210	198	408	543	- 24.9
15	23	20	43	36	+ 19.4
16 - 19	69	53	122	150	- 18.7
20 - 24	54	55	109	128	- 14.8
25 - 44	228	204	432	616	- 29.9
45 - 64	249	221	470	479	- 1.9
65 & over	134	139	273	256	+ 6.6

<u>Population by Race</u>								
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	2489	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
1970	2005	9	1	3	2	-	-	3

<u>Veteran Status</u>								
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Veteran 1970	15	28	11	98	23	11	187	
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	529	

CARTER COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 age group</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	8	449	158	8	623	72.7
1970	15	322	164	16	517	75.8
% change	+ 87.5	- 28.3	+ 3.8	+ 100.0	- 17.0	+ 3.1

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>23</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>16</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>10</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employment</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	939	765	81.5	741	24	7
Females	776	245	31.6	237	8	392
Total	1,715	1,010	58.9	978	32	399
16+						
1970						
Males	710	596	83.9	576	20	23
Females	678	229	33.8	229	-	282
Total	1,388	825	59.4	805	20	305
% change						
1960 - 1970	- 19.1	- 18.3	+ 0.5	- 17.7	- 37.5	- 23.6

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	146	2	137	23
Children 6 - 17	140	65	137	60

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	962	825	- 137
Worked in Co. of Residence	940	722	- 218
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	11	41	+ 30
Place of Work not reported	11	62	+ 51

CARTER COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
<u>TOTAL EMPLOYED</u>	<u>978</u>	<u>805</u>	<u>- 173</u>
Professional, Technical & Kindred	67	86	+ 19
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	11	13	+ 2
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	35	63	+ 28
Other Professionals	21	10	- 11
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	81	40	- 41
Salaried	41	31	- 10
Self-Employed, Retail	32	4	- 28
Other Industries	8	5	- 3
Sales Workers	18	14	- 4
Retail Trade	14	14	0
Other than Retail Trade	4	-	- 4
Clerical & Kindred	47	56	+ 9
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	40	23	- 17
Construction Craftsmen	21	-	- 21
Mechanics & Repairmen	4	23	+ 19
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	15	-	- 15
Operatives & Kindred Workers	46	27	- 19
Transport Equipment Operatives	15	19	+ 4
Operatives, Except Transport	31	8	- 23
Durable Goods Mfg.	4	8	+ 4
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-Mfg. Industries	27	-	- 27
Laborers, Except Farm	7	31	+ 24
Construction	7	9	+ 2
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	8	+ 8
Other Laborers, Except Farm	-	14	+ 14
Farmers & Farm Managers	436	376	- 60
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	169	89	- 80
Service Workers, Except Private Household	48	63	+ 15
Food Service Workers	23	30	+ 7
Protective Service Workers	-	-	0
Other Service Workers	25	21	- 4
Private Household Workers	11	-	- 11

CARTER COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	621	465	- 156
Mining	4	-	- 4
Construction	28	22	- 6
Manufacturing	11	23	+ 12
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	3	3
Electrical Machinery	4	-	- 4
Transportation Equipment	-	5	+ 5
Other Durable Goods	-	11	+ 11
Food & Kindred	-	-	0
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	7	-	- 7
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	4	4
Railroads	-	-	0
Trucking	15	10	- 5
Other Transportation	-	-	0
Communications	-	-	0
Utilities	8	5	- 3
Wholesale Trade	4	-	- 4
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	17	20	+ 3
Eating & Drinking Places	36	30	- 6
Other Retail Trade	53	31	- 22
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	8	4	- 4
Business & Repair	8	15	+ 7
Private Household	11	-	- 11
Other Personal Services	11	5	- 6
Entertainment & Recreation	3	10	+ 7
Hospitals	23	24	+ 11
Health Services		-	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	43	80	+ 37
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	-	-	0
Other Education & Kindred		4	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	10	6	- 4
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	-	5	+ 5
Public Administration	56	46	- 10
Industry Not Reported	8		
Total	978	805	- 173

CASCADE COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	53027	73418	81746	+ 11.3
Male "	27466	37444	40936	+ 9.3
Female "	25561	35974	40810	+ 13.4

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	3703	3584	7287	10221	- 28.7
5 - 14	9503	9215	18718	15038	+ 24.5
15	846	765	1611	1034	+ 55.8
16 - 19	2730	2952	5682	3946	+ 44.0
20 - 24	3964	3466	7430	5673	+ 31.0
25 - 44	10210	10095	20305	19876	+ 2.2
45 - 64	7105	7141	14246	11950	+ 19.2
65 & over	2875	3592	6267	5680	+ 13.9
	<u>40,936</u>	<u>40,810</u>	<u>81,746</u>	<u>73,418</u>	<u>+ 11.3</u>

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	71,859	1,559	517	748	115	26	106	47
1970	78,722	3,024	1,066	1,508	103	44	103	200

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	2,199	2,129	322	4,738	509	1,499	11,396
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,918

CASCADE COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 age group</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	1,526	11,963	3,951	709	18,149	70.6
1970	1,506	15,075	6,117	1,519	24,217	72.4
% change	- 1.3	+ 26.0	+ 54.8	+ 114.2	+ 33.4	+ 1.8

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>2,027</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>333</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>117</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employment</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
14+						
1960						
Males	25,221	17,142	68.0	16,158	984	622
Females	23,970	8,661	36.1	8,026	614	11,099
Total	49,191	25,803	52.5	24,184	1,598	11,721
15+						
1970						
Males	26,345	17,160	63.9	16,232	928	1,202
Females	27,377	10,941	40.0	10,039	902	11,228
Total	54,222	28,101	51.8	26,271	1,830	12,430
% Change						
1960- 1970	+ 10.2	+ 6.9	- 0.7	+ 3.6	+ 14.5	+ 6.0

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	6,103	1,951	5,465	1,572
Children 6 - 17	6,087	2,966	5,388	2,477

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	27,514	30,572	+ 3058
Worked in Co. of Residence	26,227	28,377	+ 2150
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	674	683	+ 9
Place of Work not Reported	613	1,512	+ 899

CASCADE COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	24,184	26,271	+ 2,087
Professional, Technical & Kindred	2,787	3,939	+ 1,152
Engineers, Technical	229	260	+ 31
Medical & Other Health Workers	753	755	+ 2
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	629	1,118	+ 489
Other Professionals	1,176	1,806	+ 630
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	2,831	2,780	- 51
Salaried	1,787	2,262	+ 475
Self-Employed, Retail	421	273	- 148
Other Industries	623	245	- 378
Sales Workers	2,147	2,192	+ 45
Retail Trade	1,172	1,141	- 31
Other than Retail Trade	975	1,051	+ 76
Clerical & Kindred	3,527	4,828	+ 1,301
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	3,663	3,531	- 132
Construction Craftsmen	1,215	967	- 248
Mechanics & Repairmen	744	1,009	+ 265
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	222	123	- 99
Other Craftsmen	1,431	1,432	+ 1
Operatives & Kindred Workers	2,741	2,712	- 29
Transport Equipment Operatives	725	1,012	+ 287
Operatives, Except Transport	2,016	1,700	- 316
Durable Goods Mfg.	633	710	+ 77
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	292	222	- 70
Non-Mfg. Industries	1,091	768	- 323
Laborers, Except Farm	1,132	1,356	+ 224
Construction	314	207	- 107
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	272	544	+ 272
Other Laborers, Except Farm	530	605	+ 75
Farmers & Farm Managers	894	653	- 241
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	490	372	- 118
Service Workers, Except Private Household	2,372	3,634	+ 1,261
Food Service Workers	899	1,463	+ 564
Protective Service Workers	169	226	+ 57
Other Service Workers	1,305	1,649	+ 344
Private Household Workers	706	274	- 432

CASCADE COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,508	1,236	- 272
Mining	121	65	- 56
Construction	2,078	1,750	- 328
Manufacturing	3,260	3,221	- 39
Furniture	48	14	- 34
Metal Industries	1,370	1,825	+ 455
Machinery (Except Electrical)	108	74	- 34
Electrical Machinery	49	33	- 16
Transportation Equipment	33	76	+ 43
Other Durable Goods	147	180	+ 33
Food & Kindred	809	460	- 349
Textiles	12	16	+ 4
Printing & Publishing	576	344	- 232
Chemical & Allied	4	50	+ 46
Other Non-durable Goods	104	149	+ 45
Railroads	917	670	- 247
Trucking	329	407	+ 78
Other Transportation	191	239	+ 48
Communications	568	418	- 150
Utilities	291	288	+ 97
Wholesale Trade	1,064	1,393	+ 329
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	659	709	+ 50
Eating & Drinking Places	994	1,340	+ 346
Other Retail Trade	3,014	3,383	+ 369
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	1,257	1,648	+ 391
Business & Repair	571	777	+ 206
Private Household	767	255	- 512
Other Personal Services	912	1,072	+ 160
Entertainment & Recreation	252	233	- 19
Hospitals	945	1,117	+ 172
Health Services		639	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	893	1,576	+ 683
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	286	440	+ 154
Other Education & Kindred		190	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	325	516	+ 191
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	747	600	- 147
Public Administration	1,601	1,989	+ 388
Industry Not Reported	634		
Total	24,184	26,271	+ 2,087

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Initial Report)

August 15, 1972

CASCADE COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: GREAT FALLS

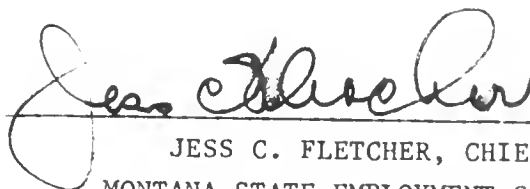
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Jess C. Fletcher", is written over a horizontal line. The signature is fluid and cursive.

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENTSEASONALLY ADJUSTED(AREA) COUNTY: CASCADE

(in thousands)

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent^{1/}</i>
1968 ^{2/}	29.9	28.3	26.9	1.4	1.4	4.7
1969	30.2	28.8	27.6	1.2	1.4	4.6
1970	30.6	29.0	28.1	.9	1.6	5.2
1971 ^{2/}	32.2	30.0	29.0	1.0	1.9	6.0

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through August 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	31.7	30.0	29.0	1.0	1.7	5.4
February	32.2	30.4	29.4	1.0	1.8	5.6
March	32.1	30.3	29.4	.9	1.8	5.6
April	32.3	30.5	29.5	1.0	1.8	5.6
May	31.9	30.2	29.3	.9	1.7	5.3
June ^{2/}	32.1	30.2	29.3	.9	1.8	5.6
July ^{2/}	32.2	28.7	27.6	1.1	2.1	6.5
August ^{2/}	32.6	28.8	27.6	1.2	2.4	7.4
September ^{2/}	32.7	29.0	27.8	1.2	2.3	7.0
October	32.2	30.2	29.4	.8	2.0	6.2
November	32.5	30.8	29.8	1.0	1.7	5.2
December	32.6	30.7	29.7	1.0	1.9	5.8
<u>1972</u>						
January	33.4	31.2	29.7	1.5	2.2	6.6
February	33.9	31.8	30.3	1.5	2.1	6.2
March	33.6	31.8	30.4	1.4	1.8	5.4
April	33.4	31.5	29.8	1.7	1.9	5.7
May	34.3	32.5	31.2	1.3	1.8	5.2
June	35.2	32.2	30.9	1.3	3.0	8.5
July ^{3/}	34.2	31.3	30.2	1.1	2.9	8.5
August ^{4/}	34.7	31.5	30.3	1.2	3.2	9.2
September						
October						
November						
December						

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.^{2/} Includes Strikers.^{3/} Preliminary.^{4/} Forecast.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: CASCADE

Month & Year of Current Data: August 1972

ITEM	NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (In thousands)					Change to Current Month from:		
	Aug. 1972	July 1972	Mar. 1972	Aug. 1971	V	1 Month Ago Net	12 Months Ago Net	%
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	35.7	35.6	32.5	33.6	.1	*	2.1	5.9
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.0	-	-7.4	.7	26.0
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	7.6	8.3	6.5	5.9	-	-	1.7	-
3. Employment, TOTAL	33.0	32.7	30.4	30.2	.3	1.0	2.8	8.5
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	-	26.6	25.7	25.5	-	-	-	-
(1) Manufacturing	-	2.6	2.8	1.5	-	-	-	-
(2) Nonmanufacturing	-	24.0	22.9	24.0	-	-	-	-
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	-	4.8	3.4	3.4	-	-	-	-
c. Agriculture	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	.1	8.3	.1	8.3
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	**	0	1.4	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

* Less than 1%.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: CASCADE1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Because of its industrialized nature, Cascade County has had an encouraging employment history. In only four of the past ten years has Cascade's annual average unemployment exceeded the statewide average. Steady industrial growth, that was great enough to absorb the growth of the labor market, and the military and industrial complexes have made large contributions to the employment growth of this area. Because of the large number of employment opportunities, the area has drawn a large percentage of its labor force from other areas in the state, and most recently the nation. Immigration from throughout the nation occurred in the spring of this year because of the slated A.B.M. project north of Great Falls. The cancellation of this project, while a boon for international relations, created a small disaster for the labor force in this area. Other economic setbacks have compounded the unemployment problem in this area.

Shortly after the A.B.M. closure, the Department of Defense also deactivated the 319th Fighter Interceptor Squadron at Malmstrom Air Base during the month of June, resulting in the loss of the \$3.5 million payroll of this unit. A National Guard unit has replaced the 319th Squadron. Further discouraging news for government employees was the announcement by the city of Great Falls that up to 300 workers would be laid off. At this writing, only a few persons have been laid off, but retirees and quits are not being replaced. Budget problems still plague the city and a mass layoff is still possible.

In the manufacturing sector, a zinc smelter has shut down affecting about 700 employees according to the smelting company. The company claimed the freeze on the low zinc prices coupled with Montana air pollution standards forced closure of this operation.

The largest industrial employer, wholesale and retail trade industry, has also suffered some set-backs. A General Motors automotive parts house closed due to lack of business according to the personnel director of their parts division. This employment loss will be offset by a new retail store in the future, but indicates temporary stagnation of this industry, rather than growth.

Due to unfavorable hot dry weather, winter wheat crops were a failure this year. There is only a small chance that spring wheat will produce a crop in Cascade County this fall. Hence, agricultural employment is down.

Employment in the construction industry is also down in Cascade County. Total building permits issued in May through July were less than the comparable total of a year ago. Total valuation of June's permits were less than one-third of May's. Comparing total valuation of permits for May and June of 1972 against May and June of 1971, valuation of permits appears almost equal but this is deceiving. In March of 1972, Cascade County changed its valuation methods causing a paper increase of 50%. Therefore in comparing 1972 figures against 1971 figures, an adjustment shows 1972 total building valuations as less than one-half of the comparable period of one year ago.

Other economic indicators such as bankruptcies for the three-month period in question show a dramatic increase. Bankruptcies increased from 1970 to 1971 by only 4% compared to an increase of 28% from 1971 to 1972.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

With over an 8% unemployment rate there is an obvious surplus of labor. Even though students and housewives constitute a large portion of this surplus, skilled labor in all occupational categories account for a healthy share.

3. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Employment is not expected to make a dramatic increase due to a rather static economy. Unemployment on the other hand will, in all probability, decrease somewhat as skilled labor leaves the area seeking work elsewhere.

ADDITIONAL DATA FOR INITIAL REPORT

COUNTY: CASCADE

1. GEOGRAPHICAL BOUNDARIES:

Cascade County is located in the west-central portion of Montana. It is bordered on the north by Teton and Chouteau Counties. Judith Basin County comprises the eastern border and Meagher County makes up the southern border. Lewis and Clark County forms the western boundary. Cascade County consists of 2,673 square miles of which only 14 square miles are under water, and 2,367 square miles are utilized for farming and ranching.

2. POPULATION:

According to the latest Bureau of Census data, 81,804 people reside in Cascade County. Of this total 70,905 live in or around the county seat, Great Falls. An additional 5,805 residents live in 16 other small communities scattered throughout the county. Cascade County's rate of growth from 1960 to 1970 was 10.3% while the principal community of Great Falls and surrounding urban area experienced an 18.7% increase in population.

3. ECONOMIC FACTORS OF CASCADE COUNTY:

Cascade County is one of the more industrialized areas of Montana, and manufacturing accounted for an average 10% of total employment during 1971. An oil refinery, copper and zinc smelter, flour mills and several meat processors account for the majority of employment in this industry.

The largest industry in this area appears to be the wholesale and retail trades which accounted for an average of nearly 30% of total employment in 1971. Government is the second largest employer, accounting for an average 22% of total employment in 1971. This is largely attributed to the presence of Malmstrom Air Force Base. Not only do the military personnel generate several millions of dollars per month for the economy, the needs of their dependents also create employment in other government fields such as education, etc., and in the services industry. This is probably why services rank third in total employment, accounting for an annual average of 20% of Cascade County's total employment.

Agriculture accounted for only 3% of total employment in 1971; however, its contribution to the economy is fairly extensive. During 1969 for example, cash receipts received by farmers and ranchers totaled \$18,628,700. Poor crops naturally have an adverse effect upon agricultural employment.

CHOUTEAU COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	6,974	7,348	6,473	- 11.9
Male "	3,808	3,870	3,324	- 14.1
Female "	3,166	3,478	3,149	- 9.5

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	260	244	504	947	- 46.8
5 - 14	717	662	1,379	1,723	- 20.0
15	80	86	166	125	+ 32.8
16 - 19	261	252	513	339	+ 51.3
20 - 24	150	159	309	290	+ 6.6
25 - 44	670	677	1,347	1,822	- 26.1
45 - 64	825	697	1,522	1,326	+ 14.8
65 & over	361	372	733	776	- 5.5
	<u>3,324</u>	<u>3,149</u>	<u>6,473</u>	<u>7,348</u>	<u>- 11.9</u>

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	7,230	118	-	113	2	-	-	3
1970	6,306	167	-	153	6	-	5	3

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	135	150	32	480	85	155	1,037
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,210

CHOUTEAU COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 age group</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	50	1,389	455	34	1,928	77.8
1970	72	1,126	611	34	1,843	77.9
% change	+ 44.0	- 18.9	+ 34.3	0.0	+ 4.4	+ 0.1

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>85</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>11</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>0</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employment</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	2,539	2,080	81.9	2,052	28	47
Females	2,258	536	23.7	518	18	1,165
Total	4,797	2,616	54.5	2,570	46	1,212
16+						
1970						
Males	2,267	1,854	81.8	1,819	35	87
Females	2,153	625	29.0	613	12	1,039
Total	4,420	2,479	56.1	2,432	47	1,126
% change						
1960- 1970	- 7.9	- 5.2	+ 1.6	- 5.4	+ 2.2	- 7.1

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	391	89	370	89
Children 6 - 17	525	196	481	166

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	2,502	2,447	- 55
Worked in Co. of Residence	2,307	2,082	- 225
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	54	210	+ 156
Place of Work not Reported	141	155	+ 14

CHOUTEAU COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,570	2,432	- 138
Professional, Technical & Kindred	213	241	+ 28
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	4	26	+ 22
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	134	123	- 11
Other Professionals	75	92	+ 17
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	170	183	+ 13
Salaried	87	140	+ 53
Self-Employed, Retail	61	19	- 42
Other Industries	22	24	+ 2
Sales Workers	87	104	+ 17
Retail Trade	79	66	- 13
Other than Retail Trade	8	38	+ 30
Clerical & Kindred	181	216	+ 35
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	117	149	+ 32
Construction Craftsmen	61	67	+ 6
Mechanics & Repairmen	32	52	+ 20
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	4	-	- 4
Other Craftsmen	20	30	+ 10
Operatives & Kindred Workers	108	103	- 5
Transport Equipment Operatives	47	46	- 1
Operatives, Except Transport	61	57	- 4
Durable Goods Mfg.	4	21	+ 17
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	5	+ 5
Non-Mfg. Industries	57	31	- 26
Laborers, Except Farm	90	48	- 42
Construction	29	6	- 23
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	4	30	+ 26
Other Laborers, Except Farm	57	12	- 45
Farmers & Farm Managers	1,066	785	- 281
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	273	332	+ 59
Service Workers, Except Private Household	144	249	+ 105
Food Service Workers	64	106	+ 42
Protective Service Workers	11	19	+ 8
Other Service Workers	69	108	+ 39
Private Household Workers	58	22	- 36

CHOUTEAU COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,369	1,171	- 198
Mining	-	5	+ 5
Construction	102	92	- 10
Manufacturing	28	67	+ 39
Furniture	16	-	- 16
Metal Industries	4	20	+ 16
Machinery (Except Electrical)	8	31	+ 23
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	6	+ 6
Food & Kindred	-	5	+ 5
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	-	5	+ 5
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	84	14	- 70
Trucking	7	5	- 2
Other Transportation	4	6	+ 2
Communications	16	10	- 6
Utilities	4	17	+ 13
Wholesale Trade	62	63	+ 1
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	54	30	- 24
Eating & Drinking Places	66	80	+ 14
Other Retail Trade	162	193	+ 31
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	17	61	+ 44
Business & Repair	31	16	- 15
Private Household	58	27	- 31
Other Personal Services	30	31	+ 1
Entertainment & Recreation	17	24	+ 7
Hospitals	19	41	+ 22
Health Services		16	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	182	238	+ 56
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	16	6	- 10
Other Education & Kindred		16	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	26	27	+ 11
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	31	32	+ 1
Public Administration	129	144	+ 15
Industry Not Reported	56		
Total	2,570	2,432	- 138

CUSTER COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	12,661	13,227	12,174	- 8.0
Male "	6,562	6,749	5,955	- 11.8
Female "	6,099	6,478	6,219	- 4.0

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	458	458	916	1,579	- 42.0
5 - 14	1,284	1,362	2,646	2,703	- 2.1
15	152	153	305	232	+ 31.5
16 - 19	548	460	1,008	796	+ 26.6
20 - 24	276	398	674	751	- 10.3
25 - 44	1,283	1,292	2,575	3,187	- 19.2
45 - 64	1,227	1,273	2,500	2,421	+ 3.3
65 & over	727	823	1,550	1,558	- 0.5
	5,955	6,219	12,174	13,227	- 8.0

		<u>Population by Race</u>						
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	13,087	140	18	89	19	1	6	7
1970	12,061	113	6	65	9	-	2	31

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	235	319	27	837	221	286	1,925
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,078

CUSTER COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total in 5 - 24 age group
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	32	2,117	892	89	3,130	69.8
1970	101	2,175	1,086	290	3,652	78.8
% Change	+ 215.6	+ 2.7	+ 21.7	+ 225.8	+ 16.6	+ 9.0

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>97</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>28</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>23</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employment</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
14+						
1960						
Males	4,727	3,321	70.3	3,131	190	195
Females	4,444	1,469	33.1	1,371	98	2,013
Total	9,171	4,790	52.2	4,502	288	2,208
16+						
1970						
Males	3,986	2,893	72.6	2,750	143	171
Females	4,254	2,893	42.1	1,716	75	1,486
Total	8,240	4,684	56.8	4,466	218	1,657
% change						
1960-1970	- 10.2	- 2.2	+ 4.6	- 0.8	- 24.3	- 25.0

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	684	232	607	195
Children 6 - 17	973	513	857	427

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	4,479	4,451	- 28
Worked in Co. of Residence	4,096	4,088	- 8
Worked outside Co. of Residence	179	144	- 35
Place of Work not Reported	204	219	+ 15

CUSTER COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	4,502	4,466	- 36
Professional, Technical & Kindred	598	644	+ 46
Engineers, Technical	28	8	- 20
Medical & Other Health Workers	196	188	- 8
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	97	163	+ 66
Other Professionals	277	285	+ 8
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	502	496	- 6
Salaried	263	341	+ 78
Self-Employed, Retail	95	74	- 21
Other Industries	144	81	- 63
Sales Workers	398	339	- 59
Retail Trade	256	232	- 24
Other than Retail Trade	142	107	- 35
Clerical & Kindred	521	698	+ 177
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	515	434	- 81
Construction Craftsmen	163	128	- 35
Mechanics & Repairmen	163	103	- 60
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	20	-	- 20
Other Craftsmen	158	203	+ 45
Operatives & Kindred Workers	343	412	+ 69
Transport Equipment Operatives	158	198	+ 40
Operatives, Except Transport	185	214	+ 29
Durable Goods Mfg.	4	10	+ 6
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	11	-	- 11
Non-Mfg. Industries	170	204	+ 34
Laborers, Except Farm	218	120	- 98
Construction	47	41	- 6
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	10	33	+ 23
Other Laborers, Except Farm	153	46	- 107
Farmers & Farm Managers	374	281	- 93
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	181	294	+ 113
Service Workers, Except Private Household	569	700	+ 131
Food Service Workers	223	261	+ 38
Protective Service Workers	56	92	+ 36
Other Service Workers	290	279	- 11
Private Household Workers	114	48	- 66

CUSTER COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	588	614	+ 26
Mining	57	52	- 5
Construction	329	335	+ 6
Manufacturing	162	120	- 40
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	26	5	- 21
Electrical Machinery	4	11	+ 7
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	10	13	+ 3
Food & Kindred	32	29	- 3
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	73	47	- 26
Chemical & Allied	4	-	- 4
Other Non-durable Goods	13	15	+ 2
Railroads	246	138	- 108
Trucking	89	64	- 25
Other Transportation	20	11	- 9
Communications	76	45	- 31
Utilities	56	63	+ 7
Wholesale Trade	204	214	+ 10
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	123	102	- 21
Eating & Drinking Places	259	205	- 54
Other Retail Trade	504	554	+ 50
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	147	165	+ 18
Business & Repair	87	125	+ 38
Private Household	146	53	- 93
Other Personal Services	223	224	+ 1
Entertainment & Recreation	30	10	- 20
Hospitals	300	352	+ 52
Health Services		137	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	124	253	+ 129
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	37	41	+ 4
Other Education & Kindred		30	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	40	70	+ 30
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	124	109	- 15
Public Administration	361	380	+ 19
Industry Not Reported	170		
Total	4,502	4,466	- 36

DANIELS COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	3,946	3,755	3,083	- 17.9
Male "	2,113	1,182	1,568	+ 32.7
Female "	1,833	2,573	1,515	- 41.1

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>1960-1970</u>
Under 5	100	90	190	436	- 56.4
5 - 14	336	324	660	820	- 19.5
15	33	44	77	75	+ 2.7
15 - 19	113	99	212	211	+ 0.5
20 - 24	72	66	138	173	- 20.2
25 - 44	315	306	621	904	- 31.3
45 - 64	378	357	735	705	+ 4.3
65 & over	<u>221</u>	<u>229</u>	<u>450</u>	<u>431</u>	<u>+ 4.4</u>
	1,568	1,515	3,083	3,755	- 17.9

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	3,750	5	-	3	-	-	-	2
1970	3,065	18	-	16	-	-	-	2

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	5	53	8	197	31	72	436
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	654

DANIELS COUNTY

School Enrollment

	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	% of Total in 5 - 24 age group
1960	9	575	256	24	974	76.2
1970	10	564	267	-	841	77.4
% change	+ 11.1	- 16.4	+ 0.4	- 2400.0	- 13.7	+ 1.2

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>27</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>11</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>11</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+ 1960						
Males	1,339	1,049	78.3	1,003	46	41
Females	<u>1,234</u>	<u>268</u>	<u>23.2</u>	<u>282</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>729</u>
Total 16+	2,573	1,335	51.9	1,285	50	770
1970						
Males	1,081	762	70.5	762	-	73
Females	<u>1,042</u>	<u>332</u>	<u>31.9</u>	<u>328</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>432</u>
1960- 1970	2,123	1,094	51.5	1,090	4	505

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	178	47	166	41
Children 6 - 17	236	123	212	104

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	1,204	1,069	- 135
Worked in Co. of Residence	1,102	1,018	- 84
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	25	8	- 17
Place of Work not Reported	77	43	- 34

DANIELS COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1,285	1,090	- 195
Professional, Technical & Kindred	95	76	- 19
Engineers, Technical	5	-	- 5
Medical & Other Health Workers	26	13	- 13
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	40	34	- 6
Other Professionals	24	29	+ 5
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	128	141	+ 13
Salaried	74	95	+ 21
Self-Employed, Retail	25	39	+ 14
Other Industries	29	7	- 22
Sales Workers	30	41	+ 11
Retail Trade	13	24	+ 11
Other than Retail Trade	17	17	0
Clerical & Kindred	82	100	+ 18
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	76	86	+ 10
Construction Craftsmen	24	21	- 3
Mechanics & Repairmen	41	32	- 9
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	7	+ 7
Other Craftsmen	11	26	+ 10
Operatives & Kindred Workers	77	63	- 14
Transport Equipment Operatives	49	25	- 24
Operatives, Except Transport	28	38	+ 10
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-Mfg. Industries	28	38	+ 10
Laborers, Except Farm	4	21	+ 17
Construction	-	15	+ 15
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	-	0
Other Laborers, Except Farm	4	6	+ 2
Farmers & Farm Managers	457	325	- 132
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	89	83	- 6
Service Workers, Except Private Household	111	138	+ 27
Food Service Workers	56	66	+ 10
Protective Service Workers	4	6	+ 2
Other Service Workers	51	66	+ 15
Private Household Workers	18	16	- 2

DANIELS COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	580	414	- 166
Mining	12	-	- 12
Construction	31	42	+ 11
Manufacturing	23	6	- 17
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	4	-	- 4
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	8	-	- 8
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	11	6	- 5
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	16	-	- 16
Trucking	4	-	- 4
Other Transportation	17	7	- 10
Communications	12	15	+ 3
Utilities	4	11	+ 7
Wholesale Trade	8	40	+ 32
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	18	25	+ 7
Eating & Drinking Places	67	48	- 19
Other Retail Trade	86	112	+ 26
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	30	23	- 7
Business & Repair	41	21	- 20
Private Household	22	16	- 6
Other Personal Services	33	46	+ 13
Entertainment & Recreation	12	23	+ 11
Hospitals	36	60	+ 24
Health Services		10	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	60	73	+ 13
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	4	-	- 4
Other Education & Kindred		5	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	13	18	+ 5
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	20	11	- 9
Public Administration	60	64	+ 4
Industry Not Reported	76		
Total	1,285	1,090	- 195

DAWSON COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	9,092	12,314	11,269	- 8.5
Male "	4,703	6,243	5,621	- 10.0
Female "	4,384	6,071	5,648	- 7.0

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	501	507	1,008	1,828	- 44.9
5 - 14	1,430	1,282	2,712	2,881	- 5.9
15	134	151	285	221	+ 29.0
16 - 19	458	468	926	670	+ 38.2
20 - 24	286	378	664	730	- 9.0
25 - 44	1,293	1,291	2,584	3,117	- 17.1
45 - 64	1,068	1,028	2,096	1,954	+ 7.3
65 & over	451	543	994	913	+ 8.9
	5,621	5,648	11,269	12,314	- 8.5

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	12,292	22	2	14	4	-	1	1
1970	11,196	73	2	50	7	1	2	11

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	319	209	15	572	94	287	1,496
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,100

DAWSON COUNTY

School Enrollment

	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 age groups</u>
1960	54	2,277	771	111	3,213	71.4
1970	69	2,310	1,058	212	3,649	79.5
% change	+ 27.8	+ 1.4	+ 37.2	+ 91.0	+ 13.6	+ 8.2

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>156</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>39</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>9</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
1960						
Males	3,921	3,207	81.8	3,075	132	65
Females	3,885	1,123	28.9	1,078	45	1,975
Total	7,806	4,330	55.5	4,153	177	2,040
1970						
Males	3,583	2,935	81.9	2,843	92	104
Females	3,669	1,436	39.1	1,392	44	1,450
Total	7,252	4,371	60.3	4,235	136	1,554
% change						
1960- 1970	- 7.1	+ 0.9	+ 4.8	+ 2.0	- 23.2	- 23.8

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	799	255	765	247
Children 6 - 17	893	419	832	386

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	4,055	4,218	+ 163
Worked in Co. of Residence	3,779	3,872	+ 93
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	174	128	- 46
Place of Work not Reported	102	218	+ 116

DAWSON COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	4,153	4,235	+ 82
Professional, Technical & Kindred	495	509	+ 14
Engineers, Technical	56	61	+ 5
Medical & Other Health Workers	90	80	- 10
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	181	167	- 14
Other Professionals	168	201	+ 33
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	451	352	- 99
Salaried	299	272	- 27
Self-Employed, Retail	79	12	- 67
Other Industries	73	68	- 5
Sales Workers	261	247	- 14
Retail Trade	198	168	- 30
Other than Retail Trade	63	79	+ 16
Clerical & Kindred	492	572	+ 80
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	625	607	- 18
Construction Craftsmen	93	141	+ 48
Mechanics & Repairmen	227	158	- 69
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	29	18	- 11
Other Craftsmen	261	290	+ 29
Operatives & Kindred Workers	548	499	- 49
Transport Equipment Operatives	217	226	+ 9
Operatives, Except Transport	331	273	- 58
Durable Goods Mfg.	4	-	- 4
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	24	45	+ 21
Non-Mfg. Industries	303	228	- 75
Laborers, Except Farm	153	145	- 8
Construction	28	45	+ 17
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	48	+ 48
Other Laborers, Except Farm	125	52	- 73
Farmers & Farm Managers	535	481	- 54
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	182	234	+ 52
Service Workers, Except Private Household	312	485	+ 173
Food Service Workers	120	221	+ 101
Protective Service Workers	16	31	+ 15
Other Service Workers	176	201	+ 25
Private Household Workers	69	104	+ 35

DAWSON COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	745	725	- 20
Mining	231	180	- 51
Construction	284	255	- 29
Manufacturing	91	165	+ 74
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	5	+ 5
Machinery (Except Electrical)	16	6	- 10
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	5	+ 5
Other Durable Goods	4	36	+ 32
Food & Kindred	24	36	+ 12
Textiles	-	38	+ 38
Printing & Publishing	35	24	- 11
Chemical & Allied	4	4	0
Other Non-durable Goods	8	11	+ 3
Railroads	462	269	- 193
Trucking	156	99	- 57
Other Transportation	25	32	+ 7
Communications	56	143	+ 87
Utilities	172	209	+ 37
Wholesale Trade	171	213	+ 42
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	93	87	- 6
Eating & Drinking Places	172	169	- 3
Other Retail Trade	478	403	- 75
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	79	162	+ 83
Business & Repair	94	87	- 7
Private Household	69	111	+ 42
Other Personal Services	126	151	+ 25
Entertainment & Recreation	13	20	+ 7
Hospitals	116	78	- 38
Health Services		52	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	158	246	+ 88
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Pvt.	95	41	- 54
Other Education & Kindred		16	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	44	54	+ 10
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	57	94	+ 37
Public Administration	140	174	+ 34
Industry Not Reported	26		
Total	4,153	4,235	+ 82

DEER LODGE COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Population by Sex

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Total Population	16,553	18,640	15,652	- 16.5
Male "	8,704	9,577	7,918	- 17.3
Female "	7,849	9,063	7,734	- 14.7

Population by Age Group 1970

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Under 5	592	569	1,161	2,122	- 45.3
5 - 14	1,532	1,474	3,006	3,749	- 19.8
15	158	182	340	298	+ 14.1
16 - 19	768	535	1,303	990	+ 31.6
20 - 24	406	461	867	836	+ 3.7
25 - 44	1,514	1,482	2,996	4,405	- 32.0
45 - 64	2,091	2,011	4,102	4,363	- 6.0
65 & over	857	1,020	1,877	1,877	+ 0.1
	7,918	7,734	15,652	18,640	- 16.5

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	18,387	253	102	124	-	6	13	8
1970	15,244	408	106	240	7	5	15	35

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WWII</u>	<u>WWII</u>	<u>WWI</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	369	340	71	1,019	150	287	2,236
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	460

DEER LODGE COUNTY

School Enrollment

	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 3</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 age group</u>
1960	57	2,079	1,188	65	4,299	72.2
1970	163	2,431	1,391	185	4,170	75.6
% change	+ 87.4	- 17.8	+ 17.1	+ 184.6	- 3.0	+ 2.4

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>374</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>201</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>53</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployment</u>	<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
14+						
1960						
Males	5,703	4,572	68.2	4,393	179	193
Females	5,362	1,830	28.8	1,647	183	2,674
Total	12,070	6,402	49.0	6,040	362	2,867
15+						
1970						
Males	5,690	3,775	66.3	3,628	147	205
Females	5,477	1,911	34.9	1,660	251	1,883
Total	11,167	5,686	50.9	5,288	398	2,088
% change						
1969- 1970	- 14.6	- 11.2	+ 1.9	- 12.5	+ 9.9	- 27.2

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	959	298	874	260
Children 6 - 17	960	480	814	388

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	5,897	5,162	- 735
Worked in Co. of Residence	5,665	4,696	- 969
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	112	313	+ 201
Place of Work not Reported	120	153	+ 33

DEER LODGE COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	6,040	5,288	- 752
Professional, Technical & Kindred	564	624	+ 60
Engineers, Technical	16	25	+ 9
Medical & Other Health Workers	182	181	- 1
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	138	208	+ 70
Other Professionals	228	210	- 18
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	374	227	- 147
Salaried	231	170	- 61
Self-Employed, Retail	59	34	- 25
Other Industries	84	23	- 61
Sales Workers	228	188	- 40
Retail Trade	184	151	- 33
Other than Retail Trade	44	37	- 7
Clerical & Kindred	502	418	- 84
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	1,134	1,225	+ 91
Construction Craftsmen	373	452	+ 79
Mechanics & Repairmen	152	163	+ 11
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	177	147	- 30
Other Craftsmen	420	463	+ 43
Operatives & Kindred Workers	1,405	951	- 454
Transport Equipment Operatives	137	187	+ 50
Operatives, Except Transport	1,268	764	- 504
Durable Goods Mfg.	853	583	- 270
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	29	-	- 29
Non-Mfg. Industries	386	181	- 205
Laborers, Except Farm	459	401	- 58
Construction	16	100	+ 84
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	350	71	- 279
Other Laborers, Except Farm	93	230	+ 137
Farmers & Farm Managers	38	39	+ 1
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	80	52	- 28
Service Workers, Except Private Household	982	1,085	+ 103
Food Service Workers	194	313	+ 119
Protective Service Workers	105	57	- 48
Other Service Workers	683	681	- 2
Private Household Workers	163	78	- 85

DEER LODGE COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	126	355	+ 229
Mining	311	179	- 132
Construction	151	142	- 9
Manufacturing	2,372	1,788	- 584
Furniture	9	49	+ 40
Metal Industries	2,276	1,679	- 597
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	4	-	- 4
Other Durable Goods	4	26	+ 22
Food & Kindred	44	15	- 26
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	21	16	- 5
Chemical & Allied	14	-	- 14
Other Non-durable Goods	-	3	+ 3
Railroads	338	145	- 193
Trucking	16	14	- 2
Other Transportation	49	23	- 26
Communications	7	6	- 1
Utilities	55	80	+ 25
Wholesale Trade	36	44	+ 8
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	178	127	- 51
Eating & Drinking Places	209	171	- 38
Other Retail Trade	306	359	+ 53
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	91	75	- 16
Business & Repair	41	51	+ 10
Private Household	179	78	- 101
Other Personal Services	150	135	- 15
Entertainment & Recreation	80	27	- 53
Hospitals	591	847	+ 256
Health Services		46	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	154	231	+ 77
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	87	77	- 10
Other Education & Kindred		15	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	40	76	+ 36
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	244	23	- 221
Public Administration	171	174	+ 3
Industry Not Reported	58		
Total	6,040	5,288	- 752

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

July 25, 1972

DEER LODGE COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: ANACONDA

STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA

A large, stylized handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Jess C. Fletcher", is written over a horizontal line.

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

(AREA) COUNTY: DEER LODGE

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent</i>
1968	4,980	4,480	4,200	280	500	10.0
1969	5,290	5,030	4,660	370	260	6.1
1970	5,630	5,340	5,020	320	290	5.2
1971	5,910*	5,070	4,750	320	460	7.8

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through June 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	5,420	5,200	4,900	300	220	4.1
February	5,480	5,210	4,910	300	270	4.9
March	5,510	5,230	4,910	320	280	5.1
April	5,580	5,300	4,940	360	280	5.1
May	5,590	5,310	5,000	310	280	5.0
June	5,900	5,500	5,130	370	400	6.7
July	6,250*	4,360	4,010	350	390	6.3
August	6,880*	4,400	4,060	340	980	14.3
September	6,660*	4,510	4,240	270	650	9.7
October	6,030	5,320	5,040	280	710	11.7
November	5,810	5,280	4,960	320	530	9.2
December	5,760	5,270	4,940	330	490	8.5
<u>1972</u>						
January	5,630	5,170	4,860	310	460	8.2
February	5,570	5,140	4,840	300	430	7.8
March	5,540	5,170	4,840	330	370	6.7
April	5,570	5,210	4,850	360	360	6.5
May	5,590	5,260	4,910	350	330	5.9
June*	5,900	5,430	5,010	420	470	8.0
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

* Includes Strikers.

** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: DEER LODGE
Month & Year of Current Data: June 1972

ITEM	Month & Year of Current Data: June 1972				Change to Current Month from:			
	June '72 Current Month	May '72 Month Ago	Dec '71 Months Ago	June '71 Months Ago	1 Month Net	12 Months Net	1 Month Ago %	12 Months Ago %
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII		
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	5,900	5,590	5,760	5,900	310	0	5.5	0
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	470	330	490	400	140	70	42.4	17.5
a. % of civilian labor force	8.0	5.9	8.5	6.7	2.1	1.3	-	-
3. Employment, TOTAL	5,430	5,260	5,270	5,500	170	-70	3.2	-1.3
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	4,760	4,670	4,700	4,880	90	-120	1.9	-2.5
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	1,777	1,808	-	-	-	-
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	2,923	3,072	-	-	-	-
b. All other nonagricultural employment	250	240	240	250	10	0	4.2	0
c. Agriculture	420	350	330	370	70	50	20.0	13.5
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1/ Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: DEER LODGE

1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Unemployment during the first half of 1972 in Deer Lodge County was .26% higher than that of the state level. Construction employment is good, as the expansion work at the smelter continues. Retail, wholesale, and service trade employment remains stable.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

A labor surplus exists in all occupational fields due mainly to students entering the labor market for the summer months, and to migratory workers.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Employment is expected to be stable for the remainder of 1972. Two hundred and fifty construction workers are employed at the smelter expansion project and the new proposed highway improvement program for the area should help boost the local economy. Also a \$4.5 million recreation resort complex is underway, covering 216 acres between Butte and Anaconda. A new ski lodge is also going up in Deer Lodge County.

FALLON COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	3,660	3,997	4,050	+ 1.3
Male "	1,942	2,033	1,996	- 1.8
Female "	1,718	1,964	2,054	+ 4.6

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	180	165	345	558	- 38.2
5 - 14	465	531	996	926	+ 7.6
15	42	59	101	66	+ 53.0
15 - 19	149	140	289	202	+ 43.1
20 - 24	107	124	231	231	0.0
25 - 44	480	470	950	1,003	- 5.3
45 - 64	401	379	780	657	+ 18.7
65 & over	172	186	358	354	+ 1.1
	<u>1,996</u>	<u>2,054</u>	<u>4,050</u>	<u>3,997</u>	<u>+ 1.3</u>

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	3,992	5	1	1	1	-	-	2
1970	4,033	17	-	13	-	1	-	3

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	62	95	-	271	32	98	558
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	768

FALLON COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total in 5 - 24 age group
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	56	724	246	4	1,030	72.3
1970	87	802	355	9	1,253	77.5
% change	+ 55.4	+ 10.8	+ 44.3	+ 120.0	+ 21.7	+ 5.2

Not Enrolled in School (Males 15 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>47</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>38</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>4</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
14+						
1960						
Males	1,346	1,059	78.7	1,022	37	41
Females	<u>1,241</u>	<u>326</u>	<u>26.3</u>	<u>314</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>663</u>
Total	2,487	1,385	53.5	1,336	49	704
16+						
1970						
Males	1,319	1,081	82.0	1,019	62	37
Females	<u>1,343</u>	<u>455</u>	<u>33.9</u>	<u>434</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>615</u>
Total	2,662	1,536	57.7	1,453	83	652
% change						
1960- 1970	+ 2.9	+ 10.9	+ 4.2	+ 8.8	+ 69.4	- 7.4

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	261	80	249	76
Children 5 - 17	309	104	300	95

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	1,308	1,500	+ 192
Worked in Co. of Residence	1,223	1,411	+ 188
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	41	20	- 21
Place of Work not Reported	44	69	+ 25

FALLON COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1,336	1,453	+ 117
Professional, Technical & Kindred	102	131	+ 29
Engineers, Technical	8	6	- 2
Medical & Other Health Workers	-	16	+ 16
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	70	89	+ 19
Other Professionals	24	20	- 4
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	141	132	- 9
Salaried	45	101	+ 56
Self-Employed, Retail	58	21	- 37
Other Industries	38	10	- 28
Sales Workers	89	72	- 17
Retail Trade	53	51	- 2
Other than Retail Trade	36	21	- 15
Clerical & Kindred	87	156	+ 69
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	127	184	+ 57
Construction Craftsmen	74	59	- 15
Mechanics & Repairmen	32	60	+ 28
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	21	65	+ 44
Operatives & Kindred Workers	182	164	- 18
Transport Equipment Operatives	47	28	- 19
Operatives, Except Transport	135	136	+ 1
Durable Goods Mfg.	4	10	+ 6
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	5	+ 5
Non-Mfg. Industries	131	121	- 10
Laborers, Except Farm	29	62	+ 33
Construction	4	38	+ 34
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	4	18	+ 14
Other Laborers, Except Farm	21	6	- 15
Farmers & Farm Managers	316	266	- 50
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	100	53	- 47
Service Workers, Except Private Household	107	196	+ 89
Food Service Workers	64	88	+ 24
Protective Service Workers	-	18	+ 18
Other Service Workers	43	78	+ 35
Private Household Workers	32	37	+ 5

FALLON COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	420	319	- 101
Mining	109	175	+ 66
Construction	122	90	- 32
Manufacturing	32	21	- 11
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	10	+ 10
Machinery (Except Electrical)	4	-	- 4
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	8	6	- 2
Food & Kindred	8	5	- 3
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	12	-	- 12
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	4	-	- 4
Trucking	12	15	+ 3
Other Transportation	18	-	- 18
Communications	8	9	+ 1
Utilities	41	80	+ 39
Wholesale Trade	17	44	+ 27
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	16	44	+ 28
Eating & Drinking Places	88	76	- 12
Other Retail Trade	109	143	+ 34
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	39	33	- 6
Business & Repair	20	43	+ 23
Private Household	32	43	+ 11
Other Personal Services	43	48	+ 5
Entertainment & Recreation	4	4	0
Hospitals	12	62	+ 50
Health Services		4	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	93	85	- 8
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	4	19	+ 15
Other Education & Kindred		7	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	12	10	- 2
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	17	8	- 9
Public Administration	36	71	+ 35
Industry Not Reported	28		
Total	1,336	1,453	+ 117

FERGUS COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Population by Sex

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Total Population	14,015	14,018	12,611	- 10.0
Male "	7,336	7,204	6,326	- 12.2
Female "	6,679	6,814	6,285	- 7.8

Population by Age Group 1970

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Under 5	484	439	923	1,655	- 44.2
5 - 14	1,430	1,311	2,741	3,010	- 8.9
15	160	149	309	240	+ 28.8
15 - 19	474	412	886	716	+ 23.7
20 - 24	306	295	601	657	- 8.5
25 - 44	1,241	1,356	2,597	3,278	- 20.8
45 - 64	1,382	1,326	2,708	2,550	+ 6.2
65 & over	849	997	1,846	1,912	- 3.5
	6,326	6,285	12,611	14,018	- 10.0

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	13,958	60	12	38	4	3	-	3
1970	12,503	108	24	65	10	1	1	7

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	200	231	58	840	116	218	1,663
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,379

FERGUS COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Group</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	218	2,347	945	64	3,574	77.3
1970	136	2,267	1,185	33	3,621	79.8
% change	- 37.6	- 3.4	+ 25.4	- 48.4	+ 1.3	+ 2.5

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>176</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>44</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>9</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Lab. Force-Other Under 16</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
14+						
1960						
males	4,863	3,599	74.0	3,507	92	206
Females	4,703	1,496	31.8	1,431	65	2,057
Total	9,566	5,095	53.3	4,938	157	2,263
16+						
1970						
Males	4,232	2,979	70.4	2,851	128	228
Females	4,371	1,575	36.0	1,478	97	1,513
Total	8,603	4,554	52.9	4,329	225	1,841
% change						
1960-	- 10.1	- 10.6	- 0.4	- 12.3	+ 43.3	- 18.1
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children	764	212	692	157
Under 6				
Children	942	501	815	388
6 - 17				

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	4,832	4,465	- 367
Worked in Co. of Residence	4,512	4,200	- 312
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	133	92	- 41
Place of Work not Reported	187	173	- 14

FERGUS COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	4,938	4,329	- 609
Professional, Technical & Kindred	577	538	- 38
Engineers, Technical	32	19	- 13
Medical & Other Health Workers	123	106	- 17
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	197	179	- 18
Other Professionals	225	234	+ 9
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	444	531	+ 87
Salaried	247	391	+ 144
Self-Employed, Retail	104	101	- 3
Other Industries	93	39	- 54
Sales Workers	309	349	+ 40
Retail Trade	205	226	+ 21
Other than Retail Trade	104	123	+ 19
Clerical & Kindred	373	439	+ 66
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	528	407	- 121
Construction Craftsmen	190	96	- 94
Mechanics & Repairmen	183	186	+ 3
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	12	4	- 8
Other Craftsmen	134	121	- 13
Operatives & Kindred Workers	330	274	- 56
Transport Equipment Operatives	130	79	- 51
Operatives, Except Transport	200	195	- 5
Durable Goods Mfg.	28	37	+ 9
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	25	37	+ 12
Non-Mfg. Industries	147	121	- 26
Laborers, Except Farm	195	118	- 77
Construction	59	17	- 42
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	46	53	+ 7
Other Laborers, Except Farm	86	48	- 38
Farmers & Farm Managers	1,065	795	- 270
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	333	313	- 20
Service Workers, Except Private Household	468	520	+ 52
Food Service Workers	197	278	+ 81
Protective Service Workers	24	19	- 5
Other Service Workers	247	217	- 30
Private Household Workers	81	45	- 36

FERGUS COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,466	1,156	- 310
Mining	73	5	- 68
Construction	370	206	- 164
Manufacturing	239	216	- 23
Furniture	20	29	+ 9
Metal Industries	-	8	+ 8
Machinery (Except Electrical)	8	4	- 4
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	104	66	- 38
Food & Kindred	62	50	- 12
Textiles	4	5	+ 1
Printing & Publishing	21	54	+ 33
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	20	-	- 20
Railroads	77	74	- 3
Trucking	43	20	- 23
Other Transportation	16	23	+ 7
Communications	55	58	+ 3
Utilities	43	46	+ 3
Wholesale Trade	134	115	- 19
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	128	117	- 11
Eating & Drinking Places	232	238	+ 6
Other Retail Trade	487	625	+ 138
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	160	190	+ 30
Business & Repair	108	66	- 42
Private Household	100	40	- 60
Other Personal Services	136	157	+ 21
Entertainment & Recreation	17	36	+ 19
Hospitals	133	152	+ 19
Health Services		109	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	271	224	- 47
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	35	30	- 5
Other Education & Kindred		33	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	117	63	- 54
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	103	47	- 56
Public Administration	244	283	+ 39
Industry Not Reported	151		
Total	4,938	4,329	- 609

FLATHEAD COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Population by Sex

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Total Population	31,495	32,965	39,460	+ 19.7
Male "	16,541	16,523	19,599	+ 18.6
Female "	14,954	16,442	19,861	+ 20.8

Population by Age Group 1970

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Under 5	1,686	1,638	3,324	3,784	- 12.2
5 - 14	4,580	4,402	8,982	7,226	+ 24.3
15	508	456	964	547	+ 76.2
16 - 19	1,443	1,516	2,959	1,815	+ 63.0
20 - 24	1,004	1,171	2,175	1,469	+ 48.1
25 - 44	4,393	4,564	8,957	7,923	+ 13.1
45 - 64	4,005	3,970	7,975	6,442	+ 23.8
65 & over	<u>1,980</u>	<u>2,144</u>	<u>4,124</u>	<u>3,759</u>	<u>+ 9.7</u>
	19,599	19,861	39,460	32,965	+ 19.7

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	32,738	227	27	117	50	4	20	9
1970	38,991	469	30	327	35	8	10	59

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	365	940	116	2,599	465	1,012	5,997
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,692

FLATHEAD COUNTY

School Enrollment

	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Group</u>
1960	125	5,887	2,011	60	8,083	73.1
1970	324	7,546	3,449	695	12,014	79.7
% change	+ 159.2	+ 28.2	+ 71.5	+ 1,058. 3	+ 48.6	+ 6.6

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>379</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>105</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>50</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Not in Labor Force- Other Under 65</u>
1960						
Males	11,323	8,459	74.7	7,211	1,248	491
Females	11,169	3,578	32.0	3,162	416	5,359
Total	22,492	12,037	53.5	10,373	1,664	5,850
16+						
1970						
Males	12,813	9,187	71.7	8,272	915	831
Females	13,340	4,426	33.2	4,006	420	5,916
Total	26,153	13,613	52.1	12,278	1,335	6,747
% change						
1960-	+ 16.3	+ 13.1	- 1.4	+ 18.4	- 19.8	+ 15.3
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	2,616	621	2,385	511
Children 6 - 17	3,158	1,313	2,884	1,123

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	9,991	12,081	+ 2090
Worked in Co. of Residence	9,289	11,104	+ 1815
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	268	490	+ 222
Place of Work not Reported	434	487	+ 53

FLATHEAD COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
<u>TOTAL EMPLOYED</u>	<u>10,373</u>	<u>12,278</u>	<u>+ 1,905</u>
Professional, Technical & Kindred	1,103	1,543	+ 440
Engineers, Technical	64	111	+ 47
Medical & Other Health Workers	232	316	+ 84
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	367	546	+ 179
Other Professionals	440	570	+ 130
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	1,165	1,348	+ 183
Salaried	723	869	+ 146
Self-Employed, Retail	219	251	+ 32
Other Industries	223	228	+ 5
Sales Workers	796	870	+ 74
Retail Trade	512	625	+ 113
Other than Retail Trade	284	245	- 39
Clerical & Kindred	1,242	1,551	+ 309
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	1,312	2,083	+ 771
Construction Craftsmen	352	637	+ 285
Mechanics & Repairmen	396	536	+ 140
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	39	110	+ 71
Other Craftsmen	521	800	+ 279
Operatives & Kindred Workers	1,633	1,996	+ 363
Transport Equipment Operatives	364	624	+ 260
Operatives, Except Transport	1,269	1,372	+ 103
Durable Goods Mfg.	619	908	+ 289
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	64	41	- 23
Non-Mfg. Industries	586	423	- 163
Laborers, Except Farm	794	873	+ 79
Construction	57	76	+ 19
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	402	298	- 104
Other Laborers, Except Farm	324	499	+ 175
Farmers & Farm Managers	603	291	- 312
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	171	178	+ 7
Service Workers, Except Private Household	1,042	1,459	+ 417
Food Service Workers	447	649	+ 202
Protective Service Workers	112	93	- 19
Other Service Workers	483	642	+ 159
Private Household Workers	292	86	- 206

FLATHEAD COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	995	715	- 280
Mining	8	22	+ 14
Construction	480	933	+ 453
Manufacturing	2,043	2,828	+ 785
Furniture	1,032	1,397	+ 365
Metal Industries	583	961	+ 378
Machinery (Except Electrical)	29	53	+ 24
Electrical Machinery	4	6	+ 2
Transportation Equipment	39	125	+ 86
Other Durable Goods	36	100	+ 64
Food & Kindred	158	49	- 109
Textiles	3	-	- 3
Printing & Publishing	147	86	- 61
Chemical & Allied	-	41	+ 41
Other Non-durable Goods	12	10	- 2
Railroads	721	540	- 181
Trucking	74	92	+ 18
Other Transportation	41	70	+ 29
Communications	51	72	+ 21
Utilities	220	308	+ 88
Wholesale Trade	345	341	- 4
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	315	339	+ 24
Eating & Drinking Places	472	598	+ 126
Other Retail Trade	1,337	1,591	+ 254
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	340	433	+ 93
Business & Repair	229	302	+ 73
Private Household	312	106	- 206
Other Personal Services	375	500	+ 125
Entertainment & Recreation	89	91	+ 2
Hospitals	195	286	+ 91
Health Services		318	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	489	766	+ 277
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	115	75	- 40
Other Education & Kindred		44	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	126	161	+ 35
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	317	174	- 143
Public Administration	510	573	+ 63
Industry Not Reported	174		
Total	10,373	12,278	- 1,905

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

December 25, 1972

FLATHEAD COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: KALISPELL

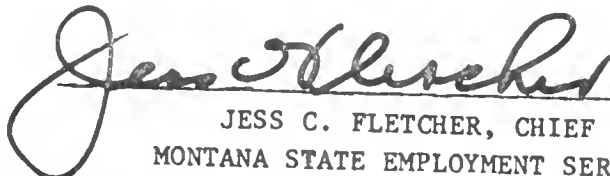
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



Jess C. Fletcher

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: FLATHEAD

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent*</i>
1968	14,600	13,550	12,840	710	1,050	7.2
1969	14,920	13,820	13,080	740	1,100	7.4
1970	14,730	13,420	12,740	680	1,310	8.9
1971	14,730	13,420	12,860	560	1,310	8.9

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through November 1972

1971						
January	14,080	12,280	11,860	420	1,800	12.8
February	14,200	12,400	11,960	440	1,800	12.7
March	14,440	12,620	12,130	490	1,820	12.6
April	14,570	12,810	12,190	620	1,760	12.1
May	14,500	13,210	12,620	590	1,290	8.9
June	15,410	14,050	13,370	680	1,360	8.8
July	15,430	14,430	13,700	730	1,000	6.5
August	15,560	14,640	13,930	710	920	5.9
September	14,940	14,020	13,520	500	920	6.2
October	14,320	13,580	13,080	500	740	5.2
November	14,480	13,550	13,000	550	930	6.4
December	14,820	13,460	12,920	540	1,360	9.2
1972						
January	14,430	12,930	12,420	510	1,500	10.4
February	14,670	13,060	12,510	550	1,610	11.0
March	15,050	13,320	12,720	600	1,730	11.5
April	15,360	13,750	13,030	720	1,610	10.5
May**	15,790	14,280	13,500	780	1,370	8.7
June	16,760	15,320	14,360	960	1,440	8.6
July	16,930	15,710	14,780	930	1,220	7.2
August	17,340	16,190	15,020	1,170	1,150	6.6
September	16,470	15,460	14,600	860	1,010	6.2
October	15,910	14,950	14,100	850	960	6.0
November***	16,190	14,960	14,010	950	1,230	7.6
December						

* Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

** Includes strikers.

*** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: FLATHEAD

ITEM	Change from:						
	Nov. 1972	Oct. 1972	May 1972	Nov. 1971	1 Month Net	12 Months Net	12 Months Ag %
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	16,190	15,910	15,790	14,480	280	1,710	11.8
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	1,230	960	1,370	930	270	300	32.3
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	7.6	6.0	8.7	6.4	1.6	1.2	-
3. Employment, TOTAL	14,960	14,950	14,280	13,550	10	1,410	10.4
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	12,190	12,280	11,730	11,620	-90	570	4.9
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	3,070	3,200	-	-	-
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	8,660	8,420	-	-	-
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	1,820	1,820	1,770	1,380	0	440	31.9
c. Agriculture	950	850	780	550	100	400	72.7
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	140	0	0	0	0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.
Less than 1%.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: FLATHEAD1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Contract construction has been a main source of economic activity in Flathead County during 1972. Building housing complexes seems to be in big demand, with a 24-unit and 36-unit complex being completed in Kalispell and Columbia Falls respectively.

A 36,000 square foot retail food store has been completed and is open for business. Also in retail trade, a restaurant employing 22 people has opened its doors for business in Kalispell. A discount center is under construction in Kalispell, with initial employment expected to be 50 workers. Ground-breaking ceremonies have taken place for a new 26-acre shopping center in Flathead Valley. Construction is slated as soon as weather permits.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

A surplus of workers exists in nearly all occupational categories. Most of this surplus is caused by hopeful job-seekers entering the area, youths entering the labor market for the first time, and retired persons seeking work. For the most part, this labor surplus is comprised of unskilled and semi-skilled workers and of skilled workers affected by seasonal industry.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Several construction projects have been completed during 1972, indicating a somewhat favorable future for job-seekers. A new particle-board plant will be built at Columbia Falls, boosting employment at that lumber mill by 150 people, an increase of over 35% in its work force. Construction has also begun on a new 60-bed nursing home in Whitefish. What kind of impact this project will have upon employment in this small community remains unknown.

On the other hand, unemployment has increased over the same period a year ago. One hundred-forty carpenters were out of work for a month, due to a labor dispute. In downtown Kalispell, a fire ravaged an office supply store, doing over one-half million dollars in damage. Other instances similar to these have prevented any relief to unemployment. Previous trends indicate little change in the unemployment situation for the upcoming year.

GALLATIN COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	21,902	26,045	32,505	+ 24.8
Male "	11,568	13,472	16,618	+ 23.4
Female "	10,334	12,573	15,887	+ 26.4

<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>					
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Under 5	1,245	1,170	2,415	3,026	- 20.2
5 - 14	2,849	2,778	5,627	4,874	+ 15.4
15	275	288	563	400	+ 40.8
15 - 19	2,089	1,913	4,002	2,217	+ 80.5
20 - 24	2,821	2,225	5,046	2,730	+ 84.8
25 - 44	3,542	3,353	6,905	6,301	+ 9.6
45 - 64	2,552	2,567	5,119	4,185	+ 27.3
65 & over	1,135	1,483	2,618	2,311	+ 13.3
	16,518	15,887	32,505	26,045	+ 24.8

<u>Population by Race</u>								
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	25,928	117	20	24	24	11	7	31
1970	32,203	302	39	99	30	47	12	75

<u>Veteran Status</u>							
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	1,036	637	66	1,458	255	895	4,347
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,941

GALLATIN COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Group
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	286	3,964	1,582	3,189	9,021	88.3
1970	387	4,679	2,054	6,345	13,465	88.4
% change	+ 35.3	+ 18.0	+ 29.8	+ 99.0	+ 49.3	+ 0.1

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>304</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>58</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>15</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					% of Total Force-Other Under 65
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
16+						
1960						
Males	9,647	6,651	68.9	6,402	249	231
Females	8,839	3,094	35.0	2,963	131	3,600
Total	18,486	9,745	52.7	9,365	380	3,831
16+						
1970						
Males	12,288	8,154	66.4	7,744	410	348
Females	11,577	4,674	40.4	4,385	289	3,595
Total	23,865	12,828	53.8	12,129	699	3,943
% change						
1960- 1970	+ 29.1	+ 31.6	+ 1.1	+ 29.5	+ 83.9	+ 2.0

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	1,985	707	1,892	647
Children 6 - 17	2,036	1,003	1,907	910

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	9,114	12,133	+ 3,019
Worked in Co. of Residence	8,465	11,374	+ 2,889
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	269	324	+ 55
Place of Work not Reported	360	435	+ 75

GALLATIN COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	9,365	12,129	+ 2,764
Professional, Technical & Kindred	1,636	2,533	+ 897
Engineers, Technical	55	133	+ 78
Medical & Other Health Workers	204	307	+ 103
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	272	421	+ 149
Other Professionals	1,105	1,672	+ 567
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	914	1,294	+ 380
Salaried	494	875	+ 381
Self-Employed, Retail	203	240	+ 37
Other Industries	217	179	- 38
Sales Workers	530	764	+ 234
Retail Trade	346	512	+ 166
Other than Retail Trade	184	252	+ 68
Clerical & Kindred	1,141	1,786	+ 645
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	802	1,273	+ 471
Construction Craftsmen	288	496	+ 208
Mechanics & Repairmen	253	312	+ 59
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	21	39	+ 18
Other Craftsmen	233	426	+ 193
Operatives & Kindred Workers	886	1,030	+ 144
Transport Equipment Operatives	267	362	+ 95
Operatives, Except Transport	619	668	+ 49
Durable Goods Mfg.	140	194	+ 54
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	89	66	- 23
Non-Mfg. Industries	390	408	+ 18
Laborers, Except Farm	490	465	- 25
Construction	67	66	- 1
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	180	201	+ 21
Other Laborers, Except Farm	243	198	- 45
Farmers & Farm Managers	879	592	- 287
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	477	449	- 28
Service Workers, Except Private Household	1,057	1,747	+ 690
Food Service Workers	459	761	+ 302
Protective Service Workers	56	81	+ 25
Other Service Workers	542	802	- 260
Private Household Workers	277	196	- 81

GALLATIN COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net</u> <u>Change</u>
Agriculture	1,493	1,175	- 318
Mining	21	6	- 15
Construction	498	696	+ 198
Manufacturing	830	777	- 53
Furniture	248	283	+ 35
Metal Industries	12	5	- 7
Machinery (Except Electrical)	8	19	+ 11
Electrical Machinery	4	26	+ 22
Transportation Equipment	-	5	+ 5
Other Durable Goods	216	185	- 31
Food & Kindred	251	121	- 130
Textiles	4	-	- 4
Printing & Publishing	58	101	+ 43
Chemical & Allied	12	6	- 6
Other Non-durable Goods	17	26	+ 9
Railroads	180	234	+ 54
Trucking	148	126	- 22
Other Transportation	49	74	+ 25
Communications	139	94	- 45
Utilities	91	114	+ 23
Wholesale Trade	277	320	+ 43
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	242	259	+ 17
Eating & Drinking Places	351	540	+ 189
Other Retail Trade	1,006	1,432	+ 426
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	250	419	+ 169
Business & Repair	188	194	+ 6
Private Household	297	206	- 91
Other Personal Services	362	460	+ 98
Entertainment & Recreation	92	119	+ 27
Hospitals	182	242	+ 60
Health Services		273	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	1,467	3,036	+ 1,529
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	118	197	+ 79
Other Education & Kindred		117	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	172	192	+ 20
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	282	240	- 40
Public Administration	444	587	+ 143
Industry Not Reported	186		
Total	9,365	12,129	- 2,764

GARFIELD COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	2,172	1,981	1,501	- 24.2
Male "	1,223	1,079	802	- 25.7
Female "	949	902	699	- 22.6

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	52	62	124	221	- 43.9
5 - 14	137	157	344	460	- 25.2
15	3	2	5	30	- 83.3
16 - 19	52	36	88	117	- 24.8
20 - 24	40	47	87	105	- 17.1
25 - 44	131	155	336	490	- 31.4
45 - 64	212	176	311	331	+ 14.5
65 & over	65	64	129	219	- 41.1
	802	699	1,501	1,981	- 24.2

	<u>Population by Race</u>						
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u> <u>Other</u>
1960	1,930	1	-	1	-	-	-
1970	1,499	2	-	-	-	-	2

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	39	22	-	99	5	43	203
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	386

GARFIELD COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Group</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 3</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	-	357	105	6	468	65.7
1970	5	186	72	16	279	53.2
% change	+500.0	- 47.9	- 31.4	+ 166.7	- 40.4	- 12.5

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>39</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>-</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>-</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
<u>14+</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employment</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	740	612	82.7	596	16	14
Females	598	201	33.6	186	15	259
Total	1,338	813	60.8	782	31	273
16+						
1970						
Males	538	518	91.2	506	12	12
Females	538	217	40.3	212	5	216
Total	1,106	735	66.5	718	17	228
% change						
1960-	- 17.3	- 9.6	+ 5.7	- 8.2	- 45.2	- 16.5
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	117	41	107	31
Children 6 - 17	88	29	88	29

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	754	691	- 63
Worked in Co. of Residence	733	643	- 90
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	18	22	+ 4
Place of Work not Reported	3	26	+ 23

GARFIELD COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	782	718	- 64
Professional, Technical & Kindred	45	79	+ 34
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	-	8	+ 8
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	37	57	+ 20
Other Professionals	8	14	+ 6
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	41	56	+ 15
Salaried	18	22	+ 4
Self-Employed, Retail	16	3	- 13
Other Industries	7	31	+ 24
Sales Workers	14	15	+ 1
Retail Trade	6	15	+ 9
Other than Retail Trade	8	-	- 8
Clerical & Kindred	42	56	+ 14
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	33	43	+ 10
Construction Craftsmen	15	28	+ 13
Mechanics & Repairmen	8	15	+ 7
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	10	-	- 10
Operatives & Kindred Workers	36	55	+ 19
Transport Equipment Operatives	16	39	+ 23
Operatives, Except Transport	20	16	- 4
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	4	-	- 4
Non-Mfg. Industries	16	16	0
Laborers, Except Farm	3	19	+ 16
Construction	-	11	+ 11
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	-	0
Other Laborers, Except Farm	3	8	+ 5
Farmers & Farm Managers	348	215	- 133
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	142	121	- 21
Service Workers, Except Private Household	70	49	- 21
Food Service Workers	35	24	- 11
Protective Service Workers	-	-	0
Other Service Workers	35	16	- 19
Private Household Workers	8	10	+ 2

GARFIELD COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	490	346	- 144
Mining	4	6	+ 2
Construction	31	64	+ 33
Manufacturing	8	18	+ 10
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	13	+ 13
Food & Kindred	-	-	0
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	4	-	- 4
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	4	5	+ 1
Railroads	-	-	0
Trucking	3	10	+ 7
Other Transportation	5	8	+ 5
Communications	-	-	0
Utilities	7	-	- 7
Wholesale Trade	4	7	+ 3
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	7	-	- 7
Eating & Drinking Places	30	30	0
Other Retail Trade	19	43	+ 24
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	7	14	+ 7
Business & Repair	19	26	+ 7
Private Household	8	10	+ 2
Other Personal Services	22	14	- 8
Entertainment & Recreation	4	-	- 4
Hospitals	9	8	- 1
Health Services	-	-	-
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	49	63	+ 14
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	-	11	+ 11
Other Education & Kindred	-	-	-
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	11	6	- 5
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	-	-	0
Public Administration	45	34	- 11
Industry Not Reported	-	-	0
Total	782	718	- 64

GLACIER COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	9,645	11,565	11,078	- 4.2
Male "	5,036	6,030	5,530	- 8.3
Female "	4,609	5,535	5,548	+ 0.2

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	587	526	1,113	1,780	- 37.5
5 - 14	1,475	1,457	2,932	2,691	+ 9.0
15	143	185	328	225	+ 45.8
15 - 19	409	408	817	677	+ 20.7
20 - 24	269	323	592	739	- 19.9
25 - 44	1,152	1,231	2,383	2,839	- 16.1
45 - 64	1,076	974	2,050	1,927	+ 6.4
65 & over	419	444	863	687	+ 25.6
	5,530	5,548	11,078	11,565	- 4.2

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	7,190	4,375	24	4,337	10	3	-	1
1970	6,288	4,690	3	4,649	3	2	3	30

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	212	303	31	598	64	240	1,468
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,838

GLACIER COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total 16 - 24 Age Group
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	186	2,228	593	30	3,137	72.4
1970	157	2,523	954	24	3,678	78.8
% change	- 10.2	+ 13.2	+ 39.1	- 20.0	+ 17.2	+ 6.4

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	168
Not a High School Graduate	42
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	32

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
16+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	3,859	2,710	70.2	2,331	379	363
Females	3,404	1,030	30.3	931	99	1,843
Total	7,263	3,740	51.5	3,262	478	2,206
16+						
1970						
Males	3,334	2,330	69.9	1,983	347	381
Females	3,317	1,252	37.7	1,149	103	1,446
Total	6,651	3,582	53.9	3,132	450	1,827
% change						
1960-	- 8.4	- 4.2	+ 2.4	- 4.0	- 5.9	- 17.2
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	804	241	570	206
Children 6 - 17	791	410	687	344

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	3,303	3,126	- 177
Worked in Co. of Residence	3,112	2,742	- 370
Workers Outside Co. of Residence	77	145	+ 68
Place of Work not Reported	114	239	+ 125

GLACIER COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	3,262	3,132	- 130
Professional, Technical & Kindred	310	397	+ 69
Engineers, Technical	19	6	- 13
Medical & Other Health Workers	46	61	+ 15
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	121	179	+ 58
Other Professionals	124	133	+ 9
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	400	355	- 45
Salaried	213	213	0
Self-Employed, Retail	88	50	- 38
Other Industries	99	92	- 7
Sales Workers	207	185	- 22
Retail Trade	141	141	0
Other than Retail Trade	66	44	- 22
Clerical & Kindred	292	467	+ 175
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	406	428	+ 22
Construction Craftsmen	82	80	- 2
Mechanics & Repairmen	114	149	+ 35
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	16	20	+ 4
Other Craftsmen	168	179	+ 11
Operatives & Kindred Workers	313	313	0
Transport Equipment Operatives	96	86	- 10
Operatives, Except Transport	217	227	+ 10
Durable Goods Mfg.	5	24	+ 19
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	31	9	- 22
Non-Mfg. Industries	181	194	+ 13
Laborers, Except Farm	157	82	- 75
Construction	49	20	- 29
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	10	15	+ 5
Other Laborers, Except Farm	90	47	- 43
Farmers & Farm Managers	348	247	- 101
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	217	137	- 80
Service Workers, Except Private Household	376	499	+ 123
Food Service Workers	159	165	+ 6
Protective Service Workers	21	60	+ 39
Other Service Workers	196	233	+ 37
Private Household Workers	81	40	- 41

GLACIER COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	592	411	- 181
Mining	224	318	+ 94
Construction	158	197	+ 39
Manufacturing	157	89	- 68
Furniture	18	4	- 14
Metal Industries	4	12	+ 8
Machinery (Except Electrical)	8	-	- 8
Electrical Machinery	4	-	- 4
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	23	+ 23
Food & Kindred	28	6	- 22
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	17	33	+ 16
Chemical & Allied	4	6	+ 2
Other Non-durable Goods	74	5	- 69
Railroads	58	71	+ 13
Trucking	60	15	- 45
Other Transportation	24	16	- 8
Communications	20	9	- 11
Utilities	95	85	- 10
Wholesale Trade	69	91	+ 22
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	93	120	+ 27
Eating & Drinking Places	178	172	- 6
Other Retail Trade	364	372	+ 8
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	121	66	- 55
Business & Repair	82	72	- 10
Private Household	109	40	- 69
Other Personal Services	170	122	- 48
Entertainment & Recreation	13	23	+ 10
Hospitals	79	109	+ 30
Health Services		42	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	151	264	+ 113
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	32	12	- 20
Other Education & Kindred		17	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	40	59	+ 19
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	80	60	- 20
Public Administration	208	280	+ 72
Industry Not Reported	85		
Total	3,262	3,132	- 130

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

November 25, 1972

GLACIER COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: CUT BANK

STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

(AREA) COUNTY: GLACIER

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent *</i>
1968	3,830	3,430	3,030	400	400	10.4
1969	3,860	3,450	3,090	360	410	10.6
1970	3,890	3,480	3,110	370	410	10.5
1971	4,170	3,780	3,330	450	390	9.4

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through September 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	3,530	3,010	2,730	280	520	14.7
February	3,500	3,020	2,740	280	480	13.7
March	3,630	3,130	2,780	350	500	13.7
April	3,950	3,470	2,940	530	480	12.1
May	4,160	3,790	3,120	670	370	8.9
June	5,260	4,900	4,050	850	360	6.8
July	5,580	5,210	4,290	920	370	6.6
August	5,580	5,270	4,310	960	310	5.6
September	4,550	4,240	3,650	590	310	6.9
October	3,890	3,620	3,190	430	270	7.0
November	3,900	3,500	3,100	400	400	10.4
December	3,660	3,330	3,040	290	330	9.0
<u>1972</u>						
January	3,600	3,120	2,840	280	480	13.4
February	3,640	3,140	2,840	300	500	13.8
March	3,720	3,250	2,920	330	470	12.7
April	4,040	3,530	3,080	450	510	12.7
May	4,110	3,740	3,270	470	370	9.0
June	5,340	4,830	4,240	590	510	9.5
July	5,350	5,030	4,490	540	320	6.1
August	5,460	5,140	4,530	610	320	5.9
September **	4,490	4,170	3,830	340	320	7.0
October						
November						
December						

* Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: GLACIER

ITEM	Change from:						
	Sept. 1972	Aug. 1972	Mar. 1972	Sept. 1971	1 Month Ago Net	12 Months Ago Net	%
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	4,490	5,460	3,720	4,550	-970	-60	-1.3
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	320	320	470	310	0	10	3.2
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	7.0	5.9	12.7	6.9	1.1	.1	-
3. Employment, TOTAL	4,170	5,140	3,250	4,240	-970	-70	-1.6
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	3,450	4,060	2,610	3,290	-610	160	4.9
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	130	80	-	-	-
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	2,480	3,210	-	-	-
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	380	470	310	360	-90	20	5.6
c. Agriculture	340	610	330	590	-270	-250	-42.4
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: GLACIER1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

The average unemployment rate exceeded 9% for the first nine months of 1972, thereby continuing the trends of the same period a year ago. The remaining three months in 1972 should continue in the same manner. Any normal increase in employment is likely to change the depressed economic condition of this county very little.

According to some sources, employment in the Cut Bank oil field has reached its peak and is expected to gradually decline during the next few years. Despite this analysis, the oil field itself leads the State of Montana in crude oil production, based on \$26.9 million of crude oil produced during 1971. Other smaller industries have entered into the area in recent months, but have not been in the county long enough to determine the full effect they will have on total employment.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

Despite new industrial developments in Glacier County, the supply of labor continues to exceed the demand. Much of this surplus is comprised of semi-skilled or unskilled workers. The lack of any formal education and/or training in specific skills is commonplace among those unemployed in this county. Also, due to a lack of special skills, Indians represent a large share of those unemployed in this county.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

The new wood products plant in Browning began its operations in February of this year, and has since produced well over 30 carloads of wood molding stock. One-shift production currently amounts to one-half carload. Employment in this plant amounts to 47 production workers, 12 more than the plant employed when it began operations. A pencil factory, also located at Browning, has been operating at full capacity for some time and has boosted their employment from 60 to 70 people.

Construction of a livestock sales yard has been conditionally approved. Location of the market-place will be at Browning and also will be one of eighteen such places within the State of Montana. The number of people needed to staff this operation has not yet been determined, therefore no conclusions can be drawn at this particular time.

Both employment and unemployment are expected to continue in the same manner as in 1971, with unemployment remaining a substantial part of the work force.

GOLDEN VALLEY COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	1,337	1,203	814	- 32.3
Male "	732	652	420	- 35.6
Female "	605	551	394	- 28.5

<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>					<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	20	23	43	118	- 63.6
5 - 14	79	70	149	275	- 45.8
15	3	5	8	26	- 69.2
15 - 19	38	28	66	57	+ 15.3
20 - 24	16	11	27	38	- 28.9
25 - 44	87	92	179	284	- 37.0
45 - 64	116	95	211	230	- 8.3
65 & over	<u>61</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>131</u>	<u>175</u>	<u>- 25.1</u>
	420	994	814	1,203	- 32.3

<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u> <u>Other</u>
1960	1,203	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970	813	1	-	1	-	-	-

<u>Veteran Status</u>							
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	7	-	6	57	-	37	107
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	200

GOLDEN VALLEY COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Group
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	-	232	70	11	313	79.0
1970	6	105	56	16	183	73.2
% change	+ 600.0	- 54.7	- 20.0	- 45.5	- 41.5	5.7

Tot. Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>11</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>5</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>5</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

1960	<u>Labor Force</u>					Not in Labor Force - Other Under 65
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
Males	456	340	74.6	336	4	6
Females	<u>378</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>15.1</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>212</u>
Total	834	397	47.6	388	9	218
1970						
Males	314	244	77.7	238	6	24
Females	<u>312</u>	<u>143</u>	<u>45.8</u>	<u>131</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>100</u>
Total	626	387	61.8	369	18	124
% change						
1960-	- 24.9	- 2.5	+ 14.2	- 4.9	+ 100.0	- 43.1
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	32	13	32	13
Children 5 - 17	57	35	48	31

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	383	403	+ 20
Worked in Co. of Residence	291	389	+ 98
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	11	14	+ 3
Place of Work not Reported	81	-	- 81

GOLDEN VALLEY COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	388	369	- 19
Professional, Technical & Kindred	10	37	+ 27
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	-	-	0
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	10	21	+ 11
Other Professionals	-	16	+ 16
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	4	26	+ 22
Salaried	4	15	+ 11
Self-Employed, Retail	-	-	0
Other Industries	-	11	+ 11
Sales Workers	31	5	- 26
Retail Trade	23	5	- 18
Other than Retail Trade	8	-	- 8
Clerical & Kindred	23	17	- 6
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	13	16	+ 3
Construction Craftsmen	8	4	- 4
Mechanics & Repairmen	-	-	0
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	5	12	+ 7
Operatives & Kindred Workers	26	15	- 11
Transport Equipment Operatives	9	11	+ 2
Operatives, Except Transport	17	4	- 13
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-Mfg. Industries	17	4	- 13
Laborers, Except Farm	28	13	- 15
Construction	4	13	+ 9
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	-	0
Other Laborers, Except Farm	24	-	- 24
Farmers & Farm Managers	146	137	- 9
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	51	56	+ 5
Service Workers, Except Private Household	39	41	+ 2
Food Service Workers	26	41	+ 15
Protective Service Workers	4	-	- 4
Other Service Workers	9	-	- 9
Private Household Workers	-	6	+ 6

GOLDEN VALLEY COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	197	199	+ 2
Mining	-	-	0
Construction	21	35	+ 14
Manufacturing	-	-	0
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	-	-	0
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	-	-	0
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	30	-	- 30
Trucking	-	5	+ 5
Other Transportation	-	-	0
Communications	-	-	0
Utilities	-	-	0
Wholesale Trade	9	-	- 9
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	24	-	- 24
Eating & Drinking Places	21	29	+ 8
Other Retail Trade	4	9	+ 5
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	4	-	- 4
Business & Repair	-	-	0
Private Household	6	6	0
Other Personal Services	13	16	+ 3
Entertainment & Recreation	-	-	0
Hospitals	-	-	0
Health Services	-	-	0
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	10	28	+ 18
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	-	6	+ 6
Other Education & Kindred	-	-	0
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	-	10	+ 10
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	-	-	0
Public Administration	36	26	- 10
Industry Not Reported	13		
Total	388	369	- 19

GRANITE COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	2,773	3,014	2,854	- 5.3
Male "	1,556	1,588	1,458	- 8.2
Female "	1,217	1,426	1,396	- 2.1

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	
Under 5	95	113	208	- 39.0
5 - 14	294	297	591	- 3.9
15	25	42	67	+ 26.4
15 - 19	97	97	194	+ 17.5
20 - 24	61	84	145	+ 19.3
25 - 44	316	280	596	- 17.5
45 - 64	403	333	736	+ 9.7
65 & over	167	150	317	- 2.8
	1,458	1,396	2,854	- 5.3

		<u>Population by Race</u>						
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	2,990	24	-	22	-	-	-	2
1970	2,822	22	-	21	1	-	-	-

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	31	58	18	261	49	73	490
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	555

GRANITE COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age group</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	29	465	216	-	710	74.4
1970	37	512	218	-	767	77.0
% change	+ 27.5	+ 10.1	+ 0.9	0.0	+ 8.0	2.6

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>30</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>-</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>-</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
14+						
1960						
Males	1,138	940	82.6	839	101	26
Females	980	311	31.7	279	32	481
Total	2,118	1,251	59.1	1,118	133	507
16+						
1970						
Males	1,047	746	71.3	710	36	81
Females	949	253	26.7	238	15	511
Total	1,995	999	50.1	948	51	592
% Change						
1960-1970	= 5.8	- 20.1	- 9.0	- 15.2	- 61.7	+ 16.8

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	210	63	198	63
Children 6 - 17	163	60	165	57

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Workers	1,072	942	- 130
Worked in Co. of Residence	869	819	- 50
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	92	75	- 17
Place of Work not Reported	111	48	- 63

GRANITE COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1,118	948	- 170
Professional, Technical & Kindred	95	100	+ 5
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	12	5	- 7
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	19	40	+ 21
Other Professionals	64	55	- 9
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	81	56	- 25
Salaried	44	20	- 24
Self-Employed, Retail	17	22	+ 5
Other Industries	20	14	- 6
Sales Workers	49	21	- 28
Retail Trade	45	16	- 29
Other than Retail Trade	4	5	+ 1
Clerical & Kindred	61	87	+ 26
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	92	133	+ 41
Construction Craftsmen	13	56	+ 43
Mechanics & Repairmen	31	26	- 5
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	3	8	+ 5
Other Craftsmen	45	43	- 2
Operatives & Kindred Workers	248	117	- 131
Transport Equipment Operatives	68	24	- 44
Operatives, Except Transport	180	93	- 87
Durable Goods Mfg.	28	51	+ 23
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-Mfg. Industries	152	42	- 110
Laborers, Except Farm	57	147	+ 90
Construction	4	53	+ 49
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	32	9	- 23
Other Laborers, Except Farm	21	85	+ 64
Farmers & Farm Managers	136	110	- 26
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	131	65	- 66
Service Workers, Except Private Household	108	86	- 22
Food Service Workers	63	43	- 20
Protective Service Workers	-	8	+ 8
Other Service Workers	45	28	- 15
Private Household Workers	9	26	+ 17

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(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

November 25, 1972

GRANITE COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: PHILIPSBURG

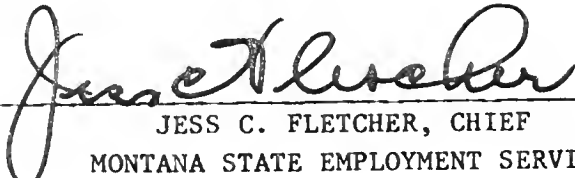
STATE OF MONTANA

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HELENA, MONTANA


JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

GRANITE COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	290	194	- 96
Mining	147	36	- 111
Construction	82	141	+ 59
Manufacturing	99	184	+ 85
Furniture	72	157	+ 85
Metal Industries	19	13	- 6
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	9	+ 9
Food & Kindred	4	-	- 4
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	4	5	+ 1
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	30	65	+ 35
Trucking	12	-	- 12
Other Transportation	9	-	- 9
Communications	10	-	- 10
Utilities	29	3	- 26
Wholesale Trade	-	5	+ 5
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	47	16	- 31
Eating & Drinking Places	77	27	- 50
Other Retail Trade	53	33	- 20
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	8	11	+ 3
Business & Repair	24	11	- 13
Private Household	9	26	+ 17
Other Personal Services	36	26	- 10
Entertainment & Recreation	12	5	- 7
Hospitals	12	11	- 1
Health Services		-	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	22	58	+ 36
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	9	6	- 3
Other Education & Kindred		4	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	13	10	- 3
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	13	16	+ 3
Public Administration	44	60	+ 16
Industry Not Reported	31		
Total	1,118	948	- 170

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

(AREA) COUNTY: GRANITE

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent*</i>
1968	780	720	520	200	60	7.7
1969	1,030	950	720	230	80	7.8
1970	1,020	940	720	220	80	7.9
1971	1,130	1,010	760	250	120	10.6

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through September 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	1,010	810	650	160	200	19.7
February	1,060	860	680	180	200	18.8
March	1,020	860	660	200	160	16.0
April	1,130	960	690	270	170	15.3
May	1,080	970	730	240	110	10.2
June	1,230	1,140	810	330	90	7.5
July	1,260	1,170	820	350	90	7.4
August	1,320	1,190	820	370	130	9.6
September	1,100	1,010	800	210	90	8.4
October	1,110	1,060	830	230	50	4.6
November	1,120	1,060	830	230	60	5.2
December	1,080	990	810	180	90	8.3
<u>1972</u>						
January	980	890	730	160	90	9.0
February	1,030	900	720	180	130	12.2
March	1,040	920	730	190	120	12.0
April	1,110	980	750	230	130	11.8
May	1,120	1,040	790	250	80	7.4
June	1,250	1,180	870	310	70	5.5
July	1,260	1,190	890	300	70	5.6
August	1,360	1,260	890	370	100	7.0
September**	1,230	1,160	860	300	70	5.7
October						
November						
December						

* Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

** Preliminary

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: GRANITE

ITEM	Change from:						
				1 Month Ago		12 Months Ago	
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
		Sept. 1972	Aug. 1972	Mar. 1972	Sept. 1971	Net	Net %
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	1,230	1,360	1,040	1,100	-130	-9.6	130 11.8
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	70	100	120	90	-30	-30.0	-20 -22.2
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	5.7	7.0	12.0	8.4	-1.3	-	-2.7 -
3. Employment, TOTAL	1,160	1,260	920	1,010	-100	-7.9	150 14.9
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	750	770	630	700	-20	-2.6	50 7.1
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	110	110	-	-	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	520	580	-	-	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	110	120	100	100	-10	-8.3	10 10.0
c. Agriculture	300	370	190	210	-70	-18.9	90 42.9
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: GRANITE1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Logging, lumber and agriculture are the three main industries in Granite County making employment highly seasonal. Logging has remained steady in the area with approximately forty to fifty loggers working to fill demands. There are two sawmills operating locally. Both have cut back employment - one from 43 down to 32 and the other from 40 down to 25, due to dropping the night shift. These cut-backs can be partially attributed to reduction of timber sales and the pressures of environmentalist groups on the lumber and woods industry.

Mining has ceased to be an industry in Granite County, and agriculture has steadily declined as it has throughout Montana. Many people commute to work at the smelter in Anaconda from this county but this number has also decreased from one year ago.

Wholesale and retail trades have slowed some since the summer tourist season but business is normal for this time of the year. A \$125,000 storm sewer project has been completed in Philipsburg, and construction of a new Ranger Station warehouse measuring 2,100 square feet is under construction and due for completion January 1, 1973. Also a new ski resort is near completion in the county between Philipsburg and Anaconda.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

The number of workers exceeds demands except for skilled workmen and tree fallers with their own equipment, during the logging season.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

No developments of any industries can be foreseen in the near future that would be of any consequence. There is little employment prospects in the area with activities in two of the county's leading industries (agriculture and lumber) cutting back. The retail and wholesale business has been static for some time with no change in the offing.

HILL COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1960-1970</u>
Total Population	14,285	18,653	17,358	- 6.9
Male "	7,334	9,433	8,779	- 6.9
Female "	6,951	9,220	8,579	- 7.0

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>1960-1970</u>
Under 5	724	675	1,399	2,706	- 48.3
5 - 14	2,044	1,888	3,932	4,091	- 3.9
15	199	195	394	287	+ 37.3
16 - 19	798	793	1,591	1,213	+ 31.2
20 - 24	835	750	1,585	1,291	+ 22.8
25 - 44	1,869	1,850	3,719	4,719	- 21.2
45 - 64	1,653	1,624	3,277	2,819	+ 16.2
65 & over	657	804	1,461	1,527	- 4.3
	8,779	8,579	17,358	18,653	- 6.9

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	17,400	1,253	24	1,156	47	17	1	8
1970	15,597	1,761	79	1,607	36	19	6	14

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	607	253	58	1011	125	341	2,395
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,323

HILL COUNTY

School Enrollment

	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age group</u>
1960	86	3,406	1,327	643	5,462	79.4
1970	220	3,223	1,360	1,243	6,046	80.6
% change	+ 155.8	- 5.4	+ 2.5	+ 93.3	+ 10.7	1.2

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16-21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>290</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>70</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>15</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
14+ 1960						
Males	6,116	4,734	77.4	4,485	249	161
Females	<u>6,032</u>	<u>1,992</u>	<u>33.0</u>	<u>1,820</u>	<u>172</u>	<u>2,617</u>
Total	12,148	6,726	55.4	6,305	421	2,778
16+ 1970						
Males	5,892	4,126	70.0	4,008	118	342
Females	<u>5,851</u>	<u>2,385</u>	<u>40.8</u>	<u>2,225</u>	<u>160</u>	<u>2,200</u>
Total	11,743	6,511	55.4	6,233	274	2,542
% change						
1960- 1970	- 3.3	- 3.2	0.0	- 1.1	- 34.0	- 8.5

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	1,147	392	1,030	324
Children 6 - 17	1,270	556	1,137	478

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	6,233	6,380	+ 147
Worked in Co. of Residence	5,922	5,922	0
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	164	128	- 36
Place of Work not Reported	147	330	+ 183

HILL COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	6,305	6,233	- 72
Professional, Technical & Kindred	534	915	+ 381
Engineers, Technical	32	32	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	109	193	+ 84
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	185	298	+ 113
Other Professionals	208	392	+ 184
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	703	546	- 157
Salaried	444	407	- 37
Self-Employed, Retail	139	89	- 50
Other Industries	120	50	- 70
Sales Workers	392	434	+ 42
Retail Trade	273	305	+ 32
Other than Retail Trade	119	129	+ 10
Clerical & Kindred	696	919	+ 223
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	889	872	- 17
Construction Craftsmen	237	184	- 53
Mechanics & Repairmen	209	288	+ 79
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	92	77	- 15
Other Craftsmen	340	323	- 17
Operatives & Kindred Workers	642	487	- 155
Transport Equipment Operatives	198	279	+ 81
Operatives, Except Transport	444	208	- 236
Durable Goods Mfg.	4	15	+ 11
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	19	37	+ 18
Non-Mfg. Industries	421	156	- 265
Laborers, Except Farm	269	230	- 39
Construction	63	27	- 36
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	4	71	+ 67
Other Laborers, Except Farm	198	132	- 66
Farmers & Farm Managers	878	588	- 290
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	288	212	- 76
Service Workers, Except Private Household	672	992	+ 320
Food Service Workers	250	371	+ 121
Protective Service Workers	23	44	+ 21
Other Service Workers	399	548	+ 149
Private Household Workers	139	38	- 101

HILL COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,195	837	- 358
Mining	9	4	- 5
Construction	368	236	- 132
Manufacturing	209	216	+ 7
Furniture	-	13	+ 13
Metal Industries	-	5	+ 5
Machinery (Except Electrical)	17	7	- 10
Electrical Machinery	4	-	- 4
Transportation Equipment	4	-	- 4
Other Durable Goods	16	15	- 1
Food & Kindred	96	106	+ 10
Textiles	-	9	+ 9
Printing & Publishing	64	40	- 24
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	8	21	+ 13
Railroads	906	689	- 217
Trucking	35	10	- 25
Other Transportation	49	38	- 11
Communications	89	79	- 10
Utilities	94	129	+ 35
Wholesale Trade	185	305	+ 120
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	207	137	- 70
Eating & Drinking Places	254	299	+ 45
Other Retail Trade	632	759	+ 127
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	164	194	+ 30
Business & Repair	110	81	- 29
Private Household	153	43	- 110
Other Personal Services	182	277	+ 95
Entertainment & Recreation	184	48	- 56
Hospitals	277	331	+ 54
Health Services		234	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	439	657	+ 218
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	72	46	- 26
Other Education & Kindred		31	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	91	95	+ 4
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	118	98	- 20
Public Administration	227	360	+ 133
Industry Not Reported	136		
Total	6,305	6,233	- 72

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

July 25, 1972

HILL COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: HAVRE

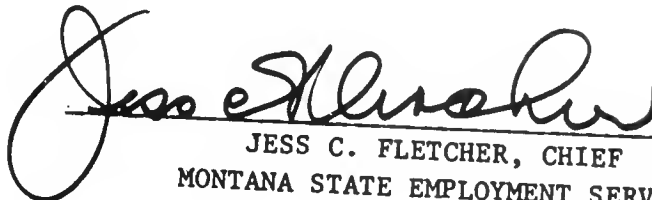
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: HILL

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent</i>
1968	7,100	6,410	5,360	1,050	690	9.7
1969	6,870	6,390	5,390	1,000	480	7.0
1970	7,060	6,470	5,470	1,000	590	8.4
1971	7,420	6,840	5,660	1,180	580	7.8

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through June 1972

1971						
January	6,310	5,820	5,330	490	490	7.8
February	6,330	5,810	5,320	490	520	8.3
March	6,570	6,050	5,410	640	520	7.9
April	7,020	6,590	5,490	1,100	430	6.2
May	7,690	7,140	5,640	1,500	550	7.2
June	8,650	7,800	5,770	2,030	850	9.8
July	8,860	8,060	5,870	2,190	800	9.0
August	8,690	8,050	5,820	2,230	640	7.4
September	7,810	7,320	5,930	1,390	490	6.3
October	7,200	6,780	5,870	910	420	5.8
November	7,160	6,530	5,750	780	630	8.8
December	6,800	6,240	5,730	510	560	8.3
1972						
January	6,620	6,050	5,660	390	570	8.7
February	6,710	6,050	5,630	420	660	9.8
March	6,840	6,270	5,780	490	570	8.3
April	7,160	6,690	5,810	880	470	6.5
May	7,800	7,200	5,960	1,240	600	7.5
June*	8,710	7,780	6,100	1,680	930	10.3
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: HILL

Month & Year of Current Data: June 1972

ITEM	Month & Year of Current Data: June 1972					Change to Current Month from:	
	June '72 Current Month	May '72 1 Month Ago	Dec '71 6 Months Ago	June '71 12 Months Ago	V	1 Month Ago Net %	12 Months Ago Net %
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	8,710	7,800	6,800	8,650	910	11.7	60 *
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	930	600	560	850	330	55.0	80 9.4
a. % of civilian labor force	10.3	7.5	8.3	9.8	2.8	-	* -
3. Employment, TOTAL	7,780	7,200	6,240	7,800	580	8.1	-20 *
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	5,510	5,370	5,220	5,250	140	2.6	260 5.0
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	60	60	-	-	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	5,160	5,190	-	-	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{1/}	590	590	510	520	0	-	70 13.5
c. Agriculture	1,680	1,240	510	2,030	440	35.5	-350 17.2
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0

* Less than 1%.

^{1/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

JEFFERSON COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	4,014	4,297	5,238	+ 21.9
Male "	2,119	2,204	2,664	+ 20.9
Female "	1,895	2,093	2,574	+ 23.0

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	193	194	387	372	+ 4.0
5 - 14	586	557	1,143	934	+ 22.4
15	79	57	136	98	+ 38.8
16 - 19	231	230	461	292	+ 57.9
20 - 24	207	242	449	249	+ 80.3
25 - 44	613	560	1,173	990	+ 18.5
45 - 64	529	495	1,024	943	+ 8.6
65 & over	226	239	465	419	+ 11.0
	2,664	2,574	5,238	4,297	+ 21.9

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	4,236	61	4	50	1	-	-	6
1970	5,151	87	8	64	1	4	2	8

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	104	67	19	201	45	124	560
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,207

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: HILL1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

The unemployment rate in this county is continuing a trend that has been established in previous years. Because of an increase in the number of job-seekers, supply of labor should more than meet demand for the remainder of 1972. Lack of substantial economic growth has also added to this labor surplus.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

Almost all occupational categories are currently experiencing a surplus of workers. The majority of the unemployed are unskilled or have skills which are totally unrelated to those occupations with labor shortages. Of those people who are unemployed, many are also members of a minority group or otherwise disadvantaged.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Although this area has experienced very little growth in previous years, recent discoveries of natural gas deposits have renewed the optimism of those who are looking for work. Drilling and setting pipelines for natural gas is increasing rapidly with each new discovery. Although much of this activity is in the development stage, many of the current job-seekers should be absorbed when full production is reached.

Construction of houses, as well as other small buildings, is on the rise and should assist in generating employment. A new restaurant and a 40-unit motel are still in the construction stage, with completion scheduled for this fall. Eleven miles of Beaver Creek Road is being resurfaced along with construction of Beaver Creek Dam. A company that manufactures mini-calculators is also in operation.

Because most of the activity in Hill County is still being developed, to what extent employment will be affected remains unknown. This effect, however, should be revealed in the last six months of 1972.

JEFFERSON COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total in 5 - 24 Age group
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	39	596	258	24	917	58.3
1970	81	800	344	32	1,257	57.4
% change	+ 107. 7	+ 34.2	+ 33.3	+ 33.3	+ 37.1	- 0.9

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	219
Not a High School Graduate	196
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	156

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
14+						
1960						
Males	1,614	900	55.8	875	25	87
Females	1,476	390	26.4	376	14	554
Total	3,090	1,290	41.7	1,251	39	641
16+						
1970						
Males	1,786	1,110	62.2	1,055	55	67
Females	1,763	658	37.3	633	25	508
Total	3,549	1,768	49.8	1,688	80	575
% change						
1960- 1970	+ 14.9	+ 37.1	+ 8.1	+ 34.9	+ 105.1	- 10.3

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	302	124	261	94
Children 6 - 17	270	163	243	136

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	1,238	1,637	+ 399
Worked in Co. of Residence	893	1,229	+ 336
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	301	353	+ 52
Place of Work not Reported	44	55	+ 11

JEFFERSON COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1,251	1,688	+ 437
Professional, Technical & Kindred	131	239	+ 108
Engineers, Technical	-	15	+ 15
Medical & Other Health Workers	25	55	+ 30
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	59	78	+ 19
Other Professionals	47	91	+ 44
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	119	119	0
Salaried	62	63	+ 1
Self-Employed, Retail	32	37	+ 5
Other Industries	25	19	- 6
Sales Workers	43	77	+ 44
Retail Trade	37	47	+ 10
Other than Retail Trade	6	30	+ 24
Clerical & Kindred	97	212	+ 115
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	158	271	+ 113
Construction Craftsmen	51	120	+ 69
Mechanics & Repairmen	48	55	+ 7
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	11	31	+ 20
Other Craftsmen	38	65	+ 27
Operatives & Kindred Workers	125	137	+ 12
Transport Equipment Operatives	56	30	- 26
Operatives, Except Transport	69	107	+ 38
Durable Goods Mfg.	11	-	- 11
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	24	+ 24
Non-Mfg. Industries	58	83	+ 25
Laborers, Except Farm	80	74	- 6
Construction	8	13	+ 5
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	14	17	+ 3
Other Laborers, Except Farm	54	44	- 10
Farmers & Farm Managers	136	95	- 41
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	94	67	- 27
Service Workers, Except Private Household	203	389	+ 186
Food Service Workers	78	84	+ 6
Protective Service Workers	6	13	+ 7
Other Service Workers	119	280	+ 161
Private Household Workers	24	8	- 16

JEFFERSON COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	245	214	- 31
Mining	78	88	+ 10
Construction	105	188	+ 83
Manufacturing	57	80	+ 23
Furniture	6	10	+ 4
Metal Industries	31	6	- 25
Machinery (Except Electrical)	4	-	- 4
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	3	23	+ 20
Food & Kindred	3	14	+ 11
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	7	17	+ 10
Chemical & Allied	3	6	+ 3
Other Non-durable Goods	-	4	+ 4
Railroads	45	28	- 17
Trucking	-	5	+ 5
Other Transportation	11	-	- 11
Communications	10	11	+ 1
Utilities	6	18	+ 12
Wholesale Trade	6	5	- 1
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	46	36	- 10
Eating & Drinking Places	69	44	- 25
Other Retail Trade	82	151	+ 69
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	7	35	+ 28
Business & Repair	33	34	+ 1
Private Household	32	3	- 29
Other Personal Services	73	59	- 14
Entertainment & Recreation	7	5	- 2
Hospitals	7	19	+ 12
Health Services		334	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	65	182	+ 117
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	-	9	+ 9
Other Education & Kindred		5	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	-	12	+ 12
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	180	25	- 155
Public Administration	63	89	+ 35
Industry Not Reported	24		
Total	1,251	1,688	+ 437

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

July 25, 1972

JEFFERSON COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: BOULDER

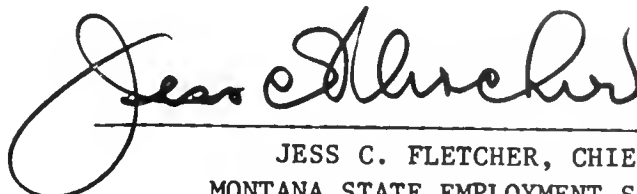
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA

A large, stylized handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Jess C. Fletcher". The signature is written over a horizontal line.

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: JEFFERSON

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent</i>
1968	1,410	1,280	1,050	230	130	9.2
1969	1,550	1,420	1,160	260	130	8.4
1970	1,520	1,390	1,160	230	130	8.6
1971	1,570	1,400	1,180	220	170	10.8

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through June 1972

1971						
January	1,540	1,320	1,130	190	220	14.2
February	1,560	1,350	1,160	190	210	13.6
March	1,570	1,380	1,170	210	190	11.9
April	1,620	1,440	1,190	250	180	11.3
May	1,610	1,440	1,200	240	170	10.4
June	1,730	1,500	1,250	250	230	13.0
July	1,590	1,440	1,190	250	150	9.6
August	1,600	1,450	1,190	260	150	9.1
September	1,490	1,360	1,190	170	130	8.4
October	1,510	1,350	1,160	190	160	10.6
November	1,480	1,360	1,140	220	120	8.0
December	1,540	1,360	1,130	230	180	11.9
1972						
January	1,610	1,360	1,170	190	250	15.2
February	1,620	1,360	1,170	190	260	15.9
March	1,600	1,410	1,180	230	190	12.1
April	1,570	1,450	1,200	250	120	7.5
May	1,620	1,460	1,210	250	160	10.0
June *	1,700	1,480	1,230	250	220	12.5
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: JEFFERSON

Month & Year of Current Data: June 1972

ITEM	June '72				May '72		Dec '71		June '71		Change to Current Month from:	
	Current Month	Month Ago	Month Ago	Months Ago	Month Ago	Month Ago	Month Ago	Month Ago	Month Ago	Month Ago	1 Month Net	12 Months Net %
	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII						
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	1,700	1,620	1,540	1,730	80	4.9	-30	-1.7				
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	220	160	180	230	60	37.5	-10	-4.3				
a. % of civilian labor force	12.5	10.0	11.9	13.0	2.5	-	*	-				
3. Employment, TOTAL	1,480	1,460	1,360	1,500	20	1.4	-20	-1.3				
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	1,090	1,070	1,050	1,160	20	1.9	-70	-6.0				
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	30	30	-	-	-	-				
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	1,020	1,130	-	-	-	-				
b. All other nonagricultural employment	140	140	80	90	0	0	50	56.0				
c. Agriculture	250	250	230	250	0	0	0	0				
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				

1/ Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: JEFFERSON1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

There has been considerable fluctuation in the labor force in Jefferson County due to the construction activity on 15 miles of Interstate highway stretching from west of Boulder to north of Jefferson City. This project, contracted at over \$11 million, will continue into late 1973 and will employ from 100 to 300 workers, depending on the season and prevailing weather conditions. This work will cause continued fluctuation in the labor force in Jefferson County until it is completed.

Government employment has remained stable at Boulder River Training School and no notable changes have occurred in mining and lumbering during the past year.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

A labor surplus in all occupational categories exists including construction, clerical and sales, agriculture, services, professional and technical, machine and benchwork occupations.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Construction industry employment is expected to improve considerably with over \$11 million contracted for 12 miles of highway and 4 bridges. This work will employ from 100 to 300 workers through late 1973. All other occupational categories will remain slow and no other economic development is planned.

JUDITH BASIN COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Population by Sex

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Total Population	3,200	3,085	2,667	- 13.6
Male "	1,780	1,632	1,380	- 15.4
Female "	1,420	1,453	1,287	- 11.4

Population by Age Group 1970

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Under 5	98	75	173	351	- 50.7
5 - 14	273	296	569	669	- 14.9
15	31	44	75	68	+ 10.3
16 - 19	99	86	185	175	+ 5.7
20 - 24	58	49	107	121	- 11.6
25 - 44	271	263	534	681	- 21.6
45 - 64	351	313	664	697	- 4.7
65 & over	199	161	360	323	+ 11.5
	1,380	1,287	2,667	3,085	- 13.6

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	3,073	12	1	7	3	-	1	-
1970	2,656	11	2	7	-	2	-	-

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	49	41	6	134	61	61	352
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	615

JUDITH BASIN COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total in 5 - 24 age group
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	-	565	174	13	752	72.8
1970	12	464	252	39	767	81.9
% change	+ 1200.0	- 17.9	+ 44.8	+ 200.0	+ 2.0	+ 9.1

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>20</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>4</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>-</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	1,124	834	74.2	821	13	118
Females	986	249	25.3	245	4	535
Total	2,110	1,083	51.3	1,066	17	653
16+						
1970						
Males	967	771	79.7	755	16	14
Females	871	247	28.4	235	12	411
Total	1,838	1,018	55.4	990	28	425
% change						
1960- 1970	- 12.9	- 6.0	+ 4.1	- 7.1	+ 64.7	- 34.9

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	143	31	143	31
Children 6 - 17	205	84	191	79

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	1,043	1,061	+ 18
Worked in Co. of Residence	911	946	+ 35
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	59	59	0
Place of Work Not Reported	73	56	- 17

JUDITH BASIN COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1,066	990	- 76
Professional, Technical & Kindred	104	77	- 27
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	-	11	+ 11
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	66	33	- 33
Other Professionals	38	33	- 5
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	82	62	- 20
Salaried	49	57	+ 8
Self-Employed, Retail	16	5	- 11
Other Industries	17	-	- 17
Sales Workers	37	-	- 37
Retail Trade	29	-	- 29
Other than Retail Trade	8	-	- 8
Clerical & Kindred	93	74	- 19
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	88	52	- 36
Construction Craftsmen	32	24	- 8
Mechanics & Repairmen	47	18	- 29
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	9	10	+ 1
Operatives & Kindred Workers	62	34	- 28
Transport Equipment Operatives	40	10	- 30
Operatives, Except Transport	22	24	+ 2
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	4	-	- 4
Non-Mfg. Industries	18	24	+ 6
Laborers, Except Farm	20	32	+ 12
Construction	12	14	+ 2
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	-	0
Other Laborers, Except Farm	8	18	+ 10
Farmers & Farm Managers	272	339	+ 67
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	135	203	+ 68
Service Workers, Except Private Household	89	100	+ 11
Food Service Workers	54	79	+ 25
Protective Service Workers	3	-	- 3
Other Service Workers	32	4	- 28
Private Household Workers	18	17	- 1

JUDITH BASIN COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	426	569	+ 143
Mining	4	5	+ 1
Construction	57	46	- 11
Manufacturing	25	5	- 20
Furniture	4	-	- 4
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	5	-	- 5
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	5	+ 5
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	8	-	- 8
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	4	-	- 4
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	4	-	- 4
Railroads	15	4	- 11
Trucking	4	3	- 1
Other Transportation	16	5	- 11
Communications	-	5	+ 5
Utilities	3	15	+ 12
Wholesale Trade	38	-	- 38
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	11	5	- 6
Eating & Drinking Places	54	58	+ 4
Other Retail Trade	67	70	+ 3
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	27	5	- 22
Business & Repair	22	9	- 13
Private Household	18	22	+ 4
Other Personal Services	12	-	- 12
Entertainment & Recreation	-	-	0
Hospitals	3	6	+ 3
Health Services	-	-	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	102	74	- 28
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	4	8	+ 4
Other Education & Kindred	-	5	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	7	4	- 3
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	4	15	+ 11
Public Administration	81	52	- 29
Industry Not Reported	66		
Total	1,066	990	- 76

LAKE COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	13,835	13,104	14,445	+ 10.2
Male "	7,212	6,724	7,261	+ 8.0
Female "	6,623	6,380	7,184	+ 12.6

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	584	581	1,165	1,437	- 18.9
5 - 14	1,632	1,519	3,151	2,887	+ 9.1
15	175	178	353	238	+ 48.3
16 - 19	585	497	1,082	796	+ 35.9
20 - 24	361	369	730	521	+ 40.1
25 - 44	1,441	1,434	2,875	2,663	+ 8.0
45 - 64	1,534	1,604	3,138	2,814	+ 11.5
65 & over	949	1,002	1,951	1,748	+ 11.6
	<u>7,261</u>	<u>7,184</u>	<u>14,445</u>	<u>13,104</u>	<u>+ 10.2</u>

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	11,609	1,495	16	1,477	1	1	-	-
1970	12,202	2,243	16	2,199	1	2	-	25

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW1</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	288	313	36	793	156	320	1,906
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,940

LAKE COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 age group</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	25	2,378	987	27	3,417	76.9
1970	146	2,593	1,103	118	3,960	74.5
% change	+ 484.0	+ 9.0	+ 11.8	+ 337.0	- 15.9	- 2.4

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	236
Not a High School Graduate	114
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	68

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

14+	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	4,589	3,138	68.4	2,844	294	343
Females	4,435	1,266	28.5	1,159	107	1,990
Total	9,024	4,404	48.8	4,003	401	2,333
16+						
1970						
Males	4,822	3,108	64.5	2,875	233	631
Females	4,990	1,713	34.3	1,632	81	2,061
Total	9,812	4,821	49.1	4,507	314	2,692
% change						
1960-	+ 8.7	+ 9.5	+ 0.3	+ 12.6	- 21.7	+ 15.4
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	854	217	748	160
Children 6 - 17	1,119	585	949	447

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	3,838	4,469	+ 631
Worked in Co. of Residence	3,515	3,865	+ 350
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	130	360	+ 230
Place of Work not Reported	193	244	+ 51

LAKE COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	4,003	4,507	+ 504
Professional, Technical & Kindred	366	575	+ 209
Engineers, Technical	4	13	+ 9
Medical & Other Health Workers	61	95	+ 34
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	188	266	+ 78
Other Professionals	113	201	+ 88
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	401	425	+ 24
Salaried	172	251	+ 79
Self-Employed, Retail	110	130	+ 20
Other Industries	119	44	- 75
Sales Workers	196	271	+ 75
Retail Trade	149	214	+ 65
Other than Retail Trade	47	57	+ 10
Clerical & Kindred	319	442	+ 123
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	437	475	+ 38
Construction Craftsmen	127	189	+ 62
Mechanics & Repairmen	153	105	- 48
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	12	22	+ 10
Other Craftsmen	137	159	+ 22
Operatives & Kindred Workers	423	472	+ 49
Transport Equipment Operatives	105	202	+ 97
Operatives, Except Transport	318	270	- 48
Durable Goods Mfg.	117	123	+ 6
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	7	13	+ 6
Non-Mfg. Industries	194	134	- 60
Laborers, Except Farm	206	253	+ 47
Construction	29	28	- 1
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	89	95	+ 6
Other Laborers, Except Farm	84	130	+ 46
Farmers & Farm Managers	743	498	- 245
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	418	408	- 10
Service Workers, Except Private Household	314	614	+ 300
Food Service Workers	150	291	+ 141
Protective Service Workers	24	32	+ 8
Other Service Workers	140	238	+ 98
Private Household Workers	108	74	- 34

LAKE COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,204	996	- 208
Mining	10	22	+ 12
Construction	198	218	+ 20
Manufacturing	437	546	+ 109
Furniture	343	425	+ 82
Metal Industries	-	16	+ 16
Machinery (Except Electrical)	8	12	+ 4
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	4	8	+ 4
Other Durable Goods	5	18	+ 13
Food & Kindred	28	22	- 6
Textiles	5	-	- 5
Printing & Publishing	37	28	- 9
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	7	17	+ 10
Railroads	23	20	- 3
Trucking	43	69	+ 23
Other Transportation	20	50	+ 30
Communications	46	17	- 29
Utilities	87	82	- 5
Wholesale Trade	77	51	- 26
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	61	117	+ 56
Eating & Drinking Places	157	243	+ 86
Other Retail Trade	451	494	+ 43
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	73	129	+ 56
Business & Repair	87	76	- 11
Private Household	113	64	- 49
Other Personal Services	142	202	+ 60
Entertainment & Recreation	22	27	+ 5
Hospitals	115	214	+ 99
Health Services		55	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	239	330	+ 91
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	28	74	+ 46
Other Education & Kindred		22	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	44	47	+ 3
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	75	65	- 10
Public Administration	216	277	+ 61
Industry Not Reported	35		
Total	4,003	4,507	+ 504

LEWIS & CLARK COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	24,540	28,006	33,281	+ 18.8
Male "	12,317	13,735	16,092	+ 17.2
Female "	12,223	14,271	17,189	+ 20.4

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	1,422	1,355	2,777	3,080	- 9.8
5 - 14	3,544	3,500	7,044	5,685	+ 23.9
15	322	360	682	477	+ 43.0
16 - 19	1,307	1,408	2,715	1,721	+ 57.8
20 - 24	1,034	1,234	2,268	1,511	+ 50.1
25 - 44	3,627	3,875	7,502	6,924	+ 8.3
45 - 64	3,430	3,565	6,995	5,724	+ 22.2
65 & over	<u>1,406</u>	<u>1,892</u>	<u>3,298</u>	<u>2,884</u>	<u>+ 14.4</u>
	16,092	17,189	33,281	28,006	+ 18.8

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	27,516	490	71	368	7	31	4	9
1970	32,626	655	69	486	20	27	9	44

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	803	876	223	2,225	325	952	5,404
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,369

LEWIS & CLARK COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	84	4,774	1,708	538	7,104	75.6
1970	275	5,747	2,698	1,068	9,788	77.0
% change	+ 227.4	+ 20.4	+ 58.0	+ 58.5	+ 98.5	1.4

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>447</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>141</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>40</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

14+	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	9,508	7,562	79.5	7,145	417	323
Females	10,158	4,801	47.3	4,601	200	3,262
Total	19,666	12,363	62.9	11,746	617	3,585
16+						
1970						
Males	10,812	8,545	79.0	8,108	437	533
Females	11,965	6,165	51.5	5,881	284	3,428
Total	22,777	14,710	64.6	13,989	721	3,961
% change						
1960-	+ 15.8	+ 19.0	+ 1.7	+ 19.1	+ 16.9	+ 10.5
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	2,240	1,016	1,964	803
Children 6 - 17	2,392	1,496	2,099	1,261

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	11,399	13,931	+ 2532
Worked in Co. of Residence	10,755	12,940	+ 2185
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	338	437	+ 99
Place of Work not Reported	306	554	+ 248

LEWIS & CLARK COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	11,746	13,989	+ 2,243
Professional, Technical & Kindred	1,854	2,820	+ 966
Engineers, Technical	245	272	+ 27
Medical & Other Health Workers	380	409	+ 29
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	261	466	+ 205
Other Professionals	968	1,673	+ 705
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	1,327	1,646	+ 319
Salaried	825	1,293	+ 468
Self-Employed, Retail	248	180	- 68
Other Industries	254	173	- 81
Sales Workers	692	726	+ 34
Retail Trade	433	428	- 5
Other than Retail Trade	259	298	+ 39
Clerical & Kindred	2,614	3,520	+ 906
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	1,239	1,371	+ 132
Construction Craftsmen	391	430	+ 39
Mechanics & Repairmen	239	300	+ 61
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	48	62	+ 14
Other Craftsmen	531	579	+ 48
Operatives & Kindred Workers	897	1,028	+ 131
Transport Equipment Operatives	239	364	+ 125
Operatives, Except Transport	658	664	+ 6
Durable Goods Mfg.	119	116	- 3
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	76	55	- 21
Non-Mfg. Industries	463	493	+ 30
Laborers, Except Farm	514	493	- 21
Construction	88	72	- 16
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	167	166	- 1
Other Laborers, Except Farm	248	255	+ 7
Farmers & Farm Managers	312	240	- 72
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	346	327	- 19
Service Workers, Except Private Household	1,369	1,682	+ 313
Food Service Workers	459	628	+ 169
Protective Service Workers	87	122	+ 35
Other Service Workers	823	843	+ 20
Private Household Workers	269	136	- 160

LEWIS & CLARK COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	764	690	- 74
Mining	66	83	+ 17
Construction	978	1,333	+ 355
Manufacturing	959	813	- 146
Furniture	125	121	- 4
Metal Industries	327	198	- 129
Machinery (Except Electrical)	32	32	0
Electrical Machinery	4	-	- 4
Transportation Equipment	4	5	+ 1
Other Durable Goods	52	80	+ 28
Food & Kindred	188	207	+ 19
Textiles	7	-	- 7
Printing & Publishing	182	123	- 59
Chemical & Allied	25	36	+ 11
Other Non-durable Goods	13	11	- 2
Railroads	219	121	- 98
Trucking	79	115	+ 36
Other Transportation	63	47	- 16
Communications	607	603	- 4
Utilities	139	219	+ 80
Wholesale Trade	225	473	+ 248
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	278	357	+ 79
Eating & Drinking Places	421	559	+ 138
Other Retail Trade	1,168	1,294	+ 126
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	813	876	+ 63
Business & Repair	209	366	+ 157
Private Household	331	156	- 175
Other Personal Services	416	394	- 22
Entertainment & Recreation	131	71	- 60
Hospitals	518	724	+ 206
Health Services		357	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	428	713	+ 285
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	229	351	+ 122
Other Education & Kindred		263	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	295	457	+ 162
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	567	465	- 102
Public Administration	1,620	2,089	+ 469
Industry Not Reported	223		
Total	11,746	13,989	+ 2,243

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

June 25, 1972

LEWIS AND CLARK COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: HELENA

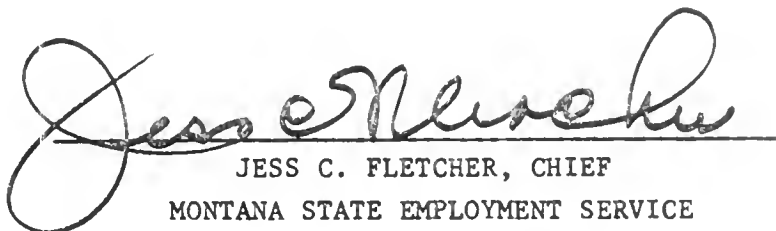
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

(AREA) COUNTY: LEWIS and CLARK

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent</i>
1968	12,510	11,760	10,610	1,150	750	6.0
1969	13,310	12,510	11,410	1,100	800	6.0
1970	15,360	14,400	13,710	690	960	6.3
1971	15,810	14,860	14,130	730	950	6.0

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through May 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	15,120	13,990	13,380	610	1,130	7.4
February	15,090	14,100	13,470	630	990	6.5
March	15,250	14,290	13,640	650	960	6.4
April	15,530	14,620	13,810	810	910	5.9
May	15,830	14,930	14,160	770	900	5.7
June	16,490	15,360	14,560	800	1,130	6.8
July	16,380	15,400	14,570	830	980	6.0
August	16,550	15,520	14,650	870	1,030	6.3
September	16,060	15,200	14,610	590	860	5.4
October	15,710	14,970	14,350	620	740	4.7
November	15,870	15,000	14,230	770	870	5.5
December	15,840	14,930	14,100	830	910	5.7
<u>1972</u>						
January	15,350	14,400	13,770	630	950	6.2
February	15,550	14,450	13,810	640	1,100	7.1
March	15,660**	14,680	13,980	700	960	6.1
April	15,880	14,990	14,160	830	890	5.6
May*	16,120	15,230	14,510	720	890	5.5
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

* Preliminary.

** Includes Strikers.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: LEWIS & CLARK

Month & Year of Current Data: May 1972

ITEM	May '72 Current Month	Apr '72 1 Month Ago	Nov '71 6 Months Ago	May '71 12 Months Ago	Change to Current Month from:	
					1 Month Ago Net %	12 Months Ago Net %
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	16,120	15,880	15,870	15,830	240 1.5	290 1.8
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	890	890	870	900	0 0	-10 -1.1
a. % of civilian labor force	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.7	-.1 -	-.2 -
3. Employment, TOTAL	15,230	14,990	15,000	14,930	240 1.6	300 2.0
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	13,440	13,150	13,190	13,110	290 2.2	330 2.5
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	780	770	- -	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	12,410	12,340	- -	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment	1,070	1,010	1,040	1,050	60 5.9	20 1.9
c. Agriculture	720	830	770	770	-110 -13.3	-50 -6.5
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 0

1/ Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: LEWIS & CLARK1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Although the unemployment averaged 6.1% for the first five months of 1972, this was a decrease of .25% over the comparable period in 1971. The labor force has increased by 1% during the same period. Construction and all outdoor activities were slow during the winter months but increased with the milder weather and are now in full swing. Also service, retail and wholesale trades, down the first part of the year, are having their normal seasonal increase with the coming of the summer tourist season. Youth entering the job market for the summer months received a sharp setback when the federal government announced a major cutback in hiring procedures.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

A substantial labor surplus exists in all occupational categories. Youth and migrant workers have increased the labor force during the past several months making the supply exceed the demand in most instances.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

General employment and economic conditions have improved as the summer working season has arrived though it will show some decline as the year starts into its last quarter. With outdoor and building construction keeping a rapid pace as it did in 1971, and the wholesale and retail trades remaining steady, average employment in Lewis and Clark County should equal or exceed the average for 1971.

LIBERTY COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	2,180	2,624	2,288	- 12.8
Male "	1,237	1,386	1,164	- 16.0
Female "	943	1,238	1,124	= 9.2

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	88	79	167	376	- 55.6
5 - 14	302	277	597	603	- 4.0
15	30	34	64	53	+ 20.8
16 - 19	92	80	172	134	+ 28.4
20 - 24	42	64	106	153	- 30.7
25 - 44	250	277	527	703	- 25.0
45 - 64	281	216	497	438	+ 13.5
65 & over	79	97	176	164	+ 7.3
	1,164	1,124	2,288	2,624	- 12.8

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	2,613	11	-	10	-	-	-	1
1970	2,276	12	-	9	-	-	-	3

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	38	63	-	136	-	17	254
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	516

LIBERTY COUNTY

	School Enrollment					% of Total in 5 - 24 age group
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	8	499	127	18	652	69.1
1970	53	489	211	18	771	83.7
% change	+ 562.5	- 2.0	+ 66.1	0.0	+ 18.3	+ 14.6

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	23
Not a High School Graduate	15
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	4

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

14+	<u>Labor Force</u>					Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	882	718	81.4	671	47	34
Females	808	207	25.6	207	0	467
Total	1,690	925	54.7	878	47	501
16+						
1970						
Males	748	608	81.3	604	4	37
Females	699	259	37.1	259	0	332
Total	1,447	867	59.9	863	4	359
% change						
1960-	- 14.4	- 6.3	+ 5.2	- 1.7	- 91.5	- 26.3
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	138	28	138	28
Children 6 - 17	171	83	146	61

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	805	872	+ 67
Worked in Co. of Residence	731	778	+ 47
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	18	54	+ 36
Place of Work not Reported	56	60	+ 4

LIBERTY COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	878	863	- 15
Professional, Technical & Kindred	70	113	+ 43
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	19	27	+ 8
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	28	66	+ 38
Other Professionals	23	20	- 3
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	69	109	+ 40
Salaried	40	91	+ 51
Self-Employed, Retail	24	13	- 11
Other Industries	5	5	0
Sales Workers	45	30	- 15
Retail Trade	32	21	- 11
Other than Retail Trade	13	9	- 4
Clerical & Kindred	70	84	+ 14
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	99	57	- 42
Construction Craftsmen	29	7	- 22
Mechanics & Repairmen	53	25	- 28
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	4	9	+ 5
Other Craftsmen	8	16	+ 8
Operatives & Kindred Workers	25	67	+ 42
Transport Equipment Operatives	16	5	- 11
Operatives, Except Transport	9	62	+ 53
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-Mfg. Industries	9	62	+ 53
Laborers, Except Farm	16	7	- 9
Construction	8	-	- 8
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	4	+ 4
Other Laborers, Except Farm	8	3	- 5
Farmers & Farm Managers	245	228	- 17
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	72	66	- 6
Service Workers, Except Private Household	108	89	- 19
Food Service Workers	55	51	- 4
Protective Service Workers	9	9	0
Other Service Workers	44	29	- 15
Private Household Workers	9	13	+ 4

LIBERTY COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	321	325	+ 4
Mining	-	-	0
Construction	51	24	- 27
Manufacturing	19	12	- 7
Furniture	-	5	+ 5
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	7	-	- 7
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	12	7	- 5
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	9	4	- 5
Trucking	-	-	0
Other Transportation	4	-	- 4
Communications	-	-	0
Utilities	-	11	+ 11
Wholesale Trade	33	34	+ 1
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	23	29	+ 6
Eating & Drinking Places	49	47	- 2
Other Retail Trade	114	86	- 28
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	29	13	- 16
Business & Repair	8	9	+ 1
Private Household	9	13	+ 4
Other Personal Services	21	22	+ 1
Entertainment & Recreation	11	-	- 11
Hospitals	21	22	+ 1
Health Services		16	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	37	109	+ 72
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	8	6	- 2
Other Education & Kindred		5	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	4	11	+ 7
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	21	-	- 21
Public Administration	36	65	+ 29
Industry Not Reported	50		
Total	878	863	- 15

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Initial Report)

August 15, 1972

LIBERTY COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: CHESTER

STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Jess C. Fletcher", is written over a horizontal line. The signature is fluid and cursive.

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

(AREA) COUNTY: LIBERTY

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent^{1/}</i>
1968	1,750	1,670	920	750	80	4.4
1969	1,260	1,200	660	540	60	4.5
1970	1,110	1,060	580	480	50	4.2
1971	1,160	1,120	610	510	40	3.7

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through July 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	770	720	550	170	50	7.0
February	790	730	560	170	60	7.9
March	840	800	560	240	40	5.0
April	1,080	1,040	580	460	40	3.9
May	1,310	1,260	600	660	50	3.4
June	1,590	1,530	620	910	60	3.5
July	1,690	1,620	630	990	70	4.0
August	1,700	1,660	650	1,010	40	2.3
September	1,280	1,260	640	620	20	1.9
October	1,040	1,020	640	380	20	1.6
November	960	920	610	310	40	3.9
December	820	790	610	180	30	3.6

<u>1972</u>						
January	800	760	580	180	40	5.4
February	790	750	580	170	40	5.4
March	900	850	590	260	50	6.0
April	1,120	1,070	610	460	50	4.7
May	1,360	1,310	650	660	50	3.7
June	1,690	1,540	630	910	150	8.9
July*	1,740	1,610	610	1,000	130	7.5
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: LIBERTY

Month & Year of Current Data: July 1972

ITEM	Change to Current Month from:						
	Month & Year of Current Data: July 1972			1 Month Ago		12 Months Ago	
	July 1972	June 1972	Jan. 1972	July 1971	Net %	Net %	%
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	1,740	1,690	800	1,690	50	3.0	50 3.0
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	130	150	40	70	-20	-13.3	60 85.7
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	7.5	8.9	5.4	4.0	-1.4	-	3.4 -
3. Employment, TOTAL	1,610	1,540	760	1,620	70	4.6	-10 *
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	540	560	510	560	-20	-3.6	-20 -3.6
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	NA	4	-	-	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	NA	556	-	-	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	70	70	70	70	0	-	0 -
c. Agriculture	1,000	910	180	990	90	9.9	10 1.0
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

* Less than 1%.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: LIBERTY

1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

The unemployment rate for the first seven months in Liberty County averaged over 6%, much higher than that of previous years because of workers awaiting the start of the Safeguard project, which was subsequently cancelled. This resulted in many workers being stranded in the area where jobs are extremely limited. Also, the people who invested money in the area in order to provide facilities and services to the expanded population are facing financial burdens that could be disastrous to them.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

A labor surplus exists in nearly all occupational categories at this time. A few experienced farm equipment operators are needed.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

The unemployment rate should decline slowly through early fall and by winter may be at its normal seasonal trend as people who arrived here to work at the sites find jobs elsewhere or leave to look for jobs.

ADDITIONAL DATA FOR INITIAL REPORT

COUNTY: LIBERTY1. GEOGRAPHICAL BOUNDARIES:

Liberty County is located in north-central Montana and covers 1,459 square miles. Its northern boundary is Canada, while it is bordered on the east by Hill County and the south by Chouteau County. Its western boundary is Toole and Pondera Counties.

2. POPULATION:

The 1970 Census reported 2,359 people residing in Liberty County, a 10% decrease in population from 1960. The county's two largest towns are Chester with a population of 1,851 and Joplin with 510 people.

3. ECONOMIC FACTORS OF LIBERTY COUNTY:

Dry land farming and cattle production are the basis for this area's economy. Farmers in this area seeded 80,000 acres of wheat, 98,000 acres of barley, 15,900 acres of hay. Ranchers of the area care for 18,000 head of cattle, 1,300 head of sheep, and 11,800 chickens.

The unemployment rate took a sharp rise in June and July from the previous five months of 1972 which is not a normal seasonal trend in Liberty County. With the ABM closure in north-central Montana, missile site workers from this county were left jobless. Most of the people were from different parts of the country and had set up their families and households in the area in anticipation of working at the site for several years.

LINCOLN COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	8,693	12,537	18,134	+ 44.6
Male "	4,665	6,583	9,362	+ 42.2
Female "	4,028	5,954	8,772	+ 47.3

<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>					<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	913	846	1,759	1,207	+ 3.0
5 - 14	2,228	2,176	4,404	2,915	+ 51.1
15	223	228	451	189	+138.6
16 - 19	693	629	1,322	726	+ 82.1
20 - 24	520	596	1,116	766	+ 45.7
25 - 44	2,421	2,260	4,681	3,105	+ 50.8
54 - 64	1,843	1,562	3,405	2,214	+ 53.8
65 & over	521	475	996	915	+ 8.9
	9,362	8,772	18,134	12,537	+ 44.6

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	12,484	53	3	44	-	1	4	1
1970	17,885	249	4	210	3	-	4	28

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	523	575	73	1,311	104	521	3,107
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,869

LINCOLN COUNTY

<u>School Enrollment</u>						% of Total in 5 - 24 age group
<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>		
1960 47	2,313	703	60	3,123		68.0
1970 179	3,439	1,360	118	5,096		69.9
% change + 280.9	+ 48.7	+ 93.5	+ 96.7	+ 63.2		+ 1.9

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16-21)

Not enrolled in School	327
Not a High School Graduate	148
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	51

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	4,335	3,401	78.5	2,750	651	161
Females	3,808	980	25.7	875	105	2,235
Total	8,143	4,381	53.8	3,625	756	2,396
16+						
1970						
Males	6,015	4,995	83.0	4,492	503	279
Females	5,624	1,702	30.3	1,515	187	3,092
Total	11,639	6,697	57.5	6,007	690	3,371
% change						
1960-1970	+ 42.9	+ 52.9	+ 3.7	+ 65.7	- 8.7	+ 40.7

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	1,469	346	1,381	315
Children 6 - 17	1,343	482	1,274	442

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	3,492	5,996	+ 2504
Worked in Co. of Residence	3,392	5,434	+ 2042
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	27	194	+ 167
Place of Work not Reported	73	368	+ 295

LINCOLN COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	3,625	6,007	+ 2,382
Professional, Technical & Kindred	377	770	+ 393
Engineers, Technical	20	106	+ 86
Medical & Other Health Workers	65	59	- 6
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	125	241	+ 116
Other Professionals	167	364	+ 197
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	422	497	+ 57
Salaried	176	316	+ 40
Self-Employed, Retail	116	85	- 31
Other Industries	130	78	- 52
Sales Workers	146	196	+ 50
Retail Trade	108	130	+ 22
Other than Retail Trade	38	66	- 28
Clerical & Kindred	283	606	+ 323
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	589	1,206	+ 617
Construction Craftsmen	121	411	+ 290
Mechanics & Repairmen	143	207	+ 64
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	41	79	+ 38
Other Craftsmen	284	509	+ 225
Operatives & Kindred Workers	785	1,289	+ 504
Transport Equipment Operatives	162	340	+ 178
Operatives, Except Transport	623	949	+ 326
Durable Goods Mfg.	476	571	+ 95
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	11	+ 11
Non-Mfg. Industries	147	367	+ 220
Laborers, Except Farm	430	701	+ 271
Construction	52	188	+ 136
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	287	217	- 70
Other Laborers, Except Farm	84	296	+ 212
Farmers & Farm Managers	82	104	+ 22
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	44	37	- 7
Service Workers, Except Private Household	321	570	+ 249
Food Service Workers	139	264	+ 125
Protective Service Workers	40	61	+ 21
Other Service Workers	142	229	+ 87
Private Household Workers	73	49	- 24

LINCOLN COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	252	371	+ 119
Mining	171	198	+ 27
Construction	170	1,233	+ 1,063
Manufacturing	1,482	1,669	+ 187
Furniture	1,440	1,472	+ 32
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	21	+ 21
Electrical Machinery	-	6	+ 6
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	8	98	+ 90
Food & Kindred	12	6	- 6
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	12	42	+ 30
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	10	24	+ 14
Railroads	76	126	+ 50
Trucking	19	18	- 1
Other Transportation	4	24	+ 20
Communications	25	62	+ 37
Utilities	25	57	+ 32
Wholesale Trade	24	88	+ 64
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	140	158	+ 18
Eating & Drinking Places	136	287	+ 151
Other Retail Trade	254	406	+ 152
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	40	88	+ 48
Business & Repair	46	128	+ 82
Private Household	77	48	- 29
Other Personal Services	109	148	+ 39
Entertainment & Recreation	15	62	+ 47
Hospitals	53	65	+ 12
Health Services		35	
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Govt.	183	306	+ 123
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Pvt.	41	103	+ 62
Other Education & Kindred		6	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	53	32	- 21
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	72	65	- 7
Public Administration	109	224	+ 115
Industry Not Reported	49		
Total	3,625	6,007	+ 2,382

MC CONE COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	3,258	3,321	2,875	- 13.4
Male "	1,847	1,780	1,507	- 15.3
Female "	1,411	1,541	1,368	- 11.2

<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>					<u>% change</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>1960-1970</u>
Under 5	134	105	239	440	- 45.7
5 - 14	346	333	679	789	- 13.9
15	39	33	72	51	+ 41.2
16 - 19	110	98	208	178	+ 16.9
20 - 24	78	74	152	140	+ 8.6
25 - 44	316	299	615	850	- 27.6
45 - 64	337	286	623	548	+ 13.7
65 & over	<u>147</u>	<u>140</u>	<u>287</u>	<u>325</u>	<u>- 11.7</u>
	1,507	1,368	2,875	3,321	- 13.4

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	3,318	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
1970	2,857	18	-	17	-	-	-	1

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	67	33	6	187	40	62	395
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	594

MC CONE COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 age group</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	-	653	262	5	920	79.4
1970	-	510	243	15	768	69.1
% change	0.0	- 21.9	- 7.3	+ 200.0	- 16.5	- 10.3

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>64</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>11</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>-</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	1,111	945	85.1	907	38	22
Females	<u>1,041</u>	<u>269</u>	<u>25.8</u>	<u>260</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>515</u>
Total	2,152	1,214	56.4	1,167	47	537
16+						
1970						
Males	977	804	82.3	790	14	57
Females	<u>908</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>27.5</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>486</u>
Total	1,885	1,054	55.9	1,030	24	543
% change						
1960- 1970	- 12.4	- 13.2	- 0.5	- 11.7	- 48.9	+ 1.1

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	210	40	210	40
Children 6 - 17	193	52	193	52

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	1,148	1,045	- 103
Worked in Co. of Residence	1,090	948	- 142
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	50	38	- 12
Place of Work not Reported	8	59	+ 51

MC CONE COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1,167	1,030	- 137
Professional, Technical & Kindred	110	103	- 7
Engineers, Technical	8	-	- 8
Medical & Other Health Workers	17	9	- 8
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	61	51	- 10
Other Professionals	24	43	+ 19
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	74	88	+ 14
Salaried	32	69	+ 37
Self-Employed, Retail	21	19	- 2
Other Industries	21	-	- 21
Sales Workers	21	51	+ 30
Retail Trade	21	27	+ 6
Other than Retail Trade	-	24	+ 24
Clerical & Kindred	55	84	+ 29
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	87	78	- 9
Construction Craftsmen	19	21	+ 2
Mechanics & Repairmen	41	42	+ 1
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	27	15	- 12
Operatives & Kindred Workers	77	55	- 22
Transport Equipment Operatives	37	24	- 13
Operatives, Except Transport	40	31	- 9
Durable Goods Mfg.	5	-	- 5
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	5	-	- 5
Non-Mfg. Industries	30	31	+ 1
Laborers, Except Farm	23	8	- 15
Construction	14	4	- 10
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	-	0
Other Laborers, Except Farm	9	4	- 5
Farmers & Farm Managers	551	398	- 153
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	75	74	- 1
Service Workers, Except Private Household	83	84	+ 1
Food Service Workers	33	51	+ 18
Protective Service Workers	6	8	+ 2
Other Service Workers	44	18	- 26
Private Household Workers	4	7	+ 3

MC CONE COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	631	488	- 143
Mining	4	-	- 4
Construction	106	20	- 86
Manufacturing	49	10	- 39
Furniture	3	-	- 3
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	32	-	- 32
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	4	+ 4
Food & Kindred	-	-	0
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	10	6	- 4
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	4	-	- 4
Railroads	6	-	- 6
Trucking	-	9	+ 9
Other Transportation	-	-	0
Communications	8	15	+ 7
Utilities	12	26	+ 14
Wholesale Trade	8	38	+ 30
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	17	17	0
Eating & Drinking Places	24	49	+ 25
Other Retail Trade	48	121	+ 73
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	9	24	+ 15
Business & Repair	18	16	- 2
Private Household	4	7	+ 3
Other Personal Services	35	17	- 18
Entertainment & Recreation	4	-	- 4
Hospitals	36	14	- 22
Health Services	-	-	-
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	86	71	- 15
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	-	8	+ 8
Other Education & Kindred	-	4	+ 4
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	4	9	+ 5
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	5	16	+ 11
Public Administration	50	51	+ 1
Industry Not Reported	3	-	-
Total	1,167	1,030	- 137

MADISON COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Population by Sex

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>% change</u> <u>1960-1970</u>
Total Population	5,998	5,211	5,014	- 3.8
Male "	3,304	2,763	2,576	- 6.8
Female "	2,694	2,448	2,438	- 0.4

Population by Age Group 1970

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change</u> <u>1960-1970</u>
Under 5	170	151	321	493	- 34.9
5 - 14	546	476	1,022	1,110	- 7.9
15	64	58	122	99	+ 23.2
16 - 19	212	176	388	261	+ 48.7
20 - 24	84	104	188	215	- 12.6
25 - 44	497	503	1,000	1,100	- 9.1
45 - 64	660	586	1,248	1,232	- 1.1
65 & over	343	384	727	701	+ 3.7
	2,576	2,438	5,014	5,211	- 3.8

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	5,157	54	2	43	-	-	-	9
1970	4,922	92	3	78	1	-	-	10

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	73	69	32	337	56	86	653
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,158

MADISON COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5-24 Age Group</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	-	950	430	48	1,428	84.7
1970	50	834	412	71	1,367	79.5
% change	+ 5,000.0	- 12.2	- 4.2	+ 47.9	- 4.3	- 5.2

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>53</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>12</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>4</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

14+	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	1,989	1,610	80.9	1,577	33	35
Females	<u>1,701</u>	<u>534</u>	<u>31.4</u>	<u>495</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>714</u>
Total	3,690	2,144	58.1	2,072	72	749
16+						
1970						
Males	1,824	1,315	72.1	1,255	60	95
Females	<u>1,736</u>	<u>688</u>	<u>39.6</u>	<u>634</u>	<u>54</u>	<u>638</u>
Total	3,560	2,003	56.3	1,889	114	733
% change						
1960- 1970	- 3.5	- 6.6	- 1.8	- 8.8	+ 58.3	- 2.1

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	264	95	254	95
Children 6 - 17	402	210	360	174

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	1,983	1,915	- 68
Worked in Co. of Residence	1,792	1,746	- 46
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	121	106	- 15
Place of Work not Reported	70	63	- 7

MADISON COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,072	1,889	- 183
Professional, Technical & Kindred	143	176	+ 33
Engineers, Technical	-	8	+ 8
Medical & Other Health Workers	13	26	+ 13
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	83	66	- 17
Other Professionals	47	76	+ 29
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	93	156	+ 63
Salaried	26	69	+ 43
Self-Employed, Retail	38	39	+ 1
Other Industries	29	48	+ 19
Sales Workers	87	45	- 42
Retail Trade	76	45	- 31
Other than Retail Trade	11	-	- 11
Clerical & Kindred	92	98	+ 6
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	201	147	- 54
Construction Craftsmen	73	92	+ 19
Mechanics & Repairmen	59	10	- 49
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	61	45	- 16
Operatives & Kindred Workers	136	123	- 13
Transport Equipment Operatives	27	63	+ 36
Operatives, Except Transport	109	60	- 49
Durable Goods Mfg.	4	5	+ 1
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-Mfg. Industries	105	55	- 50
Laborers, Except Farm	62	62	0
Construction	17	17	0
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	4	22	+ 18
Other Laborers, Except Farm	41	23	- 18
Farmers & Farm Managers	514	436	- 78
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	416	305	- 111
Service Workers, Except Private Household	186	312	+ 126
Food Service Workers	98	151	+ 53
Protective Service Workers	22	11	- 11
Other Service Workers	66	137	+ 71
Private Household Workers	48	29	- 19

MADISON COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,002	811	- 191
Mining	84	67	- 17
Construction	75	142	+ 67
Manufacturing	15	33	+ 18
Furniture	8	-	- 8
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	10	+ 10
Food & Kindred	-	-	0
Textiles	-	6	+ 6
Printing & Publishing	3	11	+ 8
Chemical & Allied	4	6	+ 2
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	22	11	- 11
Trucking	8	11	+ 3
Other Transportation	8	11	+ 3
Communications	4	-	- 4
Utilities	27	5	- 22
Wholesale Trade	29	19	- 10
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	32	52	+ 20
Eating & Drinking Places	63	96	+ 33
Other Retail Trade	132	92	- 40
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	41	31	- 10
Business & Repair	47	25	- 22
Private Household	52	29	- 23
Other Personal Services	47	83	+ 36
Entertainment & Recreation	21	6	- 15
Hospitals	15	43	+ 28
Health Services		41	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	105	108	+ 3
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	12	-	- 12
Other Education & Kindred		6	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	62	58	- 4
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	8	38	+ 30
Public Administration	97	71	- 26
Industry Not Reported	64		
Total	2,072	1,889	- 183

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

November 25, 1972

MADISON COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: VIRGINIA CITY


STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA


JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

(AREA) COUNTY: MADISON

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent*</i>
1968	1,900	1,760	900	860	140	7.4
1969	2,060	1,930	1,030	900	130	6.3
1970	2,080	1,950	1,070	880	130	6.2
1971	2,240	2,070	1,140	930	170	7.6

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through September 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	1,950	1,710	1,000	710	240	12.1
February	2,000	1,730	1,000	730	270	13.4
March	2,080	1,820	1,030	790	260	12.3
April	2,010	1,830	1,050	780	180	9.0
May	2,340	2,140	1,120	1,020	200	8.3
June	2,390	2,230	1,280	950	160	6.6
July	2,700	2,570	1,340	1,230	130	4.9
August	2,500	2,410	1,350	1,060	90	3.7
September	2,240	2,150	1,250	900	90	3.9
October	2,200	2,130	1,150	980	70	3.3
November	2,270	2,140	1,100	1,040	130	5.8
December	2,200	2,040	1,060	980	160	7.2
<u>1972</u>						
January	2,090	1,790	1,040	750	300	14.6
February	2,100	1,800	1,040	760	300	14.1
March	2,300	2,050	1,060	990	250	10.8
April	2,630	2,410	1,100	1,310	220	8.6
May	2,830	2,670	1,160	1,510	160	5.5
June	3,540	3,360	1,330	2,030	180	5.2
July	2,710	2,610	1,390	1,220	100	3.7
August	3,130	3,020	1,410	1,610	110	3.5
September**	2,840	2,670	1,300	1,370	170	6.1
October						
November						
December						

* Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: MADISON

ITEM	Change from:						
	Sept. 1972	Aug. 1972	Mar. 1972	Sept. 1971	1 Month Ago Net	12 Months Ago Net %	VII
I	II	III	IV	V	VI		
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	2,840	3,130	2,300	2,240	-290	-9.3	600 26.8
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	170	110	250	90	60	54.5	80 88.9
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	6.1	3.5	10.8	3.9	2.6	-	2.2 -
3. Employment, TOTAL	2,670	3,020	2,050	2,150	-350	-11.6	520 24.2
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	1,060	1,130	850	1,010	-70	-6.2	50 4.9
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	10	10	-	-	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	840	1,000	-	-	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	240	280	210	240	-40	-14.3	0 0
c. Agriculture	1,370	1,610	990	900	-240	-14.9	470 52.2
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: MADISON1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Employment is highly seasonal in Madison County as it is centered mainly around farming activity and tourist trade. There is some very limited mining that takes place which includes a small talc mine that employs from 8 to 16 people. Near Twin Bridges, machinery has arrived and excavation has started on a small gold mine.

A good tourist season left a prosperous summer for the wholesale, retail and service trades with the usual slowing down as weather worsens. A \$334,866 contract for construction of a new bridge near Twin Bridges and the construction of a water and sewage system in Virginia City is continuing. Agriculture has been steady this year.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

A surplus of labor exists for all activities in Madison County. Migration of workers from larger outside communities occurs on a very small scale.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

There is no speculation that employment in Madison County will experience any major change in the near future. Unemployment will increase during the next several months with the ending of the tourist season and the colder weather conditions limiting outdoor activities.

MEAGHER COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	2,079	2,616	1,966	- 24.8
Male "	1,248	1,430	1,075	- 24.9
Female "	831	1,186	891	- 24.9

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	83	62	145	305	- 52.5
5 - 14	206	208	414	497	- 16.7
15	10	8	18	48	- 62.5
16 - 19	63	51	114	136	- 16.2
20 - 24	58	48	106	155	- 31.6
25 - 44	231	210	441	637	- 31.8
45 - 64	302	207	509	551	- 7.6
65 & over	<u>122</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>219</u>	<u>287</u>	<u>- 23.7</u>
	1,075	891	1,966	2,616	- 24.8

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	2,605	11	5	5	1	-	-	-
1970	1,943	23	1	11	2	-	-	9

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	32	42	-	146	22	63	305
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	487

MEAGHER COUNTY

<u>School Enrollment</u>						% of Total in 5-24 Age Groups
<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>		
1960	-	445	130	9	584	69.9
1970	61	312	130	6	509	78.1
% change	+ 6100.0	- 29.9	0.0	- 33.3	- 12.8	+ 8.2

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>26</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>5</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>-</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	1,005	783	77.9	728	55	37
Females	<u>851</u>	<u>282</u>	<u>33.1</u>	<u>251</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>439</u>
Total	1,856	1,065	57.4	979	86	476
16+						
1970						
Males	793	646	81.5	600	46	25
Females	<u>642</u>	<u>216</u>	<u>33.6</u>	<u>204</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>299</u>
Total	1,435	862	60.1	804	58	324
% change						
1960-	- 22.7	- 19.0	+ 2.7	- 17.9	- 32.6	- 31.9
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	123	19	123	19
Children 6 - 17	140	69	117	46

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	947	768	- 179
Worked in Co. of Residence	882	696	- 186
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	23	7	- 16
Place of Work not Reported	42	65	+ 23

MEAGHER COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	979	804	- 175
Professional, Technical & Kindred	60	67	+ 7
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	21	14	- 7
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	17	13	- 4
Other Professionals	22	40	+ 18
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	70	47	- 23
Salaried	34	15	- 19
Self-Employed, Retail	12	20	+ 8
Other Industries	24	12	- 12
Sales Workers	28	7	- 21
Retail Trade	23	7	- 16
Other than Retail Trade	5	-	- 5
Clerical & Kindred	37	49	+ 12
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	75	27	- 48
Construction Craftsmen	19	9	- 10
Mechanics & Repairmen	20	9	- 11
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	17	4	- 13
Other Craftsmen	14	5	- 9
Operatives & Kindred Workers	150	104	- 46
Transport Equipment Operatives	29	49	+ 20
Operatives, Except Transport	121	55	- 66
Durable Goods Mfg.	61	46	- 15
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	4	-	- 4
Non-Mfg. Industries	56	9	- 47
Laborers, Except Farm	66	68	+ 2
Construction	-	-	0
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	54	33	- 21
Other Laborers, Except Farm	12	35	+ 23
Farmers & Farm Managers	91	131	+ 40
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	207	150	- 57
Service Workers, Except Private Household	132	127	- 5
Food Service Workers	93	57	- 36
Protective Service Workers	4	11	+ 7
Other Service Workers	35	45	+ 10
Private Household Workers	26	27	+ 1

MEAGHER COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	342	296	- 46
Mining	9	-	- 9
Construction	40	15	- 25
Manufacturing	164	158	- 6
Furniture	160	145	- 15
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	13	+ 13
Food & Kindred	4	-	- 4
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	-	-	0
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	35	4	- 31
Trucking	4	12	+ 8
Other Transportation	3	5	+ 2
Communications	-	-	0
Utilities	-	-	0
Wholesale Trade	4	-	- 4
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	22	20	- 2
Eating & Drinking Places	67	35	- 32
Other Retail Trade	67	48	- 19
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	17	18	- 1
Business & Repair	12	8	- 4
Private Household	26	27	+ 1
Other Personal Services	53	10	- 43
Entertainment & Recreation	-	5	+ 5
Hospitals	21	34	+ 13
Health Services	-	4	+ 4
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	13	48	+ 35
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	17	-	- 17
Other Education & Kindred	-	-	0
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	-	10	+ 10
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	16	14	- 2
Public Administration	22	33	+ 11
Industry Not Reported	25	-	- 25
Total	979	804	- 175

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

November 25, 1972

MEAGHER COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS

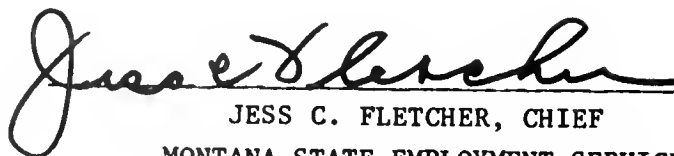
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



Jess C. Fletcher

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

(AREA) COUNTY: MEAGHER

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent</i>
1968	870	810	460	350	60	6.9
1969	880	840	520	320	40	5.1
1970	870	810	490	320	60	6.9
1971	860	810	500	310	50	6.2

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through August 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	850	770	480	290	80	8.9
February	890	810	480	330	80	8.4
March	860	800	480	320	60	7.2
April	950	890	490	400	60	6.1
May	940	860	490	370	80	8.2
June	930	860	510	350	70	7.2
July	920	870	510	360	50	5.3
August	950	910	540	370	40	4.2
September	830	790	520	270	40	5.3
October	740	720	520	200	20	3.0
November	750	720	500	220	30	4.0
December	770	730	510	220	40	5.2
<u>1972</u>						
January	680	630	460	170	50	6.9
February	710	640	480	160	70	10.1
March	750	660	460	200	90	11.9
April	880	780	470	310	100	11.0
May	830	770	470	300	60	7.6
June	960	890	490	400	70	7.7
July	890	830	490	340	60	7.1
August*	1,050	990	520	470	60	6.1
September						
October						
November						
December						

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: MEAGHER

ITEM	Change from:						
	Aug. 1972	July 1972	Feb. 1972	Aug. 1972	1 Month Ago Net	12 Months Ago Net	%
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	1,050	890	710	950	160	100	10.5
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	60	60	70	40	0	20	50.0
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	6.1	7.1	10.1	4.2	-1.0	1.9	-
3. Employment, TOTAL	990	830	640	910	160	80	8.8
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	410	390	380	430	20	-20	-4.7
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	100	130	-	-	-
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	280	300	-	-	-
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	110	100	100	110	10	0	0
c. Agriculture	470	340	160	370	130	100	27.0
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: MEAGHER1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Agriculture, logging, and lumber activities remain the primary industries in Meagher County. Since these industries offer seasonal employment, unemployment will be on the rise for winter and spring. Economic development continues to be negligible, a factor that encourages emigration from the area.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

The labor surplus in Meagher County is mainly concentrated in the logging and agriculture industries, especially during the winter and spring months. Yet activity tends to pick up during summer and early fall, causing a shortage of agricultural, logging, and sawmill workers.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Employment in agriculture and lumber is expected to follow its normal seasonal trend. Preconstruction activities by the Montana Highway Department include plans for work on one mile of road south of Fort Logan.

Of primary concern to the Meagher County area will be a U. S. District Court decision slated for November, on the merits of the environmental impact statements concerning logging and roadbuilding on presently roadless federal forest land. Currently a court injunction is in effect, prohibiting road construction and timber harvesting in these areas, except on existing contracts, and prohibiting the awarding of new timber sale contracts there after July 1, 1972. If the injunction is upheld and remains in effect for a long period of time, the lumbering industry in Montana could suffer a heavy blow.

MINERAL COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	2,081	3,037	3,114	+ 2.5
Male "	1,134	1,592	1,582	- 0.6
Female "	947	1,445	1,532	+ 6.0

	Population by Age Group				% change
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>1960-1970</u>
Under 5	152	129	281	379	- 25.9
5 - 14	363	365	728	695	+ 4.7
15	35	51	86	54	+ 59.3
16 - 19	114	121	235	206	+ 14.1
20 - 24	81	101	182	171	+ 6.4
25 - 44	362	344	706	716	- 1.4
45 - 64	333	309	642	593	+ 8.3
65 & over	<u>142</u>	<u>112</u>	<u>254</u>	<u>223</u>	<u>+ 13.9</u>
	1,582	1,532	3,114	3,037	+ 2.5

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	3,018	19	-	13	-	-	2	4
1970	3,091	23	2	17	1	-	1	4

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	49	89	20	244	7	72	481
Non Veteran 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	529

MINERAL COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	12	558	279	8	857	76.1
1970	64	625	246	19	954	77.5
% change	+ 433.3	+ 12.0	- 11.8	+ 137.8	+ 11.3	+ 1.4

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>24</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>5</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>5</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

		<u>Civilian</u>				<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
16+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	1,063	830	78.1	752	78	21
Females	964	261	27.1	239	22	524
Total	2,027	1,091	53.8	991	100	545
16+						
1970						
Males	1,016	801	78.8	664	137	43
Females	955	415	43.5	383	32	401
Total	1,971	1,216	61.7	1,047	169	444
% change						
1960-1970	- 2.8	+ 11.5	+ 7.9	+ 5.7	+ 69.0	- 18.5

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	252	65	224	58
Children 6 - 17	241	140	224	128

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	948	1,042	+ 94
Worked in Co. of Residence	898	868	- 30
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	34	106	+ 72
Place of Work not Reported	16	68	+ 52

MINERAL COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	991	1,047	+ 56
Professional, Technical & Kindred	86	174	+ 88
Engineers, Technical	9	10	+ 1
Medical & Other Health Workers	8	20	+ 12
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	37	100	+ 63
Other Professionals	32	44	+ 12
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	145	57	- 88
Salaried	77	28	- 49
Self-Employed, Retail	44	22	- 22
Other Industries	24	7	- 17
Sales Workers	30	24	- 6
Retail Trade	19	24	+ 5
Other than Retail Trade	11	-	- 11
Clerical & Kindred	87	117	+ 30
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	176	122	- 54
Construction Craftsmen	59	34	- 25
Mechanics & Repairmen	12	48	+ 36
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	11	6	- 5
Other Craftsmen	94	34	- 60
Operatives & Kindred Workers	170	254	+ 84
Transport Equipment Operatives	19	97	+ 78
Operatives, Except Transport	151	157	+ 6
Durable Goods Mfg.	86	111	+ 25
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	5	8	+ 3
Non-Mfg. Industries	60	38	- 22
Laborers, Except Farm	113	123	+ 10
Construction	20	4	- 16
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	68	58	- 10
Other Laborers, Except Farm	25	61	+ 36
Farmers & Farm Managers	19	4	- 15
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	21	7	- 14
Service Workers, Except Private Household	102	161	+ 59
Food Service Workers	70	86	+ 16
Protective Service Workers	3	5	+ 2
Other Service Workers	29	48	+ 19
Private Household Workers	16	4	- 12

MINERAL COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	79	64	- 15
Mining	-	15	+ 15
Construction	130	81	- 49
Manufacturing	279	259	- 20
Furniture	253	216	- 37
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	30	+ 30
Food & Kindred	-	4	+ 4
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	11	-	- 11
Chemical & Allied	3	-	- 3
Other Non-durable Goods	12	9	- 3
Railroads	82	83	+ 1
Trucking	4	7	+ 3
Other Transportation	4	10	+ 6
Communications	4	-	- 4
Utilities	-	7	+ 7
Wholesale Trade	-	-	0
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	27	26	- 1
Eating & Drinking Places	52	56	+ 4
Other Retail Trade	110	75	- 35
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	4	26	+ 22
Business & Repair	4	30	+ 26
Private Household	16	4	- 12
Other Personal Services	27	24	- 3
Entertainment & Recreation	-	10	+ 10
Hospitals	3	4	+ 1
Health Services	-	17	+ 17
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	65	152	+ 87
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	-	25	+ 25
Other Education & Kindred	-	5	+ 5
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	-	10	+ 10
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	17	24	+ 7
Public Administration	50	33	- 17
Industry Not Reported	34	-	-
Total	991	1,047	+ 56

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

November 25, 1972

MINERAL COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: SUPERIOR

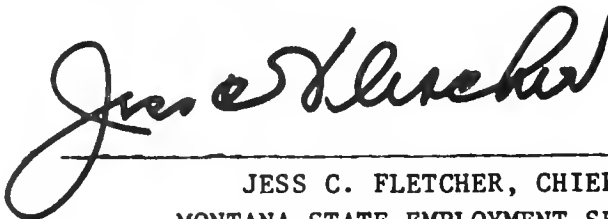
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Jess C. Fletcher", is written over a horizontal line.

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: MINERAL

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent</i>
1968	990	930	890	40	60	6.1
1969	1,050	980	930	50	70	6.7
1970	1,180	1,080	1,060	20	100	8.5
1971	1,290	1,180	1,160	20	110	8.5

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through September 1972

1971						
January	1,150	1,030	1,020	10	120	10.3
February	1,160	1,040	1,030	10	120	9.9
March	1,260	1,120	1,110	10	140	11.3
April	1,250	1,090	1,070	20	160	12.6
May	1,280	1,150	1,130	20	130	10.2
June	1,390	1,250	1,230	20	140	9.9
July	1,390	1,290	1,270	20	100	7.2
August	1,410	1,330	1,300	30	80	5.8
September	1,320	1,260	1,250	10	60	4.7
October	1,250	1,200	1,180	20	50	3.8
November	1,270	1,190	1,180	10	80	6.0
December	1,220	1,120	1,110	10	100	7.8
1972						
January	1,280	1,140	1,130	10	140	10.7
February	1,330	1,140	1,130	10	190	14.4
March	1,340	1,160	1,150	10	180	13.1
April	1,270	1,130	1,110	20	140	10.9
May	1,300	1,190	1,170	20	110	8.7
June	1,410	1,290	1,270	20	120	8.8
July	1,430	1,330	1,310	20	100	7.0
August	1,600**	1,370	1,350	20	70	4.3
September ***	1,360	1,300	1,290	10	60	4.2
October						
November						
December						

* Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

** Includes Strikers.

*** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: MINERAL

ITEM	Change from:						
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
		Sept. 1972	Aug. 1972	Mar. 1972	Sept. 1971	1 Month Ago Net	12 Months Ago Net %
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	1,360	1,600	1,340	1,320	-240	-15.0	40 3.0
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	60	70	180	60	-10	-14.3	0 0
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	4.2	4.3	13.1	4.7	-.1	-	-.5 -
3. Employment, TOTAL	1,300	1,370	1,160	1,260	-70	-5.1	40 3.2
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	1,170	1,230	1,040	1,140	-60	-4.9	30 2.6
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	130	290	-	-	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	910	850	-	-	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	120	120	110	110	0	-	10 9.1
c. Agriculture	10	20	10	10	-10	-50.0	0 -
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	160	0	0	-	-	0 0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: MINERAL1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Unemployment in Mineral County is largely a result of seasonal restrictions on logging activities. This situation, coupled with a lack of industrial growth, allows very little expansion in this county's work force. Total employment increased a mere 3% over the same period a year ago, validating the above-mentioned situation.

The Nancy Lee mine has been leased to a new party, with hopes of re-opening it before the end of the year. Over 160 sawmill workers were without employment for nearly a month due to a contract dispute over wages. A Deputy Sheriff was hired recently by the city of Superior. His position resulted from and was funded by the Emergency Employment Act.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

The supply of labor continues to exceed the demand for it. As in the past, this surplus results from the agricultural and wood products industries. Seasonal variations do not permit a very high degree of stability in either industry. The mountainous topography of Mineral County denies fruitful existence to all industries except agriculture and wood products.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

A new construction firm involved in the general contracting business has begun operations in the Superior area. The Nancy Lee mine, closed last year, is expected to be re-opened by a new lessee sometime this year. It is doubtful that either case will change employment enough to absorb a substantial number of those unemployed.

As in previous years, high unemployment is expected during winter months when operations in agriculture, highway construction and wood products are temporarily halted. Continuing the trend of previous years, the average annual unemployment rate should exceed 6% by a substantial margin.

MISSOULA COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

<u>Population by Sex</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	35,493	44,663	58,263	+ 30.5
Male "	18,197	22,433	29,175	+ 30.1
Female "	17,296	22,230	29,088	+ 30.9

<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>					<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	2,486	2,365	4,851	5,231	- 7.3
5 - 14	5,901	5,831	11,732	8,876	+ 32.2
15	530	568	1,098	669	+ 64.1
16 - 19	2,622	2,587	5,209	3,260	+ 59.8
20 - 24	3,713	3,449	7,162	3,621	+ 97.8
25 - 44	7,016	6,751	13,767	10,941	+ 25.8
45 - 64	4,890	5,044	9,934	7,972	+ 24.6
65 & over	<u>2,017</u>	<u>2,493</u>	<u>4,510</u>	<u>4,093</u>	<u>+ 10.2</u>
	29,175	29,088	58,263	44,663	+ 30.5

		<u>Population by Race</u>						
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	44,153	510	54	376	27	30	3	20
1970	57,321	942	78	660	50	28	8	118

<u>Veteran Status</u>							
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	2,062	1,497	225	3,490	380	1,236	8,890
Non Veteran 1970							11,242

MISSOULA COUNTY

<u>School Enrollment</u>						% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	249	7,124	2,546	3,075	12,994	79.1
1970	825	9,358	4,245	6,749	21,204	84.1
% change	+ 231.3	+ 31.7	+ 66.7	+ 119.4	+ 63.2	5.0

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>606</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>163</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>71</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	15,695	11,636	74.1	10,728	908	503
Females	15,563	5,495	35.3	5,060	435	6,556
Total	31,258	17,131	54.8	15,788	1,343	7,059
16+						
1970						
Males	20,228	14,513	71.7	13,463	1,050	757
Females	20,347	8,591	42.2	7,886	705	7,204
Total	40,575	23,104	56.9	21,349	1,755	7,961
% change						
1960- 1970	+ 29.8	+ 34.9	+ 2.1	+ 35.2	+ 30.7	+ 12.8

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	4,033	1,249	3,687	1,073
Children 6 - 17	4,228	2,123	3,742	1,784

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	15,234	21,230	+ 5,996
Worked in Co. of Residence	14,478	19,064	+ 4,586
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	433	551	+ 118
Place of Work not Reported	323	1,615	+ 1,292

MISSOULA COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	15,788	21,349	+ 5,561
Professional, Technical & Kindred	2,369	4,102	+ 1,733
Engineers, Technical	100	153	+ 53
Medical & Other Health Workers	517	639	+ 122
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	432	737	+ 305
Other Professionals	1,320	2,573	+ 1,253
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	1,609	2,094	+ 485
Salaried	966	1,602	+ 636
Self-Employed, Retail	268	182	- 86
Other Industries	375	310	- 65
Sales Workers	1,337	1,637	+ 300
Retail Trade	784	882	+ 98
Other than Retail Trade	553	755	+ 202
Clerical & Kindred	2,189	3,367	+ 1,178
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	2,351	2,812	+ 461
Construction Craftsmen	750	677	- 73
Mechanics & Repairmen	556	799	+ 243
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	156	146	- 10
Other Craftsmen	848	1,190	+ 342
Operatives & Kindred Workers	1,948	2,485	+ 537
Transport Equipment Operatives	486	905	+ 419
Operatives, Except Transport	1,462	1,580	+ 118
Durable Goods Mfg.	555	505	- 50
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	169	242	+ 73
Non-Mfg. Industries	738	833	+ 95
Laborers, Except Farm	947	1,098	+ 151
Construction	120	161	+ 41
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	440	424	- 16
Other Laborers, Except Farm	367	513	+ 146
Farmers & Farm Managers	282	144	- 138
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	231	147	- 84
Service Workers, Except Private Household	1,891	3,215	+ 1,324
Food Service Workers	599	1,327	+ 728
Protective Service Workers	154	225	+ 71
Other Service Workers	1,138	1,462	+ 324
Private Household Workers	350	248	- 102

MISSOULA COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,148	1,140	- 8
Mining	17	21	+ 4
Construction	1,111	1,289	+ 178
Manufacturing	2,456	2,588	+ 132
Furniture	1,504	1,429	- 75
Metal Industries	41	35	- 6
Machinery (Except Electrical)	27	56	+ 29
Electrical Machinery	4	-	- 4
Transportation Equipment	20	25	+ 5
Other Durable Goods	89	238	+ 149
Food & Kindred	392	159	- 233
Textiles	12	46	+ 34
Printing & Publishing	206	223	+ 17
Chemical & Allied	-	9	+ 9
Other Non-durable Goods	161	368	+ 207
Railroads	793	655	- 138
Trucking	254	316	+ 62
Other Transportation	111	197	+ 86
Communications	339	330	- 9
Utilities	116	321	+ 205
Wholesale Trade	544	1,062	+ 518
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	381	496	+ 115
Eating & Drinking Places	626	965	+ 339
Other Retail Trade	1,832	2,595	+ 763
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	663	854	+ 191
Business & Repair	366	527	+ 161
Private Household	404	272	- 132
Other Personal Services	686	956	+ 270
Entertainment & Recreation	141	241	+ 100
Hospitals	653	769	+ 116
Health Services		491	
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Govt.	1,461	3,031	+ 1,570
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	160	354	+ 194
Other Education & Kindred		88	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	226	389	+ 163
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	457	627	+ 170
Public Administration	651	775	+ 124
Industry Not Reported	192		
Total	15,788	21,349	+ 5,561

MUSSELSHELL COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	5,408	4,888	3,734	- 23.6
Male "	2,893	2,540	1,891	- 25.6
Female "	2,515	2,348	1,843	- 21.5

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	142	131	273	552	- 50.5
5 - 14	348	329	677	1,013	- 33.2
15	51	41	92	84	+ 9.5
16 - 19	137	123	260	244	+ 6.6
20 - 24	108	85	193	186	+ 3.8
25 - 44	314	330	644	1,154	- 44.2
45 - 64	503	484	987	956	+ 3.2
65 & over	<u>288</u>	<u>320</u>	<u>608</u>	<u>699</u>	<u>- 13.0</u>
	1,891	1,943	3,734	4,888	- 23.6

<u>Population by Race</u>								
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	4,876	12	3	6	2	1	-	-
1970	3,729	5	-	2	2	-	-	1

<u>Veteran Status</u>							
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	44	68	13	311	26	57	519
Non Veteran 1970							867

MUSSELSHELL COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	48	771	280	26	1,125	73.7
1970	8	568	358	27	961	78.6
% change	- 83.3	- 26.3	+ 27.9	+ 3.8	- 14.6	+ 4.9

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>59</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>11</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>11</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+ 1960	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
Males	1,736	1,216	70.0	1,168	48	113
Females	<u>1,661</u>	<u>513</u>	<u>30.9</u>	<u>495</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>787</u>
Total	3,397	1,729	50.9	1,663	66	900
16+						
1970						
Males	1,351	949	70.2	874	75	105
Females	<u>1,319</u>	<u>491</u>	<u>37.2</u>	<u>459</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>471</u>
Total	2,670	1,440	53.9	1,333	107	576
% change						
1960-	- 21.4	- 16.7	+ 3.0	- 19.8	+ 62.1	- 36.0
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	191	53	183	53
Children 6 - 17	276	120	246	114

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	1,602	1,326	- 276
Worked in Co. of Residence	1,427	1,229	- 198
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	146	79	- 67
Place of Work not Reported	29	18	- 11

MUSSELSHELL COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1,663	1,333	- 330
Professional, Technical & Kindred	152	128	- 24
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	16	26	+ 10
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	73	60	- 13
Other Professionals	63	42	- 21
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	157	107	- 50
Salaried	70	51	- 19
Self-Employed, Retail	43	35	- 8
Other Industries	44	21	- 23
Sales Workers	118	59	- 59
Retail Trade	77	39	- 38
Other than Retail Trade	41	20	- 21
Clerical & Kindred	156	71	- 85
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	154	152	- 2
Construction Craftsmen	38	44	+ 6
Mechanics & Repairmen	55	77	+ 22
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	4	-	- 4
Other Craftsmen	57	31	- 26
Operatives & Kindred Workers	318	213	- 105
Transport Equipment Operatives	40	51	+ 11
Operatives, Except Transport	278	162	- 116
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	4	10	+ 6
Non-Mfg. Industries	274	152	- 122
Laborers, Except Farm	57	70	+ 13
Construction	5	22	+ 17
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	12	8	- 4
Other Laborers, Except Farm	40	40	0
Farmers & Farm Managers	177	196	+ 19
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	110	85	- 25
Service Workers, Except Private Household	165	225	+ 60
Food Service Workers	73	125	+ 52
Protective Service Workers	19	8	- 11
Other Service Workers	73	88	+ 15
Private Household Workers	67	27	- 40

MUSSELSHELL COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	310	302	- 8
Mining	289	115	- 174
Construction	73	83	+ 10
Manufacturing	34	50	+ 16
Furniture	12	19	+ 7
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	8	10	+ 2
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	14	10	- 4
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	11	+ 11
Railroads	27	24	- 3
Trucking	28	19	- 9
Other Transportation	5	5	0
Communications	13	-	- 13
Utilities	26	9	- 17
Wholesale Trade	38	37	- 1
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	61	44	- 17
Eating & Drinking Places	108	114	+ 6
Other Retail Trade	143	101	- 42
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	53	15	- 38
Business & Repair	33	55	+ 22
Private Household	75	35	- 40
Other Personal Services	34	63	+ 29
Entertainment & Recreation	10	-	- 10
Hospitals	18	56	+ 38
Health Services		29	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	99	74	- 25
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	4	-	- 4
Other Education & Kindred		4	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	10	19	+ 9
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	45	25	- 20
Public Administration	95	55	- 40
Industry Not Reported	32		
Total	1,663	1,333	- 330

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

November 25, 1972

MUSSELSHELL COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: ROUNDUP

STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

(AREA) COUNTY: MUSSELSHELL

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent *</i>
1968	1,350	1,250	910	340	100	7.4
1969	1,480	1,370	1,040	330	110	7.4
1970	1,590	1,470	1,090	380	120	7.5
1971	1,600	1,490	1,170	320	110	6.9

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through August 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	1,520	1,420	1,130	290	100	6.5
February	1,520	1,400	1,100	300	120	8.1
March	1,510	1,390	1,080	310	120	7.6
April	1,620	1,520	1,130	390	100	5.9
May	1,580	1,440	1,070	370	140	8.8
June	1,650	1,510	1,150	360	140	8.3
July	1,710	1,580	1,210	370	130	7.6
August	1,690	1,590	1,210	380	100	5.7
September	1,560	1,480	1,210	270	80	5.0
October	1,530	1,470	1,240	230	60	4.2
November	1,580	1,500	1,240	260	80	4.8
December	1,610	1,510	1,240	270	100	6.0
<u>1972</u>						
January	1,510	1,410	1,190	220	100	6.4
February	1,470	1,390	1,170	220	80	5.7
March	1,510	1,420	1,160	260	90	5.9
April	1,650	1,560	1,220	340	90	5.4
May	1,560	1,470	1,150	320	90	5.9
June	1,800	1,640	1,220	420	160	8.7
July	1,760	1,660	1,290	370	100	6.0
August**	1,800	1,710	1,290	420	90	5.2
September						
October						
November						
December						

* Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: MUSSELSHELL

ITEM	Change from:						
	Aug. 1972	July 1972	Feb. 1972	Aug. 1971	1 Month Ago Net	12 Months Ago Net %	VII
I	II	III	IV	V	VI		
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	1,800	1,760	1,470	1,690	40	2.3	110 6.5
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	90	100	80	100	-10	-10.0	-10 -10.0
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	-.8	-	-.5 -
3. Employment, TOTAL	1,710	1,660	1,390	1,590	50	3.0	120 7.5
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	920	920	840	860	0	0	60 7.0
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	30	20	-	-	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	810	840	-	-	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	370	370	330	350	0	0	20 5.7
c. Agriculture	420	370	220	380	50	13.5	40 10.5
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: MUSSELSHELL1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Employment in Musselshell County continues to increase along a slow, steady trend. Several producing oil wells are now in the area, most recently one a mile north-east of Keg Coulee Field. Two more oil tests have been staked. The Mid-State Development Corporation's sawmill in Roundup is now geared to go into full production and presently employs 45 men. In addition, Mid-State has started operation of another sawmill near Musselshell.

However, P. M. coal mine and the Divide mine were closed in mid-October by federal inspectors for not having adequate safety equipment. No definite date is given for reopening of these mines. Nies Coal Company is under investigation and Square Deal Company now is involved in strip-mining.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

The majority of the unemployed have had work experience in the manufacturing, services, government and mining industries. The oil and lumber industries recently experiencing renewed interest and activity in this area, are expected to give employment a slight boost.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Employment prospects in Musselshell County are on the upbeat for the near future. Well-drilling operations have increased rapidly and should continue to do so. Pre-construction activities by Montana Highway Department include plans for work six miles north of Roundup. Agri-Industries, Inc. is in the process of reviving the Stensvad feedlot operations in Roundup and Melstone. It could take up to two years to reconstruct the business, with eventual employment of 40 to 50 people.

Roundup's Western Mushroom Farms, Inc. is moving from its pilot stage into a full production phase of an eventual one million pounds annually. Plans are to centralize the operation at the Western Mine instead of the two existing separate locations. About 11 men will be temporarily laid off during the changeover, while management and supervisory personnel continue their duties.

The closure of the P. M. and Divide coal mines should affect relatively few workers, but if the mines are closed for a great length of time, Roundup and surrounding communities could have a fuel shortage during the coming winter months.

PARK COUNTY

School Enrollment

	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
1960	189	2,009	980	90	3,268	77.3
1970	137	1,703	1,016	115	2,971	80.0
% change	- 27.5	- 15.2	+ 3.7	+ 27.8	- 9.1	+ 2.7

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>117</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>34</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>22</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
14+						
1960						
Males	4,744	3,783	79.7	3,507	276	160
Females	4,661	1,432	30.7	1,306	126	2,085
Total	9,405	5,215	55.4	4,813	402	2,245
16+						
1970						
Males	3,946	2,847	72.1	2,688	159	250
Females	4,097	1,641	40.1	1,547	94	1,513
Total	8,043	4,488	55.8	4,235	253	1,763
% change						
1960-	- 14.5	- 13.9	+ 0.4	- 12.0	- 37.1	- 21.5
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 5	665	234	640	217
Children 6 - 17	867	445	776	383

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	4,623	4,225	- 398
Worked in Co. of Residence	4,279	3,934	- 345
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	242	174	- 68
Place of Work not Reported	102	117	+ 15

PARK COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	11,999	13,168	11,197	- 15.0
Male "	6,261	6,727	5,508	- 18.1
Female "	5,738	6,441	5,689	- 11.7

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	378	357	735	1,345	- 45.4
5 - 14	1,062	1,060	2,122	2,653	- 20.0
15	111	130	241	224	+ 7.6
16 - 19	394	385	779	720	+ 8.2
20 - 24	267	307	574	631	- 7.0
25 - 44	1,133	1,202	2,335	3,282	- 28.9
45 - 64	1,379	1,379	2,758	2,761	- 0.1
65 & over	784	869	1,653	1,552	+ 6.5
	5,508	5,589	11,197	13,168	- 15.0

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	13,117	51	8	16	22	4	-	1
1970	11,138	59	4	32	8	6	1	8

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	179	266	38	871	159	229	1,742
Non Veteran 1970							2,221

PARK COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	4,813	4,235	- 578
Professional, Technical & Kindred	384	492	+ 108
Engineers, Technical	13	6	- 7
Medical & Other Health Workers	39	55	+ 16
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	172	208	+ 36
Other Professionals	160	223	+ 63
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	500	477	- 23
Salaried	297	297	0
Self-Employed, Retail	119	80	- 39
Other Industries	84	100	+ 16
Sales Workers	285	160	- 125
Retail Trade	202	109	- 93
Other than Retail Trade	83	51	- 32
Clerical & Kindred	429	469	+ 40
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	767	791	+ 24
Construction Craftsmen	188	198	+ 10
Mechanics & Repairmen	130	190	+ 60
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	190	181	- 9
Other Craftsmen	243	222	- 21
Operatives & Kindred Workers	644	452	- 192
Transport Equipment Operatives	101	179	+ 78
Operatives, Except Transport	543	273	- 270
Durable Goods Mfg.	107	63	- 44
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	22	16	- 6
Non-Mfg. Industries	414	194	- 220
Laborers, Except Farm	300	159	- 141
Construction	51	44	- 7
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	102	32	- 70
Other Laborers, Except Farm	143	83	- 60
Farmers & Farm Managers	458	319	- 139
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	257	195	- 62
Service Workers, Except Private Household	554	617	+ 63
Food Service Workers	225	324	+ 99
Protective Service Workers	44	38	- 6
Other Service Workers	285	239	- 46
Private Household Workers	127	104	- 23

PARK COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	761	543	- 218
Mining	16	12	- 4
Construction	289	176	- 113
Manufacturing	427	213	- 214
Furniture	262	79	- 183
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	4	-	- 4
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	29	54	+ 25
Food & Kindred	70	29	- 41
Textiles	4	7	+ 3
Printing & Publishing	50	39	- 11
Chemical & Allied	4	-	- 4
Other Non-durable Goods	4	5	+ 1
Railroads	774	676	- 98
Trucking	33	41	+ 8
Other Transportation	20	38	+ 18
Communications	89	98	+ 9
Utilities	37	66	+ 29
Wholesale Trade	52	104	+ 52
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	135	105	- 30
Eating & Drinking Places	258	277	+ 19
Other Retail Trade	497	364	- 133
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	130	138	+ 8
Business & Repair	79	94	+ 15
Private Household	149	104	- 45
Other Personal Services	259	231	- 28
Entertainment & Recreation	34	68	+ 34
Hospitals	80	63	- 17
Health Services		133	
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Govt.	241	285	+ 44
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Pvt.	24	28	+ 4
Other Education & Kindred		10	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	56	74	+ 18
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	63	84	+ 21
Public Administration	241	210	- 31
Industry Not Reported	69		
Total	4,813	4,235	- 578

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

December 25, 1972

PARK COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: LIVINGSTON

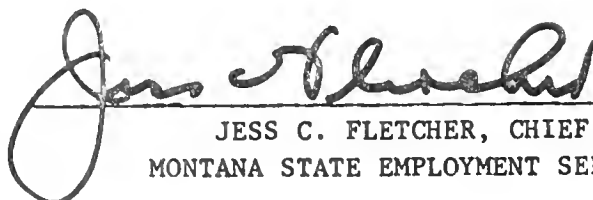
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: PARK

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent*</i>
1968	4,800	4,530	4,010	520	270	5.6
1969	4,610	4,320	3,830	490	290	6.3
1970	4,520	4,220	3,740	480	300	6.6
1971	4,890	4,540	4,020	520	350	7.2

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through November 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	4,660	4,100	3,660	440	560	11.9
February	4,620	4,120	3,660	460	500	10.7
March	4,710	4,220	3,720	500	490	10.4
April	4,840	4,470	3,880	590	370	7.6
May	4,890	4,590	4,050	540	300	6.2
June	5,290	4,950	4,330	620	340	6.4
July	5,170	4,950	4,340	610	220	4.3
August	5,140	4,960	4,370	590	180	3.5
September	4,900	4,690	4,280	410	210	4.3
October	4,720	4,530	4,070	460	190	4.0
November	4,880	4,530	4,010	520	350	7.2
December	4,890	4,410	3,910	500	480	9.6
<u>1972</u>						
January	4,630	4,100	3,690	410	530	11.5
February	4,680	4,080	3,720	360	600	12.8
March	4,790	4,280	3,780	500	510	10.7
April	4,850	4,430	3,860	570	420	8.9
May	4,900	4,500	4,040	460	400	8.2
June	5,460	5,040	4,230	810	420	7.7
July	5,400	5,080	4,250	830	320	5.9
August	5,230	4,970	4,270	700	260	4.9
September	4,870	4,680	4,210	470	190	3.9
October	4,770	4,530	3,990	540	240	5.1
November**	4,950	4,550	3,930	620	400	8.1
December						

* Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: PARK

ITEM	Change from:						
	Nov. 1972	Oct. 1972	May 1972	Nov. 1971	1 Month Net	Ago %	12 Months Net
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VII
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	4,950	4,770	4,900	4,880	180	3.8	70 1.4
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	400	240	400	350	160	66.7	50 14.3
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	8.1	5.1	8.2	7.2	3.0	-	.9 -
3. Employment, TOTAL	4,550	4,530	4,500	4,530	20	*	20 *
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	3,270	3,320	3,360	3,450	-50	-1.5	-180 -5.2
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	160	240	-	-	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	3,200	3,210	-	-	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	660	670	680	560	-10	-1.5	100 17.9
c. Agriculture	620	540	460	520	80	14.8	100 19.2
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.
* Less than 1%.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: PARK1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

New light was shed on employment when the city of Livingston agreed to help finance a high-rise motor inn and convention center. An application to secure federal funding for a new complex to house city and county government has been completed and is currently awaiting approval. Construction of a 22-unit apartment complex is underway with the completion date not yet known. Due to the infant stages of production, the full impact these projects will have upon employment remains to be seen.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

A surplus of labor exists in nearly all occupational categories. Lack of job opportunities coupled with a surplus of unskilled and semi-skilled workers will undoubtedly cause unemployment to rise more than proportionately to the work force. This situation is not expected to change during the next few years.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

A local lumber mill is in danger of closing its doors due to a restriction in the allowable cutting of the Gallatin National Forest. A loss of about 150 jobs is expected if and when this closure occurs.

A mobile home manufacturing firm opened its doors for business this summer and is in full production at this time. Sixteen workers are now employed by this firm, with a possibility of 50 workers pending the success of the firm.

Due to a lack of any major industrial growth, the outlook for hopeful job-seekers appears rather dim at this time. Any favorable change in unemployment is not foreseeable at this time.

PETROLEUM COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	-	162	71	-	233	79.0
1970	-	136	13	-	149	69.0
% change	0.0	- 16.0	- 81.7	0.0	- 36.1	- 10.0

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>-</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>-</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>-</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
14+						
1960						
Males	374	310	82.9	306	4	3
Females	268	64	23.9	61	3	119
Total	642	374	58.3	367	7	122
16+						
1970						
Males	232	210	90.5	210	0	0
Females	193	51	26.4	51	0	100
Total	425	261	61.4	261	0	100
% change						
1960-	- 33.8	- 30.2	+ 3.1	- 28.9	- 700.0	- 18.0
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	49	15	43	9
Children 6-17	42	13	42	13

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	367	259	- 108
Worked in Co. of Residence	352	228	- 124
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	15	9	- 6
Place of Work not Reported	-	22	+ 22

PETROLEUM COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	1,026	894	640	- 28.4
Male "	588	505	358	- 29.1
Female "	438	389	282	- 27.5

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	27	20	47	85	- 44.7
5 - 14	74	60	134	185	- 27.6
15	7	1	8	13	- 38.5
16 - 19	23	21	44	53	- 17.0
20 - 24	18	12	30	44	- 31.8
24 - 44	76	67	143	233	- 38.6
45 - 64	114	77	191	182	+ 4.9
65 & over	<u>19</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>- 56.6</u>
	358	282	640	894	- 28.4

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	889	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
1970	638	2	-	2	-	-	-	-

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	7	26	7	77	-	7	124
Non Veteran 1970							90

PETROLEUM COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	367	261	- 106
Professional, Technical & Kindred	28	19	- 9
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	3	-	- 3
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	22	19	- 3
Other Professionals	3	-	- 3
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	15	25	+ 10
Salaried	8	25	+ 17
Self-Employed, Retail	3	-	- 3
Other Industries	4	-	- 4
Sales Workers	14	-	- 14
Retail Trade	14	-	- 14
Other than Retail Trade	-	-	0
Clerical & Kindred	8	27	+ 19
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	27	17	- 10
Construction Craftsmen	7	6	- 1
Mechanics & Repairmen	5	-	- 5
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	15	11	- 4
Operatives & Kindred Workers	8	-	- 8
Transport Equipment Operatives	4	-	- 4
Operatives, Except Transport	4	-	- 4
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-Mfg. Industries	4	-	- 4
Laborers, Except Farm	4	3	- 1
Construction	-	-	0
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	4	3	- 1
Other Laborers, Except Farm	-	-	0
Farmers & Farm Managers	147	88	- 59
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	75	67	- 8
Service Workers, Except Private Household	20	11	- 9
Food Service Workers	15	5	- 10
Protective Service Workers	-	-	0
Other Service Workers	5	6	+ 1
Private Household Workers	16	4	- 12

PETROLEUM COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net</u> <u>Change</u>
Agriculture	222	155	- 67
Mining	-	-	0
Construction	15	17	+ 2
Manufacturing	14	-	- 14
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	-	-	0
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	-	-	0
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	14	-	- 14
Railroads	2	-	- 2
Trucking	-	-	0
Other Transportation	-	-	0
Communications	5	-	- 5
Utilities	-	7	+ 7
Wholesale Trade	-	-	0
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	-	3	+ 3
Eating & Drinking Places	16	5	- 11
Other Retail Trade	17	-	- 17
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	-	-	0
Business & Repair	5	-	- 5
Private Household	16	4	- 12
Other Personal Services	7	6	- 1
Entertainment & Recreation	-	-	0
Hospitals	-	-	0
Health Services	-	-	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	31	-	- 31
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	-	25	+ 25
Other Education & Kindred	-	-	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	3	-	- 3
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	-	-	0
Public Administration	14	39	+ 25
Industry Not Reported	-		
Total	367	261	- 106

PHILLIPS COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Population by Sex

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>% change</u> <u>1960-1970</u>
Total Population	6,334	6,027	5,421	- 10.1
Male "	3,461	3,203	2,777	- 13.3
Female "	2,873	2,824	2,644	- 6.4

Population by Age Group 1970

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Under 5	237	206	443	739	- 40.1
5 - 14	614	600	1,214	1,301	- 6.7
15	63	78	141	107	+ 31.8
16 - 19	202	192	394	310	+ 27.1
20 - 24	131	135	266	316	- 15.8
25 - 44	551	558	1,109	1,348	- 17.7
45 - 64	607	523	1,130	1,109	+ 1.9
65 & over	<u>372</u>	<u>352</u>	<u>724</u>	<u>797</u>	<u>- 9.2</u>
	2,777	2,644	5,421	6,027	- 10.1

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	5,710	317	3	303	8	-	-	3
1970	5,148	273	1	260	3	-	-	9

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	85	120	14	353	90	83	745
Non Veteran 1970							1,146

PHILLIPS COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	-	936	301	22	1,259	61.9
1970	62	960	545	30	1,597	79.3
% change	+ 6200.0	+ 2.6	+ 81.1	+ 36.4	+ 26.8	+ 17.4

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>68</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>9</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>-</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	2,201	1,757	79.8	1,688	69	99
Females	<u>1,885</u>	<u>623</u>	<u>33.1</u>	<u>590</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>868</u>
Total	4,086	2,380	58.2	2,278	102	967
16+						
1970						
Males	1,867	1,349	72.3	1,294	55	119
Females	<u>1,764</u>	<u>683</u>	<u>38.7</u>	<u>651</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>709</u>
Total	3,631	2,032	33.7	1,945	87	828
% change						
1960- 1970	+ 47.7	- 14.6	- 24.5	- 14.6	- 14.7	- 14.4

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	392	150	364	131
Children 6 - 17	398	194	350	146

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	2,081	1,955	- 126
Worked in Co. of Residence	1,939	1,770	- 169
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	75	83	+ 8
Place of Work not Reported	67	102	+ 35

PHILLIPS COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,278	1,945	- 333
Professional, Technical & Kindred	162	266	+ 104
Engineers, Technical	5	10	+ 5
Medical & Other Health Workers	33	41	+ 8
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	58	115	+ 57
Other Professionals	66	100	+ 34
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	170	163	- 7
Salaried	84	84	0
Self-Employed, Retail	52	45	- 7
Other Industries	34	34	0
Sales Workers	103	103	0
Retail Trade	56	81	+ 25
Other than Retail Trade	47	22	- 25
Clerical & Kindred	224	146	- 78
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	150	199	+ 49
Construction Craftsmen	59	67	+ 8
Mechanics & Repairmen	42	94	+ 52
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	45	38	- 7
Operatives & Kindred Workers	136	118	- 18
Transport Equipment Operatives	56	37	- 19
Operatives, Except Transport	80	81	+ 1
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	19	+ 19
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	13	5	- 8
Non-Mfg. Industries	67	57	- 10
Laborers, Except Farm	71	24	- 47
Construction	13	6	- 7
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	4	- 4
Other Laborers, Except Farm	58	14	- 44
Farmers & Farm Managers	596	497	- 99
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	307	194	- 113
Service Workers, Except Private Household	175	218	+ 43
Food Service Workers	88	96	+ 8
Protective Service Workers	-	9	+ 9
Other Service Workers	87	73	- 14
Private Household Workers	34	17	- 17

PHILLIPS COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	924	727	- 197
Mining	-	8	+ 8
Construction	132	92	- 40
Manufacturing	41	36	- 5
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	7	+ 7
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	12	+ 12
Food & Kindred	25	4	- 21
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	16	9	- 7
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	4	+ 4
Railroads	79	15	- 64
Trucking	4	-	- 4
Other Transportation	9	-	- 9
Communications	25	-	- 25
Utilities	54	43	- 11
Wholesale Trade	44	39	- 5
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	36	35	- 1
Eating & Drinking Places	91	76	- 15
Other Retail Trade	145	288	+ 143
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	46	57	+ 11
Business & Repair	65	23	- 42
Private Household	34	17	- 17
Other Personal Services	91	70	- 21
Entertainment & Recreation	8	4	- 4
Hospitals	37	58	+ 21
Health Services		43	
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Govt.	114	134	+ 20
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Pvt.	9	6	- 3
Other Education & Kindred		16	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	13	14	+ 1
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	36	47	+ 11
Public Administration	91	97	+ 6
Industry Not Reported	150		
Total	2,278	1,945	- 333

PONDERA COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Population by Sex

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Total Population	6,392	7,653	6,611	- 13.6
Male "	3,338	3,897	3,268	- 16.1
Female "	3,054	3,756	3,343	- 11.0

Population by Age Group 1970

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Under 5	278	288	566	1,016	- 44.3
5 - 14	746	808	1,554	1,810	- 14.1
15	80	94	174	156	+ 11.5
16 - 19	248	243	491	473	+ 3.8
20 - 24	142	163	305	388	- 21.4
25 - 44	737	715	1,452	1,861	- 22.0
45 - 64	712	688	1,400	1,310	+ 6.9
65 & over	<u>325</u>	<u>344</u>	<u>669</u>	<u>639</u>	<u>+ 4.7</u>
	3,268	3,343	6,611	7,653	- 13.6

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	7,077	576	-	568	-	-	8	-
1970	6,055	556	1	546	1	-	-	8

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	92	202	7	473	51	89	914
Non Veteran 1970							1,238

PONDERA COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	101	1,445	473	8	2,027	71.7
1970	93	1,276	623	100	2,092	82.9
% Change	- 7.9	- 11.7	+ 31.7	+ 1150.0	+ 3.2	+ 11.2

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>118</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>45</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>17</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
14+ 1960						
Males	2,561	2,077	81.1	2,023	54	92
Females	2,399	632	26.3	591	41	1,305
Total	4,960	2,709	54.6	2,614	95	1,397
16+ 1970						
Males	2,184	1,749	80.1	1,695	54	112
Females	2,162	743	34.4	717	26	920
Total	4,346	2,492	57.3	2,412	80	1,032
% change						
1960-	- 12.4	- 8.0	+ 2.7	- 7.7	- 15.8	- 26.1
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	436	153	396	131
Children 6 - 17	510	191	445	159

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	2,549	2,471	- 78
Worked in Co. of Residence	2,328	2,196	- 132
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	165	150	- 15
Place of Work not Reported	56	125	+ 69

PONDERA COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,614	2,412	- 202
Professional, Technical & Kindred	264	307	+ 43
Engineers, Technical	8	20	+ 12
Medical & Other Health Workers	41	41	0
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	105	129	+ 24
Other Professionals	110	117	+ 7
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	226	275	+ 49
Salaried	119	167	+ 48
Self-Employed, Retail	58	60	+ 2
Other Industries	49	48	- 1
Sales Workers	107	102	- 5
Retail Trade	81	81	0
Other than Retail Trade	26	21	- 5
Clerical & Kindred	202	250	+ 48
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	221	211	- 10
Construction Craftsmen	52	82	+ 30
Mechanics & Repairmen	102	73	- 29
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	4	4	0
Other Craftsmen	55	52	- 3
Operatives & Kindred Workers	192	138	- 54
Transport Equipment Operatives	79	25	- 54
Operatives, Except Transport	113	113	0
Durable Goods Mfg.	11	12	+ 1
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	8	15	+ 7
Non-Mfg. Industries	94	86	- 8
Laborers, Except Farm	85	70	- 15
Construction	13	13	0
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	4	29	+ 25
Other Laborers, Except Farm	68	28	- 40
Farmers & Farm Managers	693	551	- 142
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	298	169	- 129
Service Workers, Except Private Household	223	287	+ 64
Food Service Workers	96	119	+ 23
Protective Service Workers	19	17	- 2
Other Service Workers	108	129	+ 21
Private Household Workers	67	52	- 15

PONDERA COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,019	745	- 274
Mining	66	21	- 45
Construction	102	113	+ 11
Manufacturing	60	74	+ 14
Furniture	8	12	+ 4
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	7	5	- 2
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	4	+ 4
Other Durable Goods	4	12	+ 8
Food & Kindred	29	26	- 3
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	12	-	- 12
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	15	+ 15
Railroads	49	11	- 38
Trucking	22	26	+ 4
Other Transportation	4	-	- 4
Communications	12	14	+ 2
Utilities	54	21	- 33
Wholesale Trade	71	47	- 24
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	31	75	+ 44
Eating & Drinking Places	109	90	- 19
Other Retail Trade	291	331	+ 40
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	71	87	+ 16
Business & Repair	49	21	- 28
Private Household	74	52	- 22
Other Personal Services	59	64	+ 5
Entertainment & Recreation	11	25	+ 14
Hospitals	47	87	+ 40
Health Services		36	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	171	187	+ 16
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	16	27	+ 11
Other Education & Kindred		-	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	64	53	- 11
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	46	41	- 5
Public Administration	88	164	+ 76
Industry Not Reported	28		
Total	2,614	2,412	- 202

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Initial Report)

August 15, 1972

PONDERA COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: CONRAD

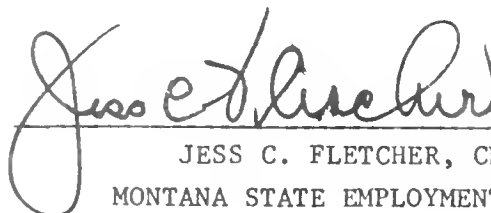
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Jess C. Fletcher", is written over a horizontal line. The signature is fluid and cursive.

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

(AREA) COUNTY: PONDERA

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent^{1/}</i>
1968	2,700	2,580	1,750	830	120	4.3
1969	2,350	2,240	1,520	720	110	4.5
1970	2,850	2,730	1,850	880	120	4.3
1971	2,950	2,780	1,850	930	170	5.8

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through July 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	2,410	2,230	1,710	520	180	7.5
February	2,350	2,190	1,680	510	160	6.6
March	2,560	2,380	1,760	620	180	6.8
April	2,960	2,780	1,870	910	180	6.1
May	3,250	3,020	1,910	1,110	230	7.1
June	3,650	3,410	1,970	1,440	240	6.5
July	3,700	3,470	1,950	1,520	230	6.1
August	3,630	3,470	1,920	1,550	160	4.4
September	3,010	2,900	1,900	1,000	110	3.7
October	2,660	2,560	1,830	730	100	3.7
November	2,650	2,510	1,810	700	140	5.3
December	2,510	2,340	1,810	530	170	6.9
<u>1972</u>						
January	2,320	2,110	1,570	540	210	9.1
February	2,280	2,050	1,540	510	230	10.0
March	2,430	2,240	1,600	640	190	7.6
April	2,710	2,600	1,690	910	110	4.2
May	2,910	2,750	1,630	1,120	160	5.5
June	3,120	2,800	1,340	1,460	320	10.3
July *	3,050	2,800	1,250	1,550	250	8.2
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: PONDERA

Month & Year of Current Data: July 1972

ITEM	Month & Year of Current Data: July 1972					Change to Current Month from:		
	July 1972	June 1972	Jan. 1972	July 1971		1 Month Net	12 Months Net	12 Months Ago %
I	II	III	IV	V		VI	VII	
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	3,050	3,120	2,320	3,700		-70	-650	-17.6
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	250	320	210	230		-70	20	8.7
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	8.2	10.3	9.1	6.1		-2.1	2.1	-
3. Employment, TOTAL	2,800	2,800	2,110	3,470		0	-670	-19.3
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	970	1,060	1,330	1,640		-90	-670	-40.9
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	NA	30		-	-	-
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	NA	1,610		-	-	-
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	280	280	240	310		0	-30	-9.7
c. Agriculture	1,550	1,460	540	1,520		90	30	2.0
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0		0	0	0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: PONDERA1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

The unemployment rate during the first seven months of 1972 in Pondera County averaged nearly 1% higher than previous years, because of immigration of workers awaiting the start of the Safeguard project near Conrad. Over 1,000 workers were to have been employed in the area by fall. The closure of the project resulted in these workers being stranded in an area where jobs were almost non-existent. In addition, persons who had invested money in developing the area in order to provide services to the expanded population were left facing financial disaster.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

Experienced farm machine operators are needed in the area, but aside from that the labor supply exceeds the demand in nearly every occupational category.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

As the people who arrived here to work on the missile sites find jobs elsewhere or leave to look for other work, the unemployment rate should start to slowly decline through early fall until the advent of winter results in a normal seasonal rise. Construction work is continuing on the addition to the high school, the new shopping center, and a few people are left doing clean-up work for the Missile project.

ADDITIONAL DATA FOR INITIAL REPORT

COUNTY: PONDERA1. GEOGRAPHICAL BOUNDARIES:

Pondera County is 1,654 square miles in size and is located in north-central Montana. Glacier and Toole Counties border its northern boundary while Teton is to the immediate south. Liberty and Chouteau make up the eastern boundary, while Flathead County forms the western border.

2. POPULATION:

The 1970 Census reported 6,611 people residing in Pondera County. This is a 15.8% decline in population from 1960. The two largest towns in this county are Conrad with a population of 2,770 and Valier with a population of 651. The population density is 40 people per square mile.

3. ECONOMIC FACTORS OF PONDERA COUNTY:

The wheat and cattle industries are the basis for this area's economy. Ranchers of the county care for 37,000 head of cattle, 12,000 head of sheep and 21,700 chickens. Farmers in the county seeded 133,400 acres of wheat, 9,500 acres of oats, 103,000 acres of barley, 32,900 acres of hay and 14,000 acres of alfalfa. Cash receipts from marketing of cattle and crops were \$15,162,800.

What was to be an economic boom for Pondera County fell short with the construction cancellation of the Safeguard Anti-Ballistic Missile defense complex near Conrad worth \$160,927,932. By fall 1972, there were to be 2,550 new people moving into the area, mainly construction workers and their families. The permanent impact of an estimated 4,000 people, consisting of 1,500 employees and their families would have occurred in early 1976.

In preparation for this influx of people, Conrad expanded its water and sewage system for \$700,000, built a \$370,000 addition on to the high school, and is building a new 45,000 square foot shopping center.

POWDER RIVER COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	2,693	2,485	2,862	+ 15.2
Male "	1,486	1,299	1,455	+ 12.0
Female "	1,207	1,186	1,407	+ 18.6

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>			<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>		
Under 5	142	132	274	295	- 7.1
5 - 14	343	336	679	574	+ 18.3
15	36	44	80	39	+105.1
16 - 19	107	99	206	126	+ 63.5
20 - 24	87	101	188	114	+ 64.9
25 - 44	369	360	729	655	+ 11.3
45 - 64	258	223	481	441	- 9.1
65 & over	113	112	225	241	- 6.6
	1,455	1,407	2,862	2,485	+ 15.2

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	2,452	33	-	14	4	7	2	6
1970	2,823	39	1	34	1	-	-	3

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	84	64	-	169	19	81	417
Non Veteran 1970							518

POWDER RIVER COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	5	452	126	15	598	70.1
1970	16	574	218	10	818	70.9
% change	+ 220.0	+ 27.0	+ 73.0	- 33.3	+ 36.8	+ 0.8

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>62</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>46</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>11</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

14+	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	877	734	83.7	721	13	16
Females	<u>774</u>	<u>192</u>	<u>24.8</u>	<u>192</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>446</u>
Total	1,651	926	56.1	913	13	462
16+						
1970						
Males	947	799	84.4	778	21	15
Females	<u>911</u>	<u>349</u>	<u>38.3</u>	<u>337</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>410</u>
Total	1,858	1,148	61.8	1,115	33	425
% change						
1960-	+ 12.5	+ 24.0	+ 5.7	+ 22.1	+ 153.8	- 8.0
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	221	62	198	45
Children 6 - 17	264	125	253	114

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	898	1,132	+ 234
Worked in Co. of Residence	841	958	+ 117
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	35	73	+ 38
Place of Work not Reported	22	101	+ 79

POWDER RIVER COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	913	1,115	+ 202
Professional, Technical & Kindred	88	45	- 43
Engineers, Technical	-	5	+ 5
Medical & Other Health Workers	4	11	+ 7
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	59	14	- 45
Other Professionals	25	15	- 10
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	31	79	+ 48
Salaried	11	58	+ 47
Self-Employed, Retail	12	4	- 8
Other Industries	8	17	+ 9
Sales Workers	34	14	- 20
Retail Trade	29	14	- 15
Other than Retail Trade	5	-	- 5
Clerical & Kindred	40	118	+ 78
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	41	91	+ 50
Construction Craftsmen	33	44	+ 11
Mechanics & Repairmen	8	18	+ 10
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	-	29	+ 29
Operatives & Kindred Workers	54	171	+ 117
Transport Equipment Operatives	33	56	+ 23
Operatives, Except Transport	21	115	+ 94
Durable Goods Mfg.	4	-	- 4
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-Mfg. Industries	17	115	+ 98
Laborers, Except Farm	4	6	+ 2
Construction	4	6	+ 2
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	-	0
Other Laborers, Except Farm	-	-	0
Farmers & Farm Managers	383	299	- 84
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	172	200	+ 28
Service Workers, Except Private Household	49	69	+ 20
Food Service Workers	18	33	+ 15
Protective Service Workers	-	-	0
Other Service Workers	31	32	+ 1
Private Household Workers	13	23	+ 10

POWDER RIVER COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	564	515	- 49
Mining	9	169	+ 160
Construction	28	58	+ 30
Manufacturing	8	-	- 8
Furniture	8	-	- 8
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	-	-	0
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	-	-	0
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	-	-	0
Trucking	25	18	- 7
Other Transportation	-	-	0
Communications	-	5	+ 5
Utilities	4	31	+ 27
Wholesale Trade	-	20	+ 20
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	22	-	- 22
Eating & Drinking Places	22	22	0
Other Retail Trade	40	84	+ 44
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	16	24	+ 8
Business & Repair	8	5	- 3
Private Household	13	17	+ 4
Other Personal Services	12	24	+ 12
Entertainment & Recreation	3	16	+ 13
Hospitals	4	-	- 4
Health Services		5	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	75	27	- 48
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	4	11	+ 7
Other Education & Kindred		5	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	4	-	- 4
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	7	9	+ 2
Public Administration	41	50	+ 9
Industry Not Reported	4		
Total	913	1,115	+ 202

POWELL COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	6,301	7,002	6,660	- 4.9
Male "	3,590	3,875	3,497	- 9.8
Female "	2,711	3,127	3,163	+ 1.2

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	273	250	523	750	- 30.3
5 - 14	710	684	1,394	1,319	+ 5.7
15	75	73	148	111	+ 33.3
16 - 19	217	241	458	317	+ 44.5
20 - 24	211	161	372	413	- 9.9
25 - 44	894	710	1,604	1,872	- 14.3
45 - 64	815	686	1,501	1,534	- 2.2
65 & over	302	358	660	686	- 3.8
	3,497	3,163	6,660	7,002	- 4.9

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	6,843	159	16	127	11	-	1	4
1970	6,539	121	2	98	10	1	1	9

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	119	219	12	418	63	253	1,084
Non Veteran 1970							1,356

POWELL COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	89	1,129	379	13	1,610	74.5
1970	91	1,140	585	41	1,857	78.3
% change	+ 2.2	+ 1.0	+ 54.4	+ 215.4	+ 15.3	+ 3.8

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>150</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>97</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>55</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

14+	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	2,855	1,775	62.2	1,709	66	95
Females	2,178	584	26.8	559	25	1,063
Total	5,033	2,359	46.9	2,268	91	1,158
16+						
1970						
Males	2,446	1,625	66.4	1,560	65	121
Females	2,121	821	38.7	772	49	854
Total	4,567	2,446	53.6	2,332	114	975
% change						
1960-	- 9.3	+ 3.7	+ 6.7	+ 2.8	+ 25.3	- 15.8
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	356	94	323	67
Children 6 - 17	495	266	458	235

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	2,236	2,305	+ 69
Worked in Co. of Residence	1,928	1,914	- 14
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	242	305	+ 63
Place of Work not Reported	66	86	+ 20

POWELL COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,268	2,332	+ 64
Professional, Technical & Kindred	166	205	+ 39
Engineers, Technical	11	9	- 2
Medical & Other Health Workers	40	25	- 15
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	47	104	+ 57
Other Professionals	68	67	- 1
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	174	202	+ 28
Salaried	95	131	+ 36
Self-Employed, Retail	50	30	- 20
Other Industries	29	41	+ 12
Sales Workers	93	84	- 9
Retail Trade	80	68	- 12
Other than Retail Trade	13	16	+ 3
Clerical & Kindred	240	301	+ 61
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	267	392	+ 125
Construction Craftsmen	106	110	+ 4
Mechanics & Repairmen	36	69	+ 33
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	28	33	+ 5
Other Craftsmen	97	180	+ 83
Operatives & Kindred Workers	416	321	- 95
Transport Equipment Operatives	47	52	+ 5
Operatives, Except Transport	369	269	- 100
Durable Goods Mfg.	93	76	- 17
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	8	20	+ 12
Non-Mfg. Industries	268	173	- 95
Laborers, Except Farm	133	151	+ 18
Construction	26	35	+ 9
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	63	52	- 11
Other Laborers, Except Farm	44	64	+ 20
Farmers & Farm Managers	218	118	- 100
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	224	112	- 112
Service Workers, Except Private Household	284	426	+ 142
Food Service Workers	92	125	+ 33
Protective Service Workers	89	126	+ 37
Other Service Workers	103	160	+ 57
Private Household Workers	20	20	0

POWELL COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	472	266	- 206
Mining	233	162	- 71
Construction	114	73	- 41
Manufacturing	196	308	+ 112
Furniture	41	134	+ 93
Metal Industries	129	80	- 49
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	5	+ 5
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	5	+ 5
Other Durable Goods	5	11	+ 6
Food & Kindred	17	6	- 11
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	4	28	+ 24
Chemical & Allied	-	34	+ 34
Other Non-durable Goods	-	5	+ 5
Railroads	231	290	+ 59
Trucking	16	5	- 11
Other Transportation	12	5	- 7
Communications	31	7	- 24
Utilities	4	16	+ 12
Wholesale Trade	10	7	- 3
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	64	50	- 14
Eating & Drinking Places	73	93	+ 20
Other Retail Trade	152	172	+ 20
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	17	39	+ 22
Business & Repair	32	25	- 7
Private Household	20	20	0
Other Personal Services	53	82	+ 29
Entertainment & Recreation	7	13	+ 6
Hospitals	68	152	+ 84
Health Services		21	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	50	147	+ 97
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	25	4	- 21
Other Education & Kindred		-	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	8	17	+ 9
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	79	27	- 52
Public Administration	271	331	+ 60
Industry Not Reported	30		
Total	2,268	2,332	+ 64

PRAIRIE COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

<u>Population by Sex</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	2,377	2,318	1,769	- 23.7
Male "	1,241	1,190	907	- 23.8
Female "	1,136	1,128	862	- 23.6

<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>					<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	50	58	108	249	- 56.6
5 - 14	161	143	304	530	- 42.6
15	23	25	48	46	+ 4.3
16 - 19	72	72	144	153	- 5.9
20 - 24	54	55	109	112	- 2.7
25 - 44	169	162	331	552	- 40.0
45 - 64	258	225	483	418	- 15.6
65 & over	120	122	483	258	- 6.2
	970	862	1,769	2,318	- 23.7

<u>Population by Race</u>								
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	2,301	17	-	17	-	-	-	-
1970	1,756	13	-	13	-	-	-	-

<u>Veteran Status</u>							
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	34	13	-	82	37	20	186
Non Veteran 1970							447

PRAIRIE COUNTY

<u>School Enrollment</u>						% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups
<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1-- 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>		
1960	-	460	199	3	662	78.7
1970	-	276	155	38	469	77.5
% change	-	- 40.0	- 22.1	+ 1,166.7	- 29.2	- 1.2

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>20</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>11</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>-</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	820	695	84.8	678	17	4
Females	<u>756</u>	<u>203</u>	<u>26.9</u>	<u>195</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>362</u>
Total	1,576	898	57.0	873	25	366
16+						
1970						
Males	644	519	80.6	509	10	25
Females	<u>630</u>	<u>216</u>	<u>34.3</u>	<u>216</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>242</u>
Total	1,274	735	57.7	725	10	267
% change						
1960-	- 19.2	- 18.2	+ 0.7	- 17.0	- 60.0	- 27.0
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children	114	33	114	33
Under 6				
Children	157	72	140	55
6 - 17				

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	856	730	- 126
Worked in Co. of Residence	796	683	- 113
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	45	30	- 15
Place of Work not Reported	15	17	+ 2

PRAIRIE COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	873	725	- 148
Professional, Technical & Kindred	56	51	- 5
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	-	10	+ 10
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	21	12	- 9
Other Professionals	35	29	- 6
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	67	50	- 17
Salaried	31	20	- 11
Self-Employed, Retail	21	30	+ 9
Other Industries	15	-	- 15
Sales Workers	17	22	+ 5
Retail Trade	13	22	+ 9
Other than Retail Trade	4	-	- 4
Clerical & Kindred	61	73	+ 12
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	58	72	+ 14
Construction Craftsmen	16	24	+ 8
Mechanics & Repairmen	14	22	+ 8
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	28	26	- 2
Operatives & Kindred Workers	60	50	- 10
Transport Equipment Operatives	8	19	+ 11
Operatives, Except Transport	52	31	- 21
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-Mfg. Industries	52	31	- 21
Laborers, Except Farm	58	26	- 32
Construction	26	6	- 20
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	10	+ 10
Other Laborers, Except Farm	32	10	- 22
Farmers & Farm Managers	223	220	- 3
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	153	69	- 84
Service Workers, Except Private Household	93	75	- 18
Food Service Workers	52	31	- 21
Protective Service Workers	9	6	- 3
Other Service Workers	32	38	+ 6
Private Household Workers	15	17	+ 2

RAVALLI COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	13,101	12,341	14,392	+ 16.6
Male "	6,845	6,215	7,129	+ 14.7
Female "	6,256	6,126	7,263	+ 18.6

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	
Under 5	515	541	1,056	- 8.3
5 - 14	1,493	1,450	2,943	+ 14.2
15	160	148	308	+ 31.1
16 - 19	677	478	1,155	+ 51.8
20 - 24	273	336	609	+ 28.2
25 - 44	1,447	1,543	2,990	+ 15.2
45 - 64	1,596	1,583	3,179	+ 15.9
65 & over	968	1,184	2,152	+ 19.4
	7,129	7,263	14,392	+ 16.6

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	12,256	85	1	67	2	14	-	1
1970	14,115	277	105	142	-	9	2	19

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	232	368	55	993	209	329	2,186
Non Veteran 1970							2,777

PRAIRIE COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	380	289	- 91
Mining	12	-	- 12
Construction	55	44	- 11
Manufacturing	4	11	+ 7
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	-	6	+ 6
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	4	5	+ 1
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	37	12	- 25
Trucking	12	5	- 7
Other Transportation	-	12	+ 12
Communications	-	-	0
Utilities	11	22	+ 11
Wholesale Trade	12	11	- 1
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	24	16	- 8
Eating & Drinking Places	69	56	- 13
Other Retail Trade	46	59	+ 13
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	7	19	+ 12
Business & Repair	3	16	+ 13
Private Household	19	17	- 2
Other Personal Services	29	9	- 20
Entertainment & Recreation	12	-	- 12
Hospitals	8	45	+ 37
Health Services	-	-	-
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	4	30	+ 26
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	42	-	- 42
Other Education & Kindred	-	-	-
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	9	24	+ 15
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	-	-	0
Public Administration	66	28	- 38
Industry Not Reported	12	-	-
Total	873	725	- 148

RAVALLI COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	22	2,169	946	47	3,184	78.6
1970	156	2,379	1,156	69	3,760	75.0
% change	+ 609.1	+ 9.7	+ 22.2	+ 46.8	+ 18.1	3.6

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>332</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>221</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>30</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

14+	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	4,435	3,261	73.5	3,031	230	228
Females	4,405	1,178	26.7	1,104	74	2,054
Total	8,840	4,439	50.2	4,135	304	2,282
16+						
1970						
Males	4,959	3,583	72.3	3,305	278	347
Females	5,141	1,678	32.6	1,540	138	2,040
Total	10,100	5,261	52.1	4,845	416	2,387
% change						
1960-	+ 14.3	+ 18.5	+ 1.9	+ 17.2	+ 36.8	+ 4.6
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	933	268	851	229
Children 6 - 17	979	474	885	416

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	4,022	4,872	+ 850
Worked in Co. of Residence	3,641	4,239	+ 598
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	276	431	+ 155
Place of Work not Reported	105	202	+ 97

RAVALLI COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	4,135	4,845	+ 710
Professional, Technical & Kindred	504	780	+ 276
Engineers, Technical	16	59	+ 43
Medical & Other Health Workers	118	126	+ 8
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	158	198	+ 40
Other Professionals	212	397	+ 185
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	291	499	+ 208
Salaried	96	235	+ 139
Self-Employed, Retail	104	145	+ 41
Other Industries	91	119	+ 28
Sales Workers	206	198	- 8
Retail Trade	136	137	+ 1
Other than Retail Trade	70	61	- 9
Clerical & Kindred	348	405	+ 57
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	470	582	+ 112
Construction Craftsmen	149	182	+ 33
Mechanics & Repairmen	166	141	- 25
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	11	14	+ 3
Other Craftsmen	144	245	+ 101
Operatives & Kindred Workers	453	582	+ 129
Transport Equipment Operatives	191	194	+ 3
Operatives, Except Transport	262	388	+ 126
Durable Goods Mfg.	129	149	+ 20
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	39	61	+ 22
Non-Mfg. Industries	94	178	+ 84
Laborers, Except Farm	248	307	+ 59
Construction	32	46	+ 14
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	131	100	- 31
Other Laborers, Except Farm	77	161	+ 84
Farmers & Farm Managers	758	482	- 276
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	389	249	- 140
Service Workers, Except Private Household	314	663	+ 349
Food Service Workers	114	300	+ 186
Protective Service Workers	12	24	+ 12
Other Service Workers	188	298	+ 110
Private Household Workers	79	98	+ 19

RAVALLI COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,313	1,182	- 131
Mining	35	14	- 21
Construction	197	247	+ 50
Manufacturing	561	632	+ 71
Furniture	380	449	+ 69
Metal Industries	11	7	- 4
Machinery (Except Electrical)	13	16	+ 3
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	4	+ 4
Other Durable Goods	13	34	+ 21
Food & Kindred	106	94	- 12
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	34	15	- 19
Chemical & Allied	-	9	+ 9
Other Non-durable Goods	4	4	0
Railroads	28	14	- 14
Trucking	80	85	+ 5
Other Transportation	9	16	+ 7
Communications	49	30	- 19
Utilities	64	80	+ 16
Wholesale Trade	57	61	+ 4
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	65	104	+ 39
Eating & Drinking Places	148	273	+ 125
Other Retail Trade	362	482	+ 120
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	99	177	+ 78
Business & Repair	109	101	- 8
Private Household	79	79	0
Other Personal Services	91	157	+ 66
Entertainment & Recreation	12	25	+ 13
Hospitals	79	116	+ 37
Health Services		268	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	206	333	+ 127
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	16	50	+ 34
Other Education & Kindred		28	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	44	93	+ 49
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	194	113	- 81
Public Administration	170	85	- 85
Industry Not Reported	68		
Total	4,135	4,845	+ 710

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

December 25, 1972

RAVALLI COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: HAMILTON

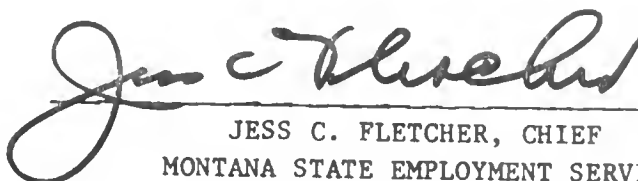
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



Jess C. Fletcher

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: RAVALLI

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent*</i>
1968	4,910	4,610	3,210	1,400	300	6.1
1969	5,240	4,900	3,410	1,490	340	6.5
1970	5,190	4,730	3,350	1,380	460	8.9
1971	5,430	4,960	3,960	1,000	470	8.7

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through November 1972

1971						
January	5,250	4,480	3,560	920	770	14.7
February	5,240	4,540	3,620	920	700	13.3
March	5,360	4,650	3,650	1,000	710	13.3
April	5,300	4,770	3,630	1,140	530	9.9
May	5,230	4,790	3,820	970	440	8.4
June	5,690	5,220	4,100	1,120	470	8.3
July	5,700	5,310	4,220	1,090	390	6.9
August	5,690	5,360	4,320	1,040	330	5.8
September	5,320	5,040	4,220	820	280	5.2
October	5,280	5,050	4,160	890	230	4.4
November	5,480	5,140	4,130	1,010	340	6.2
December	5,510	5,100	4,070	1,030	410	7.5
1972						
January	5,390	4,730	3,950	780	660	12.3
February	5,490	4,800	3,970	830	690	12.6
March	5,590	4,920	4,020	900	670	12.0
April	5,720	5,140	4,130	1,010	580	10.1
May	5,810	5,360	4,330	1,030	450	7.7
June	6,460	5,910	4,550	1,360	550	8.5
July	6,470	6,020	4,710	1,310	450	7.0
August	6,860	6,440	4,830	1,610	420	6.1
September	6,380	6,050	4,740	1,310	330	5.2
October	6,390	6,090	4,670	1,420	300	4.7
November*	6,730	6,270	4,630	1,640	460	6.8
December						

* Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: RAVALLI

ITEM	Change from:						
	Nov. 1972	Oct. 1972	May 1972	Nov. 1971	1 Month Ago Net	12 Months Ago Net	%
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	6,730	6,390	5,810	5,480	340	1,250	22.8
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	460	300	450	340	160	120	35.3
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	6.8	4.7	7.7	6.2	2.1	.6	-
3. Employment, TOTAL	6,270	6,090	5,360	5,140	180	1,130	22.0
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	3,620	3,660	3,380	3,410	-40	210	6.2
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	380	470	-	-	-
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	3,000	2,940	-	-	-
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	1,010	1,010	950	720	0	290	40.3
c. Agriculture	1,640	1,420	1,030	1,010	220	630	62.4
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: RAVALLI1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Seasonal layoffs and adverse weather conditions have caused an increase in those people seeking work. Employment in the wood products industry continues to remain steadfast in spite of mass layoffs occurring in neighboring counties. Migration of families and workers into the county is also continuing, as reflected in both unemployment claims and work registration.

A new forest work firm is in the process of hiring 50 workers. Tree planting, thinning, and disease and pest control are among the several projects undertaken by this firm. Also a structural panel plant employing 25 workers has opened for business and is currently operating at full production. A small firm manufacturing roof trusses is also at full production.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

Lack of any year-round industries has caused supply of labor to exceed the demand for it in Ravalli County. This situation is particularly evident during slack periods in the agricultural and wood products industries. There is not enough activity to absorb any significant surplus of skilled or unskilled workers.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Due to a lack of substantial economic growth, hopeful job-seekers will undoubtedly have difficulty in finding suitable employment. Seasonal variations also restrict those youth who are students seeking part-time employment.

RICHLAND COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	10,366	10,504	9,837	- 6.3
Male "	5,400	5,270	4,860	- 7.8
Female "	4,966	5,234	4,977	- 4.9

<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>					<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	412	428	840	1,377	- 39.0
5 - 14	1,120	1,102	2,222	2,411	- 7.8
15	135	133	268	189	+ 41.8
16 - 19	358	349	707	619	+ 14.6
20 - 24	248	292	540	529	+ 2.1
25 - 44	1,027	1,084	2,111	2,471	- 14.6
45 - 64	1,092	1,028	2,120	1,801	+ 17.7
65 & over	468	561	1,029	1,109	- 7.2
	4,860	4,977	9,837	10,504	- 6.3

<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u> <u>Other</u>
1960	10,466	38	-	19	3	11	1 4
1970	9,777	60	1	40	3	5	- 11

<u>Veteran Status</u>							
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	193	184	45	461	77	212	1,172
Non Veteran 1970							2,010

RICHLAND COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	11	1,914	689	8	2,622	70.0
1970	53	1,713	981	52	2,799	74.9
Change	+ 42	- 201	+ 292	+ 44	+ 177	+ 4.9

of total in School (ages 5 - 24)

in public school	1,500
of a total of 1,713	59
unemployed in the labor force	30

LABOR FORCE

	<u>LABOR FORCE</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	4,473	1,426		3,047	229	110
Females	451	52		399	52	1,173
Total	4,924	1,478		3,446	281	1,792
1970						
Males	5,141	1,051		4,090	105	182
Females	1,311	47		1,264	47	1,480
Total	6,452	1,098		5,354	152	1,662
change						
1960-1970	+ 1,528	+ 620		+ 1,908	+ 271	+ 7.3

POPULATION

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>
Under 65	1,792	123		1,669	123
Children 6 - 17	270			270	

POPULATION

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>
1960	1,792	123		1,669	123
1970	1,662	152		1,510	152
change	- 130	+ 29		- 159	+ 29

RICHLAND COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	3,321	3,311	- 10
Professional, Technical & Kindred	297	378	+ 81
Engineers, Technical	7	8	+ 1
Medical & Other Health Workers	54	35	- 19
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	139	220	+ 81
Other Professionals	97	115	+ 18
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	333	261	- 72
Salaried	201	180	- 21
Self-Employed, Retail	69	26	- 43
Other Industries	63	55	- 8
Sales Workers	297	197	- 100
Retail Trade	202	145	- 57
Other than Retail Trade	95	52	- 43
Clerical & Kindred	321	360	+ 39
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	369	428	+ 59
Construction Craftsmen	110	105	- 5
Mechanics & Repairmen	142	131	- 11
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	24	5	- 19
Other Craftsmen	93	187	+ 94
Operatives & Kindred Workers	238	401	+ 163
Transport Equipment Operatives	89	145	+ 56
Operatives, Except Transport	149	256	+ 187
Durable Goods Mfg.	4	5	+ 1
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	53	67	+ 14
Non-Mfg. Industries	92	184	+ 92
Laborers, Except Farm	108	150	+ 42
Construction	17	10	- 7
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	12	76	+ 64
Other Laborers, Except Farm	79	64	- 15
Farmers & Farm Managers	773	485	- 288
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	197	241	+ 44
Service Workers, Except Private Household	244	365	+ 121
Food Service Workers	99	176	+ 77
Protective Service Workers	12	6	- 6
Other Service Workers	133	162	+ 29
Private Household Workers	71	45	- 26

RICHLAND COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	986	747	- 239
Mining	19	135	+ 116
Construction	184	117	- 67
Manufacturing	245	258	+ 13
Furniture	8	6	- 2
Metal Industries	7	12	+ 5
Machinery (Except Electrical)	4	-	- 4
Electrical Machinery	3	-	- 3
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	5	+ 5
Food & Kindred	167	187	+ 20
Textiles	4	-	- 4
Printing & Publishing	36	39	+ 3
Chemical & Allied	12	5	- 7
Other Non-durable Goods	4	4	0
Railroads	31	41	+ 10
Trucking	27	47	+ 20
Other Transportation	8	26	+ 18
Communications	40	17	- 23
Utilities	52	112	+ 60
Wholesale Trade	139	175	+ 36
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	54	110	+ 56
Eating & Drinking Places	123	138	+ 15
Other Retail Trade	482	480	+ 7
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	102	86	- 16
Business & Repair	88	49	- 39
Private Household	85	45	- 40
Other Personal Services	86	108	+ 22
Entertainment & Recreation	16	5	- 11
Hospitals	84	85	+ 1
Health Services		62	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	138	280	+ 142
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	49	-	- 49
Other Education & Kindred		7	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	50	44	- 6
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	47	49	+ 2
Public Administration	137	79	- 58
Industry Not Reported	49		
Total	3,321	3,311	- 10

ROOSEVELT COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

<u>Population by Sex</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	9,580	11,731	10,365	- 11.6
Male "	5,033	6,018	5,156	- 14.3
Female "	4,547	5,713	5,209	- 8.8

<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>					<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	468	471	939	1,667	- 43.7
5 - 14	1,298	1,270	2,568	2,949	- 12.9
15	146	123	269	209	+ 28.7
16 - 19	422	428	850	675	+ 25.9
20 - 24	265	306	571	638	- 10.5
25 - 44	1,049	1,099	2,148	2,725	+ 21.2
45 - 64	1,028	1,000	2,028	1,767	+ 14.8
65 & over	480	512	992	1,101	- 9.9
	5,156	5,209	10,365	11,731	- 11.6

<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u> <u>Other</u>
1960	8,958	2,773	11	2,733	18	1	- 10
1970	7,201	3,164	4	3,110	30	8	- 12

<u>Veteran Status</u>							
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW11</u>	<u>WW11</u>	<u>WW1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	221	205	17	661	56	168	1,328
Non Veteran 1970							1,820

ROOSEVELT COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	4	2,451	718	30	3,203	71.6
1970	116	2,136	925	107	3,284	77.1
% change	+ 2800.0	- 12.9	+ 28.8	+ 256.7	+ 2.5	+ 5.5

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>131</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>41</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>18</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

16+	<u>Labor Force</u>					Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	3,760	2,767	73.6	2,523	244	239
Females	3,556	1,026	28.9	938	88	1,846
Total	7,316	3,793	51.8	3,461	332	2,085
16+						
1970						
Males	3,186	2,192	68.8	1,967	225	296
Females	3,354	1,314	39.2	1,229	85	1,355
Total	6,540	3,506	53.6	3,196	310	1,651
% change						
1960-	- 10.6	- 7.6	+ 1.8	- 7.7	- 6.6	- 20.8
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	637	240	571	208
Children 6 - 17	782	359	637	265

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	3,382	3,180	- 202
Worked in Co. of Residence	3,113	2,927	- 186
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	205	98	- 107
Place of Work not Reported	64	155	+ 91

ROOSEVELT COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	3,461	3,196	- 265
Professional, Technical & Kindred	399	391	- 8
Engineers, Technical	15	-	- 15
Medical & Other Health Workers	61	52	- 9
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	153	149	- 4
Other Professionals	170	190	+ 20
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	382	344	- 38
Salaried	216	257	+ 41
Self-Employed, Retail	106	57	- 49
Other Industries	60	30	- 30
Sales Workers	156	191	+ 35
Retail Trade	130	159	+ 29
Other than Retail Trade	26	32	+ 6
Clerical & Kindred	336	438	+ 102
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	289	391	+ 102
Construction Craftsmen	89	101	+ 12
Mechanics & Repairmen	108	189	+ 81
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	7	+ 7
Other Craftsmen	85	94	+ 9
Operatives & Kindred Workers	283	191	- 92
Transport Equipment Operatives	152	48	- 104
Operatives, Except Transport	131	143	+ 12
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	20	+ 20
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	28	22	- 6
Non-Mfg. Industries	103	101	- 2
Laborers, Except Farm	108	75	- 33
Construction	27	23	- 4
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	5	17	+ 12
Other Laborers, Except Farm	76	35	- 41
Farmers & Farm Managers	729	491	- 238
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	340	142	- 198
Service Workers, Except Private Household	316	497	+ 181
Food Service Workers	164	143	- 21
Protective Service Workers	18	30	+ 12
Other Service Workers	134	270	+ 136
Private Household Workers	67	45	- 22

ROOSEVELT COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,102	648	- 454
Mining	58	52	- 6
Construction	221	202	- 19
Manufacturing	142	119	- 23
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	26	+ 26
Machinery (Except Electrical)	4	-	- 4
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	4	13	+ 9
Food & Kindred	74	31	- 43
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	17	18	+ 1
Chemical & Allied	31	9	- 22
Other Non-durable Goods	12	22	+ 10
Railroads	44	21	- 23
Trucking	55	13	- 42
Other Transportation	13	16	+ 3
Communications	51	17	- 34
Utilities	70	56	- 14
Wholesale Trade	108	82	- 26
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	66	98	+ 32
Eating & Drinking Places	124	129	+ 5
Other Retail Trade	319	434	+ 115
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	43	93	+ 50
Business & Repair	65	133	+ 68
Private Household	75	45	- 30
Other Personal Services	130	92	- 38
Entertainment & Recreation	31	18	- 13
Hospitals	68	127	+ 59
Health Services		54	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	219	233	+ 14
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	31	56	+ 25
Other Education & Kindred	-	14	+ 14
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	55	84	+ 29
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	93	73	- 20
Public Administration	226	287	+ 61
Industry Not Reported	52		
Total	3,461	3,196	- 265

ROSEBUD COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	6,750	6,187	6,032	- 2.5
Male "	3,740	3,201	3,051	- 4.7
Female "	3,010	2,986	2,981	- 0.2

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>			<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>		
Under 5	298	311	609	806	- 24.4
5 - 14	711	685	1,396	1,421	- 1.8
15	180	57	137	122	+ 12.3
16 - 19	196	214	410	354	+ 15.8
20 - 24	165	210	375	291	+ 28.9
25 - 44	690	651	1,341	1,465	- 8.5
45 - 64	607	543	1,150	1,085	+ 6.0
65 & over	304	310	614	643	- 4.5
	3,051	2,981	6,032	6,187	- 2.5

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	4,834	1,353	7	1,344	2	-	-	-
1970	4,203	1,829	3	1,820	1	-	-	5

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW 11</u>	<u>WW 11</u>	<u>WW 1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	192	155	10	340	63	147	907
Non Veteran 1970							1,076

ROSEBUD COUNTY

<u>School Enrollment</u>						<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>		
1960	12	1,102	418	-	1,532	70.0
1970	36	1,112	348	40	1,536	66.3
% change	+ 200.0	+ 0.9	- 16.7	+ 4,000.0	+ 0.3	- 3.7

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>121</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>41</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>25</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
<u>14+</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	2,103	1,610	76.4	1,517	93	106
Females	<u>1,963</u>	<u>659</u>	<u>33.6</u>	<u>601</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>882</u>
Total	4,071	2,269	55.7	2,118	151	988
16+						
1970						
Males	1,972	1,505	76.3	1,436	69	121
Females	<u>1,956</u>	<u>841</u>	<u>43.0</u>	<u>802</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>745</u>
Total	3,928	2,346	59.7	2,238	108	866
% change						
1960-	- 3.5	+ 3.4	+ 4.0	+ 5.7	- 28.5	- 12.3
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	414	157	362	130
Children 6 - 17	422	264	384	241

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	2,077	2,227	+ 150
Worked in Co. of Residence	2,029	2,083	+ 54
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	31	69	+ 38
Place of Work not Reported	17	75	+ 58

ROSEBUD. COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,118	2,238	+ 120
Professional, Technical & Kindred	209	234	+ 25
Engineers, Technical	14	14	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	41	29	- 12
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	81	108	+ 27
Other Professionals	73	83	+ 10
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	172	204	+ 32
Salaried	58	137	+ 79
Self-Employed, Retail	80	35	- 45
Other Industries	34	32	- 2
Sales Workers	77	57	- 20
Retail Trade	72	43	- 29
Other than Retail Trade	5	14	+ 9
Clerical & Kindred	218	304	+ 86
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	197	184	- 13
Construction Craftsmen	61	76	+ 15
Mechanics & Repairmen	45	29	- 16
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	87	76	- 11
Operatives & Kindred Workers	187	218	+ 31
Transport Equipment Operatives	27	67	+ 40
Operatives, Except Transport	160	151	- 9
Durable Goods Mfg.	13	57	+ 44
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-Mfg. Industries	147	94	- 53
Laborers, Except Farm	99	141	+ 42
Construction	4	25	+ 21
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	17	28	+ 11
Other Laborers, Except Farm	74	88	+ 14
Farmers & Farm Managers	345	306	- 39
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	321	191	- 130
Service Workers, Except Private Household	243	386	+ 143
Food Service Workers	97	146	+ 49
Protective Service Workers	19	36	+ 17
Other Service Workers	127	187	+ 60
Private Household Workers	42	13	- 29

ROSEBUD COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	693	511	- 182
Mining	10	63	+ 53
Construction	69	117	+ 48
Manufacturing	62	174	+ 112
Furniture	35	54	+ 19
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	4	-	- 4
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	8	114	+ 106
Food & Kindred	5	-	- 5
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	10	3	- 7
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	3	+ 3
Railroads	173	101	- 72
Trucking	5	-	- 5
Other Transportation	4	6	+ 2
Communications	24	9	- 15
Utilities	29	35	+ 6
Wholesale Trade	8	6	- 2
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	22	54	+ 32
Eating & Drinking Places	75	100	+ 25
Other Retail Trade	259	155	- 104
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	26	53	+ 27
Business & Repair	13	6	- 7
Private Household	47	13	- 34
Other Personal Services	81	62	- 19
Entertainment & Recreation	10	17	+ 7
Hospitals	58	70	+ 12
Health Services		40	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	124	189	+ 65
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	21	51	+ 30
Other Education & Kindred		18	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	136	209	+ 73
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	31	-	- 31
Public Administration	126	179	+ 53
Industry Not Reported	12		
Total	2,118	2,238	+ 120

SANDERS COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	6,983	6,880	7,093	+ 3.1
Male "	3,732	3,605	3,610	+ 0.1
Female "	3,251	3,275	3,483	+ 6.4

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	
Under 5	270	257	527	- 27.6
5 - 14	816	729	1,545	+ 11.7
15	70	78	148	+ 25.4
16 - 19	239	224	463	+ 14.9
20 - 24	157	172	329	+ 6.8
25 - 44	760	785	1,545	- 1.1
45 - 64	802	781	1,583	+ 8.0
65 & over	496	457	953	+ 4.5
	3,610	3,483	7,093	+ 3.1

		<u>Population by Race</u>						
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	6,469	411	1	406	4	-	-	-
1970	6,697	396	1	384	5	-	1	-

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW 11</u>	<u>WW 11</u>	<u>WW 1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	79	182	21	411	115	162	970
Non Veteran 1970							1,429

SANDERS COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	25	1,169	473	16	1,683	76.1
1970	25	1,285	640	16	1,996	80.3
% change	+ 120.0	+ 9.9	+ 35.3	0.0	+ 18.6	+ 4.2

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>88</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>17</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>17</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	2,591	1,945	75.1	1,738	207	92
Females	2,294	647	28.2	596	51	1,089
Total	4,885	2,592	53.1	2,334	258	1,181
16+						
1970						
Males	2,416	1,692	70.0	1,452	240	151
Females	2,454	788	32.1	733	55	1,071
Total	4,870	2,480	50.9	2,185	295	1,222
% change						
1960-	- 0.3	- 4.3	- 2.2	- 6.4	+ 14.3	+ 3.5
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	436	74	410	66
Children 6 - 17	553	218	519	200

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	2,240	2,089	- 151
Worked in Co. of Residence	2,128	1,883	- 245
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	59	153	+ 94
Place of Work not Reported	53	53	0

SANDERS COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,334	2,185	- 149
Professional, Technical & Kindred	203	277	+ 74
Engineers, Technical	8	9	+ 1
Medical & Other Health Workers	25	30	+ 5
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	75	135	+ 60
Other Professionals	95	103	+ 8
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	201	195	- 6
Salaried	96	126	+ 30
Self-Employed, Retail	36	58	+ 22
Other Industries	69	11	- 58
Sales Workers	120	111	- 9
Retail Trade	92	78	- 14
Other than Retail Trade	28	33	+ 5
Clerical & Kindred	200	211	+ 11
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	247	286	+ 39
Construction Craftsmen	102	74	- 28
Mechanics & Repairmen	49	71	+ 22
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	4	15	+ 11
Other Craftsmen	89	126	+ 37
Operatives & Kindred Workers	288	339	+ 51
Transport Equipment Operatives	83	68	- 15
Operatives, Except Transport	205	271	+ 66
Durable Goods Mfg.	112	196	+ 84
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	3	8	+ 5
Non-Mfg. Industries	90	67	- 23
Laborers, Except Farm	349	200	- 149
Construction	31	13	- 18
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	183	38	- 145
Other Laborers, Except Farm	126	149	+ 23
Farmers & Farm Managers	310	184	- 126
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	89	53	- 36
Service Workers, Except Private Household	217	298	+ 81
Food Service Workers	104	165	+ 61
Protective Service Workers	26	9	- 17
Other Service Workers	87	118	+ 31
Private Household Workers	39	31	- 8

SANDERS COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	457	340	- 117
Mining	9	-	- 9
Construction	188	106	- 82
Manufacturing	503	473	- 30
Furniture	429	411	- 18
Metal Industries	-	5	+ 5
Machinery (Except Electrical)	8	-	- 8
Electrical Machinery	4	-	- 4
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	4	24	+ 20
Food & Kindred	17	-	- 17
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	33	29	- 4
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	8	4	- 4
Railroads	179	66	- 113
Trucking	12	9	- 3
Other Transportation	16	15	- 1
Communications	16	4	- 12
Utilities	56	81	+ 25
Wholesale Trade	8	31	+ 23
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	68	70	+ 2
Eating & Drinking Places	104	150	+ 46
Other Retail Trade	129	198	+ 69
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	53	61	+ 8
Business & Repair	24	60	+ 36
Private Household	50	22	- 28
Other Personal Services	69	72	+ 3
Amusement & Recreation	18	-	- 18
Hospitals	25	53	+ 28
Health Services		35	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	85	209	+ 124
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	19	4	- 15
Other Education & Kindred		11	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	18	16	- 2
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	31	13	- 18
Public Administration	141	86	- 55
Industry Not Reported	56		
Total	2,334	2,185	- 149

SHERIDAN COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	6,674	6,458	5,779	- 10.5
Male "	3,602	3,371	2,940	- 12.8
Female "	3,072	3,087	2,839	- 8.0

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	201	195	396	745	- 46.8
5 - 14	677	646	1,323	1,473	- 10.2
15	79	54	133	127	+ 4.7
16 - 19	212	197	409	327	+ 25.1
20 - 24	105	129	234	271	- 13.7
25 - 44	604	618	1,222	1,574	- 22.4
45 - 64	730	656	1,386	1,160	+ 19.5
65 & over	<u>332</u>	<u>344</u>	<u>676</u>	<u>781</u>	<u>- 13.4</u>
	2,940	2,839	5,779	6,158	- 10.5

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	6,422	36	6	28	2	-	-	-
1970	5,730	49	1	42	2	-	-	4

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW 11</u>	<u>WW 11</u>	<u>WW 1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	106	134	6	315	27	117	705
Non Veteran 1970							1,279

SHERIDAN COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 4</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	67	1,215	445	35	1,762	80.2
1970	65	1,045	552	56	1,718	81.8
% change	- 3.0	- 14.0	+ 24.0	+ 60.0	- 2.5	+ 1.6

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>72</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>31</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>25</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
<u>14+</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	2,278	1,723	75.6	1,638	85	59
Females	2,060	461	22.4	425	36	1,114
Total	4,338	2,184	50.3	2,063	121	1,173
16+						
1970						
Males	1,994	1,507	75.6	1,447	60	123
Females	1,941	496	25.6	496	0	934
Total	3,935	2,003	50.9	1,943	60	1,057
% change						
1960-	- 9.3	- 8.3	+ 0.6	- 5.8	- 50.4	- 9.9
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	432	80	412	71
Children 6 - 17	380	156	349	137

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	1,957	1,924	- 33
Worked in Co. of Residence	1,875	1,803	- 72
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	71	84	+ 13
Place of Work not Reported	11	37	+ 26

SHERIDAN COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,063	1,943	- 120
Professional, Technical & Kindred	205	178	- 27
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	15	26	+ 11
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	115	78	- 37
Other Professionals	75	74	- 1
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	208	212	+ 4
Salaried	95	124	+ 29
Self-Employed, Retail	70	57	- 13
Other Industries	43	31	- 12
Sales Workers	75	123	+ 48
Retail Trade	67	90	+ 23
Other than Retail Trade	8	33	+ 25
Clerical & Kindred	103	214	+ 111
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	188	180	- 8
Construction Craftsmen	68	85	+ 17
Mechanics & Repairmen	76	46	- 30
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	6	+ 6
Other Craftsmen	44	43	- 1
Operatives & Kindred Workers	84	174	+ 90
Transport Equipment Operatives	35	61	+ 26
Operatives, Except Transport	49	113	+ 64
Durable Goods Mfg.	7	-	- 7
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	4	5	+ 1
Non-Mfg. Industries	38	108	+ 70
Laborers, Except Farm	36	44	+ 8
Construction	12	18	+ 6
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	16	+ 16
Other Laborers, Except Farm	24	10	- 14
Farmers & Farm Managers	796	494	- 302
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	171	97	- 74
Service Workers, Except Private Household	146	212	+ 66
Food Service Workers	83	69	- 14
Protective Service Workers	13	14	+ 1
Other Service Workers	50	123	+ 73
Private Household Workers	39	15	- 24

SHERIDAN COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	967	595	- 273
Mining	25	69	+ 44
Construction	84	103	+ 19
Manufacturing	24	25	+ 1
Furniture	3	-	- 3
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	4	-	- 4
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	13	10	- 3
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	4	15	+ 11
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	23	19	- 4
Trucking	22	36	+ 14
Other Transportation	4	8	+ 4
Communications	18	3	- 15
Utilities	22	20	- 2
Wholesale Trade	57	30	- 27
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	39	77	+ 38
Eating & Drinking Places	75	88	+ 13
Other Retail Trade	163	234	+ 71
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	37	73	+ 36
Business & Repair	67	79	+ 12
Private Household	39	15	- 24
Other Personal Services	42	72	+ 30
Entertainment & Recreation	22	10	- 12
Hospitals	20	47	+ 27
Health Services		34	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	171	123	- 48
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	12	10	- 2
Other Education & Kindred		15	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	23	34	+ 11
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	23	13	- 10
Public Administration	80	111	+ 31
Industry Not Reported	4		
Total	2,063	1,943	- 120

SILVER BOW COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	48,422	46,454	41,981	- 9.6
Male "	24,701	22,848	20,449	- 10.5
Female "	23,721	23,606	21,532	- 8.8

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	1,837	1,742	3,579	5,229	- 31.6
5 - 14	4,489	4,268	8,757	9,357	- 6.4
15	469	465	934	729	+ 28.1
16 - 19	1,560	1,467	3,027	2,499	+ 21.1
20 - 24	1,151	1,248	2,399	2,050	+ 17.0
25 - 44	4,108	4,290	8,398	10,796	- 22.2
45 - 64	4,797	5,107	9,904	10,701	- 7.4
65 & over	2,038	2,945	4,983	5,091	- 2.1
	20,449	21,532	41,981	46,454	- 9.6

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	46,127	327	82	157	6	17	51	14
1970	41,475	506	53	359	8	15	15	56

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW 11</u>	<u>WW 11</u>	<u>WW 1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	876	962	185	2,921	389	868	6,201
Non Veteran 1970							7,370

SILVER BOW COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	269	7,582	3,004	367	11,222	76.7
1970	507	7,314	3,070	1,079	11,970	79.2
% change	+ 88.5	- 3.5	+ 2.2	+ 194.0	+ 6.7	+ 2.5

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>561</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>177</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>61</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

14+	<u>Labor Force</u>					<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	15,834	11,736	74.1	10,827	909	1,044
Females	<u>16,737</u>	<u>5,125</u>	<u>30.6</u>	<u>4,572</u>	<u>553</u>	<u>7,636</u>
Total	32,571	16,861	51.8	15,399	1,462	8,680
16+						
1970						
Males	13,606	9,944	73.1	9,449	495	1,036
Females	<u>15,058</u>	<u>5,539</u>	<u>36.8</u>	<u>5,094</u>	<u>445</u>	<u>6,016</u>
Total	28,664	15,483	54.0	14,543	940	7,052
% change						
1960- 1970	- 12.0	- 8.2	+ 2.2	- 5.6	- 35.7	- 18.8

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	2,852	806	2,579	668
Children 6 - 17	2,681	1,300	2,302	1,066

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	15,151	14,633	- 518
Worked in Co. of Residence	13,739	13,220	- 519
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	699	667	- 32
Place of Work not Reported	713	746	+ 33

SILVER BOW COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net</u> <u>Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	15,399	14,543	- 856
Professional, Technical & Kindred	1,734	2,042	+ 308
Engineers, Technical	188	266	+ 78
Medical & Other Health Workers	443	381	- 62
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	356	433	+ 76
Other Professionals	746	962	+ 216
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	1,286	1,386	+ 100
Salaried	836	1,132	+ 296
Self-Employed, Retail	278	159	- 119
Other Industries	172	95	- 77
Sales Workers	1,129	881	- 248
Retail Trade	639	545	- 94
Other than Retail Trade	490	336	- 154
Clerical & Kindred	2,064	2,440	+ 376
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	2,216	2,387	+ 171
Construction Craftsmen	567	725	+ 158
Mechanics & Repairmen	364	476	+ 112
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	250	283	+ 33
Other Craftsmen	941	903	- 38
Operatives & Kindred Workers	3,445	2,375	- 1,070
Transport Equipment Operatives	535	686	+ 151
Operatives, Except Transport	2,910	1,689	- 1,221
Durable Goods Mfg.	113	93	- 20
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	155	150	- 5
Non-Mfg. Industries	2,642	1,446	- 1,196
Laborers, Except Farm	711	575	- 136
Construction	119	117	- 2
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	151	197	+ 46
Other Laborers, Except Farm	423	261	- 162
Farmers & Farm Managers	82	64	- 18
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	54	90	+ 36
Service Workers, Except Private Household	1,831	2,126	+ 295
Food Service Workers	638	632	- 6
Protective Service Workers	259	194	- 65
Other Service Workers	934	1,146	+ 212
Private Household Workers	255	177	- 78

SILVER BOW COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	183	250	+ 67
Mining	3,294	2,970	- 324
Construction	736	691	- 45
Manufacturing	1,286	921	- 265
Furniture	90	65	- 25
Metal Industries	191	152	- 39
Machinery (Except Electrical)	48	38	- 10
Electrical Machinery	24	11	- 13
Transportation Equipment	4	5	+ 1
Other Durable Goods	39	45	+ 6
Food & Kindred	317	153	- 164
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	284	235	- 49
Chemical & Allied	237	189	- 48
Other Non-durable Goods	52	28	- 24
Railroads	401	237	- 164
Trucking	241	134	- 107
Other Transportation	112	128	+ 16
Communications	297	219	- 78
Utilities	432	527	+ 95
Wholesale Trade	740	584	- 156
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	599	672	+ 73
Eating & Drinking Places	733	567	- 166
Other Retail Trade	1,555	1,546	- 9
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	564	613	+ 49
Business & Repair	304	229	- 75
Private Household	271	180	- 91
Other Personal Services	501	549	+ 48
Entertainment & Recreation	123	85	- 38
Hospitals	588	821	+ 233
Health Services		321	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	451	843	+ 387
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	243	196	- 47
Other Education & Kindred		68	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	192	324	+ 132
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	434	251	- 183
Public Administration	689	617	- 72
Industry Not Reported	425		
Total	15,399	14,543	- 856

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

June 25, 1972

SILVER BOW COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: BUTTE

STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA

A large, stylized handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Jess C. Fletcher". The signature is written over a horizontal line.

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

(AREA) COUNTY: SILVER BOW

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent</i>
1968	11,670*	10,200	10,030	170	1,170	10.3
1969	13,140	12,210	12,020	190	930	7.1
1970	13,580	12,640	12,460	180	940	6.9
1971	15,440*	13,530	13,380	150	1,280	8.3

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through May 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	15,690	14,620	14,470	150	1,070	6.8
February	15,720	14,560	14,420	140	1,160	7.4
March	15,830	14,760	14,610	150	1,070	6.8
April	16,050	14,940	14,770	170	1,110	6.9
May	16,250	15,150	15,000	150	1,100	6.8
June	16,880	15,540	15,380	160	1,340	8.0
July	13,670*	9,960	9,810	150	1,200	8.8
August	14,530*	10,120	9,970	150	1,900	13.1
September	13,910*	10,160	10,040	120	1,240	9.0
October	14,770	12,590	12,450	140	2,180	14.8
November	15,940	14,930	14,780	150	1,010	6.3
December	16,060	15,040	14,880	160	1,020	6.4

<u>1972</u>						
January	15,830	14,750	14,600	150	1,080	6.8
February	15,810	14,640	14,500	140	1,170	7.4
March	15,940	14,830	14,670	160	1,110	6.9
April	16,050	15,010	14,850	160	1,040	6.5
May**	16,020	15,060	14,930	130	960	6.0
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

* Includes Strikers.

** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: SILVER BOW

Month & Year of Current Data: May 1972

ITEM	Month & Year of Current Data: May 1972				Change to Current Month from:	
	May '72	Apr '72	Nov '71	May '71	1 Month Ago	12 Months Ago
	Current Month	Month Ago	Months Ago	Months Ago	Net %	Net %
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	16,020	16,050	15,940	16,250	-30 *	-230 -1.4
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	960	1,040	1,010	1,100	-80 -7.7	-140 -12.7
a. % of civilian labor force	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.8	-.5 -	-.8 -
3. Employment, TOTAL	15,060	15,010	14,930	15,150	50 *	-90 *
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	14,030	14,000	13,910	14,110	30 *	-80 *
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	480	520	- -	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	13,430	13,590	- -	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment	900	850	870	890	50 5.9	10 1.1
c. Agriculture	130	160	150	150	-30 -18.8	-20 -13.3
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 0

* Less than 1%.

1/ Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: SILVER BOW1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Employment and unemployment in this county have been very erratic despite the many building activities. Much of the recent activity is centered around construction, with seasonal revamping underway.

Construction on two new converters being added to the Anaconda refinery has progressed rapidly since its beginning last summer. Most of the firms that were damaged by a severe fire in downtown Butte last winter are finally reopening. Fifty additional jobs were created as a result of the re-building process. Construction of the Industrial Park has provided permanent jobs for about 100 persons, with a projected creation of 700-850 jobs during a five-year span.

Closure of a bakery plant in Butte resulted in a loss of 22 jobs. Carpenters in Butte are back to work after a two-week absence. No strike was declared, but 250 carpenters stayed off the job until an agreement on their contract could be reached. Other labor disputes have had little impact because of the small number of workers involved and the short duration of the disputes.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

Generally, the labor surplus in this area is caused by new entrants, re-entrants, and lack of job openings. Both unskilled and semi-skilled workers are represented in this surplus group. Those workers that are skilled have little or no background relating to the type of available job openings in this area. Most of these openings are in the mining industry where the supply of hard-rock miners fails to meet demand.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Employment in this county is expected to show a slight increase over the same period last year. Recently proposed projects have prompted optimism by current job-seekers. On the other hand, however, several of these projects are at the tentative stage.

Plans to improve and completely modernize Butte's aging low rental housing have been finalized with a federal award to help fund the second phase of the project. Work on the program to improve the Silver Bow County Airport with new surfacing for the principal established runway has been delayed until July or August. This job is expected to last only a week or so, and should have very little effect on employment.

Construction of a 100-unit motel in Butte is scheduled to begin in early 1973. When completed, it will have jobs available for about 50 persons. A Butte warehousing center serving the Port of Seattle is pending approval of Model City board members. Initial construction of a 100,000 square foot warehouse could mean 63 new jobs for the city of Butte. With additional facilities, however, employment for this particular project could increase three-fold. The Anaconda Company has announced that it will reduce its work-week to forty hours, thereby creating an additional 135 job openings.

STILLWATER COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	5,416	5,526	4,632	- 16.2
Male "	2,857	2,863	2,338	- 18.3
Female "	2,559	2,663	2,294	- 13.9

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	147	140	287	559	- 48.7
5 - 14	478	443	921	1,200	- 23.2
15	59	42	101	115	- 12.7
15 - 19	166	155	321	311	+ 3.2
20 - 24	113	112	225	227	- 0.9
25 - 44	464	477	941	1,282	- 26.6
45 - 64	571	581	1,152	1,172	- 1.7
65 & over	340	344	684	660	+ 3.6
	2,338	2,294	4,632	5,526	- 16.2

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	5,511	15	1	12	1	-	-	1
1970	4,595	37	6	23	-	-	1	7

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW 11</u>	<u>WW 11</u>	<u>WW 1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	54	115	21	299	66	77	632
Non Veteran 1970							1,007

STILLWATER COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	5	1,004	380	18	1,407	75.9
1970	23	754	406	60	1,243	79.3
% change	+ 360.0	- 24.9	+ 6.8	+ 233.3	- 11.7	+ 3.4

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>53</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>5</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>5</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	1,996	1,490	74.6	1,446	44	89
Females	<u>1,873</u>	<u>520</u>	<u>27.8</u>	<u>520</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>921</u>
Total	3,869	2,010	52.0	1,966	44	1,010
16+						
1970						
Males	1,617	1,171	72.4	1,125	46	83
Females	<u>1,656</u>	<u>446</u>	<u>26.9</u>	<u>404</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>803</u>
Total	3,273	1,617	49.4	1,529	88	886
% change						
1960- 1970	- 15.4	- 19.6	- 2.6	- 22.2	+ 100.0	- 12.3

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	269	36	247	30
Children 6 - 17	330	104	285	84

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	1,916	1,485	- 431
Worked in Co. of Residence	1,644	1,290	- 354
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	144	181	+ 37
Place of Work not Reported	128	14	- 144

STILLWATER COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1,966	1,529	- 437
Professional, Technical & Kindred	167	151	- 16
Engineers, Technical	-	4	+ 4
Medical & Other Health Workers	27	44	+ 17
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	102	53	- 49
Other Professionals	38	50	+ 12
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	123	169	+ 46
Salaried	63	100	+ 37
Self-Employed, Retail	30	41	+ 11
Other Industries	30	28	- 2
Sales Workers	79	136	+ 57
Retail Trade	67	83	+ 16
Other than Retail Trade	12	53	+ 41
Clerical & Kindred	145	141	- 4
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	221	161	- 60
Construction Craftsmen	93	54	- 39
Mechanics & Repairmen	47	63	+ 16
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	5	+ 5
Other Craftsmen	81	39	- 42
Operatives & Kindred Workers	235	221	- 14
Transport Equipment Operatives	62	61	- 1
Operatives, Except Transport	173	160	- 13
Durable Goods Mfg.	23	17	- 6
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	20	29	+ 9
Non-Mfg. Industries	130	114	- 16
Laborers, Except Farm	51	31	- 20
Construction	13	20	+ 7
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	-	0
Other Laborers, Except Farm	38	11	- 27
Farmers & Farm Managers	410	317	- 93
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	261	75	- 186
Service Workers, Except Private Household	143	105	- 38
Food Service Workers	54	43	- 11
Protective Service Workers	12	-	- 12
Other Service Workers	77	62	- 15
Private Household Workers	29	22	- 7

STILLWATER COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	695	409	- 286
Mining	187	32	- 155
Construction	93	125	+ 32
Manufacturing	86	92	+ 6
Furniture	26	34	+ 8
Metal Industries	-	6	+ 6
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	5	-	- 5
Other Durable Goods	-	5	+ 5
Food & Kindred	20	19	- 1
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	19	5	- 14
Chemical & Allied	4	-	- 4
Other Non-durable Goods	12	23	+ 11
Railroads	75	56	- 19
Trucking	26	-	- 26
Other Transportation	-	5	+ 5
Communications	35	10	- 25
Utilities	22	24	+ 2
Wholesale Trade	18	32	+ 14
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	49	33	- 16
Eating & Drinking Places	58	32	- 26
Other Retail Trade	140	232	+ 92
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	35	67	+ 32
Business & Repair	20	56	+ 36
Private Household	33	22	- 11
Other Personal Services	36	11	- 25
Entertainment & Recreation	4	-	- 4
Hospitals	24	52	+ 28
Health Services		21	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	126	87	- 39
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	13	21	+ 8
Other Education & Kindred		5	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	29	17	- 12
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	12	10	- 2
Public Administration	52	78	+ 26
Industry Not Reported	98		
Total	1,966	1,529	- 437

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

December 25, 1972

STILLWATER COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: COLUMBUS

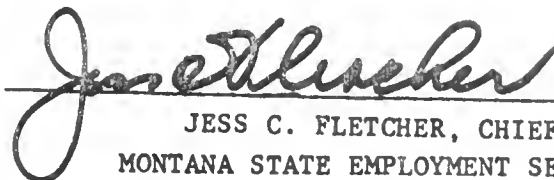
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



Jess C. Fletcher

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: STILLWATER

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent*</i>
1968	2,570	2,410	1,800	610	160	6.2
1969	2,270	2,160	1,610	550	110	4.8
1970	1,700	1,580	1,180	400	120	7.1
1971	1,820	1,700	1,270	430	120	6.6

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through September 1972

1971						
January	1,740	1,510	1,180	330	230	13.4
February	1,680	1,510	1,180	330	170	10.3
March	1,730	1,560	1,190	370	170	9.7
April	1,700	1,600	1,220	380	100	6.0
May	1,800	1,720	1,270	450	80	4.7
June	1,990	1,890	1,350	540	100	4.9
July	2,040	1,950	1,360	590	90	4.5
August	2,000	1,920	1,360	560	80	3.9
September	1,810	1,730	1,350	380	80	4.3
October	1,800	1,720	1,270	450	80	4.2
November	1,790	1,680	1,280	400	110	6.2
December	1,780	1,600	1,270	330	180	9.8
1972						
January	1,680	1,510	1,180	330	170	10.1
February	1,630	1,450	1,170	280	180	10.9
March	1,760	1,620	1,220	400	140	8.2
April	1,780	1,700	1,250	450	80	4.6
May	1,720	1,650	1,300	350	70	4.0
June	1,060	1,950	1,370	580	110	5.4
July	2,050	1,980	1,390	590	70	3.5
August	1,970	1,900	1,390	510	70	3.4
September**	1,770	1,720	1,370	350	50	2.8
October						
November						
December						

* Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: STILLWATER

ITEM	Change from:						
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
		Sept. 1972	Aug. 1972	Mar. 1972	Sept. 1971	1 Month Ago Net	12 Months Ago Net %
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)		1,770	1,970	1,760	1,810	-200	-10.2 -40 -2.2
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...		50	70	140	80	-20	-28.6 -30 -37.5
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}		2.8	3.4	8.2	4.3	-.6	- - -1.5 -
3. Employment, TOTAL		1,720	1,900	1,620	1,730	-180	-9.5 -10 -
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...		1,120	1,130	990	1,100	-10	-8.8 20 1.8
(1) Manufacturing		NA	NA	60	60	-	- - -
(2) Nonmanufacturing		NA	NA	930	1,040	-	- - -
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}		250	260	230	250	-10	-3.8 0 0
c. Agriculture		350	510	400	380	-160	-31.4 -30 -7.9
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes		0	0	0	0	0	0 0 0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.
Less than 1%.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: STILLWATER1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

The average unemployment rate for Stillwater County for the first nine months of 1972 is 5.7% and should be over 6% by the end of the year, due to increased winter unemployment in an agricultural economy. Agriculture is by far the largest industry in the area and pushes unemployment on its usual seasonal upward trend at this time of year.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

Unemployment in the county is linked primarily to the agricultural industry, although a labor surplus exists in nearly all occupational categories.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

There is a slowing down of outdoor construction and agricultural activities with the approach of winter. This year's tourist season is over for Stillwater County. Preconstruction plans of Montana Highway Department include work on 9.5 miles of road east of Reedpoint.

In September, Columbus was selected by a Kalispell-based frozen foods firm to be the site for a processing plant for fruit preserves. Berries will be brought in from the West Coast and, after processing, then shipped to markets in the East. A \$225,000 building will be constructed to house the plant and 25 people initially will be employed, with plans for further expansion.

SWEET GRASS COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Population by Sex

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Total Population	3,621	3,290	2,980	- 9.4
Male "	1,951	1,689	1,556	- 7.9
Female "	1,670	1,601	1,424	- 11.1

Population by Age Group 1970

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
Under 5	120	89	209	341	- 38.7
5 - 14	269	257	526	629	- 16.4
15	29	28	57	57	- 0.0
16 - 19	108	94	202	169	+ 19.5
20 - 24	69	79	148	142	+ 4.2
25 - 44	318	277	595	717	- 17.0
45 - 64	383	366	749	736	+ 1.8
65 & over	<u>260</u>	<u>234</u>	<u>494</u>	<u>499</u>	<u>- 1.0</u>
	1,556	1,424	2,980	3,290	- 9.4

Population by Race

	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	3,290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970	2,978	-	-	2	-	-	-	-

Veteran Status

	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW 11</u>	<u>WW 11</u>	<u>WW 1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	52	56	-	223	77	43	451
Non Veteran 1970							671

SWEET GRASS COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	23	492	210	12	737	73.9
1970	16	461	233	9	719	77.1
% change	- 30.4	- 6.3	+ 11.0	- 25.0	- 2.4	3.2

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>9</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>-</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>-</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<u>Labor Force</u>					Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
14+						
1960						
Males	1,163	890	76.5	852	38	36
Females	1,212	378	31.2	356	22	505
Total	2,375	1,268	53.4	1,208	60	541
16+						
1970						
Males	1,130	848	75.0	837	11	62
Females	1,063	428	40.3	412	16	342
Total	2,193	1,276	58.2	1,249	27	404
% change						
1960-	- 7.7	+ 0.6	+ 4.8	+ 3.4	- 55.0	- 25.3
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	147	44	147	44
Children 6 - 17	201	127	189	122

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	1,146	1,232	+ 86
Worked in Co. of Residence	992	1,154	+ 162
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	55	39	- 16
Place of Work not Reported	99	39	- 60

SWEET GRASS COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1,208	1,249	+ 41
Professional, Technical & Kindred	91	119	+ 28
Engineers, Technical	4	-	- 4
Medical & Other Health Workers	16	14	- 2
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	47	54	+ 7
Other Professionals	24	51	+ 27
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	81	126	+ 45
Salaried	36	61	+ 25
Self-Employed, Retail	16	19	+ 3
Other Industries	29	46	+ 17
Sales Workers	71	73	+ 2
Retail Trade	59	58	- 1
Other than Retail Trade	12	15	+ 3
Clerical & Kindred	87	122	+ 35
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	79	82	+ 3
Construction Craftsmen	45	45	0
Mechanics & Repairmen	21	15	- 6
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	13	22	+ 9
Operatives & Kindred Workers	96	70	- 26
Transport Equipment Operatives	37	34	- 3
Operatives, Except Transport	59	36	- 23
Durable Goods Mfg.	8	4	- 4
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	4	6	+ 2
Non-Mfg. Industries	47	26	- 21
Laborers, Except Farm	19	39	+ 20
Construction	4	15	+ 11
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	5	5	0
Other Laborers, Except Farm	10	19	+ 9
Farmers & Farm Managers	264	239	- 25
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	202	224	+ 22
Service Workers, Except Private Household	115	127	+ 12
Food Service Workers	72	51	- 21
Protective Service Workers	4	6	+ 2
Other Service Workers	39	57	+ 18
Private Household Workers	9	28	+ 19

SWEET GRASS COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	492	491	- 1
Mining	8	-	- 8
Construction	65	97	+ 32
Manufacturing	29	41	+ 14
Furniture	21	9	- 12
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	4	6	+ 2
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	4	13	+ 9
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	13	+ 13
Railroads	25	10	- 15
Trucking	21	17	- 4
Other Transportation	8	7	- 1
Communications	4	20	+ 16
Utilities	4	19	+ 15
Wholesale Trade	9	21	+ 12
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	17	38	+ 21
Eating & Drinking Places	63	26	- 37
Other Retail Trade	108	127	+ 19
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	39	20	- 19
Business & Repair	18	18	0
Private Household	13	28	+ 15
Other Personal Services	31	53	+ 22
Entertainment & Recreation	10	-	- 10
Hospitals	16	20	+ 4
Health Services		34	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	58	65	+ 7
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	9	5	- 4
Other Education & Kindred		5	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	-	10	+ 10
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	18	23	+ 5
Public Administration	49	54	+ 5
Industry Not Reported	94		
Total	1,208	1,249	+ 41

TETON COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	7,232	7,295	6,116	- 16.2
Male "	3,852	3,821	3,152	- 17.5
Female "	3,380	3,474	2,964	- 14.7

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	216	220	436	858	- 49.2
5 - 14	712	621	1,333	1,683	- 20.8
15	86	78	164	134	+ 22.4
16 - 19	236	165	401	393	+ 2.0
20 - 24	141	141	282	344	- 18.0
25 - 44	615	622	1,237	1,798	- 31.2
45 - 64	771	729	1,500	1,358	+ 10.5
65 & over	<u>375</u>	<u>388</u>	<u>763</u>	<u>727</u>	<u>+ 5.0</u>
	3,152	2,964	6,116	7,295	- 16.2

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	7,253	42	1	34	-	-	-	7
1970	6,066	50	4	45	1	-	-	-

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW 11</u>	<u>WW 11</u>	<u>WW 1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	100	148	30	317	61	69	725
Non Veteran 1970							1,392

TETON COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	100	1,387	545	56	2,088	81.8
1970	122	1,120	522	34	1,798	82.5
% change	+ 22.0	- 19.3	- 4.2	- 39.3	- 13.9	+ 0.7

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	102
Not a High School Graduate	65
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	-

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	2,560	2,102	82.1	2,056	46	17
Females	2,320	628	27.1	613	15	1,255
Total	4,880	2,730	55.9	2,669	61	1,272
16+						
1970						
Males	2,110	1,594	75.5	1,533	61	128
Females	2,013	593	29.5	563	30	943
Total	4,123	2,187	53.0	2,096	91	1,071
% change						
1960- 1970	- 15.5	- 19.9	- 2.9	- 21.5	+ 49.2	- 15.8

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	365	78	348	75
Children 6 - 17	500	213	476	196

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	2,559	2,188	- 371
Worked in Co. of Residence	2,405	2,004	- 401
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	126	139	+ 13
Place of Work not Reported	28	45	+ 17

TETON COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,669	2,096	- 573
Professional, Technical & Kindred	203	237	+ 34
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	39	40	+ 1
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	96	112	+ 16
Other Professionals	68	85	+ 17
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	203	174	- 29
Salaried	64	97	+ 33
Self-Employed, Retail	70	39	- 31
Other Industries	69	38	- 31
Sales Workers	150	94	- 56
Retail Trade	114	50	- 64
Other than Retail Trade	36	44	+ 8
Clerical & Kindred	234	186	- 48
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	199	232	+ 33
Construction Craftsmen	58	78	+ 20
Mechanics & Repairmen	86	76	- 10
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	9	-	- 9
Other Craftsmen	43	78	- 35
Operatives & Kindred Workers	127	176	+ 49
Transport Equipment Operatives	56	62	+ 6
Operatives, Except Transport	71	114	+ 43
Durable Goods Mfg.	17	16	- 1
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	8	10	+ 2
Non-Mfg. Industries	46	88	+ 42
Laborers, Except Farm	112	74	- 38
Construction	26	12	- 14
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	12	35	+ 23
Other Laborers, Except Farm	71	27	- 44
Farmers & Farm Managers	861	511	- 350
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	259	213	- 46
Service Workers, Except Private Household	210	183	- 27
Food Service Workers	119	74	- 45
Protective Service Workers	-	5	+ 5
Other Service Workers	91	98	+ 7
Private Household Workers	78	16	- 62

TETON COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,153	790	- 363
Mining	4	10	+ 6
Construction	122	120	- 2
Manufacturing	70	87	+ 17
Furniture	7	12	+ 5
Metal Industries	21	16	- 5
Machinery (Except Electrical)	7	5	- 2
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	8	5	- 3
Food & Kindred	8	16	+ 8
Textiles	-	5	+ 5
Printing & Publishing	15	22	+ 7
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	4	6	+ 2
Railroads	36	21	- 15
Trucking	12	5	- 7
Other Transportation	7	6	- 1
Communications	24	15	- 19
Utilities	49	34	- 15
Wholesale Trade	76	75	- 1
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	83	54	- 29
Eating & Drinking Places	89	57	- 32
Other Retail Trade	246	207	- 39
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	66	65	- 1
Business & Repair	55	35	- 20
Private Household	82	25	- 57
Other Personal Services	70	52	- 18
Entertainment & Recreation	20	-	- 20
Hospitals	36	39	+ 3
Health Services		57	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	157	179	+ 22
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	-	27	+ 27
Other Education & Kindred		5	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	29	27	- 2
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	38	30	- 8
Public Administration	124	74	- 50
Industry Not Reported	21		
Total	2,669	2,096	- 573

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

November 25, 1972

TETON COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: CHOTEAU


STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Jess C. Fletcher", is written over a horizontal line.

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: TETON

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent*</i>
1968	2,990	2,870	1,650	1,220	120	4.0
1969	3,050	2,940	1,720	1,220	110	3.6
1970	2,380	2,280	1,330	950	100	4.2
1971	2,490	2,380	1,380	1,000	110	4.4

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through September 1972

1971						
January	1,960	1,840	1,280	560	120	6.0
February	1,960	1,840	1,290	550	120	6.3
March	2,120	2,000	1,330	670	120	5.5
April	2,440	2,330	1,340	990	110	4.5
May	2,690	2,570	1,360	1,210	120	4.7
June	3,100	2,960	1,420	1,540	140	4.6
July	3,170	3,070	1,430	1,640	100	3.2
August	3,260	3,140	1,450	1,690	120	3.7
September	2,570	2,500	1,430	1,070	70	2.8
October	2,280	2,220	1,430	790	60	2.7
November	2,240	2,150	1,390	760	90	4.1
December	2,090	1,960	1,380	580	130	6.3
1972						
January	2,030	1,840	1,360	480	190	9.2
February	2,020	1,850	1,350	500	170	8.3
March	2,130	1,970	1,390	580	160	7.4
April	2,170	2,070	1,400	670	100	4.7
May	2,200	2,100	1,430	670	100	4.5
June	2,500	2,290	1,480	810	210	8.4
July	2,380	2,250	1,490	760	130	5.6
August	2,450	2,320	1,520	800	130	5.2
September**	2,130	2,030	1,510	520	100	4.9
October						
November						
December						

* Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: TETON

ITEM	Change from:						
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
		Sept. 1972	Aug. 1972	Mar. 1972	Sept. 1971	1 Month Ago Net	12 Months Ago Net %
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)		2,130	2,450	2,130	2,570	-320	-13.1
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...		100	130	160	70	-30	-23.1
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}		4.9	5.2	7.4	2.8	-.3	-
3. Employment, TOTAL		2,030	2,320	1,970	2,500	-290	-12.5
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...		1,210	1,220	1,110	1,150	-10	*
(1) Manufacturing		NA	NA	20	30	-	-
(2) Nonmanufacturing		NA	NA	1,090	1,120	-	-
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}		300	300	280	280	0	0
c. Agriculture		520	800	580	1,070	-280	-35.0
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes		0	0	0	0	0	0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.
Less than 1%.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: TETON1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Teton County is primarily dependent on agriculture and there is very little activity involving other industries. Most construction projects have been virtually non-existent since the closure of the ABM site. Job opportunities in industries other than agriculture are, for the most part, not available.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

Teton County, like other counties in this area, has a surplus of workers in almost all occupational categories.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Construction of a new feed lot located north of Choteau is nearing completion and should be ready to open soon. Designed to accommodate 4,000 head of cattle, the feed lot will also be utilized as a market outlet for barley farmers operating in the immediate area. The amount of employment to be generated by this project remains questionable, but it is expected to have a favorable impact upon the area's economy.

Lack of any strong economic growth, however, continues to be a major drawback in this area. This trend is expected to continue in the future, as prospects for new industry entering the county appear unlikely at this time.

TOOLE COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	6,867	7,904	5,839	- 26.1
Male "	3,721	4,114	2,906	- 29.4
Female "	3,146	3,790	2,933	- 22.6

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	
Under 5	212	212	424	1,000
5 - 14	395	676	1,071	1,332
15	30	77	107	124
15 - 19	220	198	418	414
20 - 24	115	170	285	414
25 - 44	606	622	1,228	2,065
45 - 64	722	662	1,384	1,349
65 & over	273	316	589	617
	2,906	2,933	5,839	7,904

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	7,351	53	1	38	8	1	1	4
1970	5,771	60	-	63	4	-	-	1

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						<u>Total</u>
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW II</u>	<u>WW II</u>	<u>WW I</u>	<u>Other</u>	
Veteran 1970	54	171	30	414	43	131	843
Non Veteran 1970							1,049

TOOLE COUNTY

School Enrollment

	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
1960	98	1,469	502	17	2,086	74.9
1970	121	1,113	519	10	1,763	79.6
% change	+ 23.5	- 24.2	+ 3.4	- 41.2	- 15.5	+ 4.7

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>98</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>28</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>-</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
16+						
1960						
Males	2,615	2,130	81.5	2,005	125	71
Females	<u>2,502</u>	<u>717</u>	<u>28.7</u>	<u>684</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>1,374</u>
Total	5,117	2,847	55.6	2,689	158	1,445
16+						
1970						
Males	1,906	1,483	77.8	1,431	52	109
Females	<u>1,986</u>	<u>700</u>	<u>35.6</u>	<u>682</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>362</u>
Total	3,892	2,191	56.3	2,113	78	971
% change						
1960-	- 23.9	- 23.0	+ 0.7	- 21.4	- 50.6	- 32.8
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children	380	118	363	106
Under 6				
Children	472	199	410	153
6 - 17				

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	2,620	2,070	- 550
Worked in Co. of Residence	2,505	1,828	- 677
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	72	159	+ 87
Place of Work not Reported	43	83	+ 40

TOOLE COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2,689	2,113	- 576
Professional, Technical & Kindred	230	237	+ 7
Engineers, Technical	4	5	+ 1
Medical & Other Health Workers	31	28	- 3
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	103	104	+ 1
Other Professionals	92	100	+ 8
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	365	315	- 50
Salaried	220	198	- 22
Self-Employed, Retail	80	42	- 38
Other Industries	65	75	+ 10
Sales Workers	138	100	- 38
Retail Trade	90	58	- 32
Other than Retail Trade	48	42	- 6
Clerical & Kindred	254	217	- 37
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	320	171	- 149
Construction Craftsmen	127	42	- 85
Mechanics & Repairmen	61	57	- 4
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	4	5	+ 1
Other Craftsmen	128	67	- 61
Operatives & Kindred Workers	343	231	- 112
Transport Equipment Operatives	105	58	- 47
Operatives, Except Transport	238	173	- 65
Durable Goods Mfg.	8	-	- 8
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	55	42	- 13
Non-Mfg. Industries	175	131	- 44
Laborers, Except Farm	87	72	- 15
Construction	21	9	- 12
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	15	9	- 6
Other Laborers, Except Farm	47	54	+ 7
Farmers & Farm Managers	442	400	- 42
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	173	106	- 67
Service Workers, Except Private Household	275	230	- 45
Food Service Workers	125	103	- 22
Protective Service Workers	12	30	+ 18
Other Service Workers	138	93	- 45
Private Household Workers	25	34	+ 9

TOOLE COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	646	538	- 108
Mining	122	107	- 15
Construction	211	60	- 151
Manufacturing	117	89	- 28
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	15	-	- 15
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	7	+ 7
Food & Kindred	10	12	+ 2
Textiles	3	-	- 3
Printing & Publishing	-	12	+ 12
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	89	58	- 31
Railroads	65	32	- 33
Trucking	29	58	+ 29
Other Transportation	15	26	+ 11
Communications	70	23	- 47
Utilities	63	65	+ 2
Wholesale Trade	117	48	- 69
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	42	40	- 2
Eating & Drinking Places	126	86	- 40
Other Retail Trade	297	162	- 135
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	121	56	- 65
Business & Repair	38	40	- 18
Private Household	25	24	- 1
Other Personal Services	96	129	+ 33
Entertainment & Recreation	26	10	- 16
Hospitals	53	96	+ 43
Health Services		17	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	139	157	+ 18
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	4	5	+ 1
Other Education & Kindred		11	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	41	14	- 27
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	37	23	- 14
Public Administration	149	197	+ 48
Industry Not Reported	40		
Total	2,689	2,113	- 576

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

November 25, 1972

TOOLE COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: SHELBY

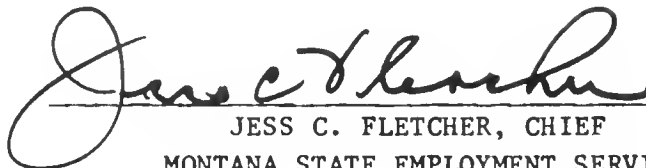
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

(AREA) COUNTY: TOOLE

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent</i>
1968	2,070	1,980	1,430	550	90	4.3
1969	2,330	2,240	1,620	620	90	3.9
1970	2,540	2,420	1,750	670	120	4.7
1971	2,730	2,530	1,820	710	200	7.3

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through September 1972

<u>1971</u>						
January	2,340	2,130	1,820	310	210	9.1
February	2,390	2,170	1,850	320	220	9.4
March	2,450	2,220	1,820	400	230	9.3
April	2,610	2,450	1,760	690	160	6.0
May	2,890	2,700	1,760	940	190	6.6
June	3,360	3,110	1,850	1,260	250	7.4
July	3,460	3,250	1,880	1,370	210	6.1
August	3,470	3,280	1,890	1,390	190	5.5
September	2,480	2,340	1,860	480	140	5.6
October	2,470	2,350	1,790	560	120	5.0
November	2,460	2,260	1,770	490	200	8.0
December	2,290	2,070	1,750	320	220	9.6
<u>1972</u>						
January	2,200	2,000	1,660	340	200	9.2
February	2,210	1,990	1,640	350	220	10.1
March	2,280	2,100	1,700	400	180	7.7
April	2,270	2,120	1,640	480	150	6.7
May	2,250	2,120	1,640	480	130	5.7
June	2,540	2,290	1,710	580	250	9.8
July	2,460	2,280	1,740	540	180	7.4
August	2,480	2,330	1,750	580	150	5.9
September*	2,190	2,070	1,730	340	120	5.3
October						
November						
December						

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: TOOLE

ITEM	Change from:						
	Sept. 1972	Aug. 1972	Mar. 1972	Sept. 1971	1 Month Ago Net	12 Months Ago Net	%
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)	2,190	2,480	2,280	2,480	-290	-290	-11.7
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...	120	150	180	140	-30	-20	-14.3
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}	5.3	5.9	7.7	5.6	-.6	-.3	-
3. Employment, TOTAL	2,070	2,330	2,100	2,340	-260	-270	-11.5
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...	1,510	1,530	1,480	1,630	-20	-120	-7.4
(1) Manufacturing	NA	NA	60	60	-	-	-
(2) Nonmanufacturing	NA	NA	1,420	1,570	-	-	-
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}	220	220	220	230	0	-10	-4.3
c. Agriculture	340	580	400	480	-240	-140	-29.2
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: TOOLE1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

Employment in Toole County is dominated by agricultural seasonal trends, since agriculture is the prevailing industry. Until recently, Toole County has been plagued by very little economic growth and the severe setback caused by the closure of the ABM project, but a more optimistic note concerns increased activity in oil and gas exploration. Extensive leasing of land north of the Kevin-Sunburst field and in the Shelby area, land formerly "condemned" by scores of dry holes, supports the mounting belief that some Devonian oil can be found by deep drilling. The Sweetgrass Hill area in Hill, Liberty, and Toole counties, and an area in northern Toole County adjacent to the north end of the CutBank Field, are also under exploration.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

Unemployment in the area primarily is related to the agricultural industry and its accompanying seasonal variations. Workers most directly affected by the ABM shutdown largely have left the area.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

In October, the U. S. Senate took action to approve the appropriation of \$6 million for ABM community impact projects in Montana and North Dakota. This bill, subject to the President's signature, would have a portion of the money spent in the Conrad - Shelby area to assist the communities.

Toole County Hospital and Toole County Nursing Home employing 99 people, was limited by lack of funds to only minor remodeling of the hospital to meet federal standards. With the strong possibility of more stringent government standards in the next five to ten years and with the county's depressed financial situation, major remodeling or the building of a new hospital to meet new standards could be impossible. The hospital, second largest employer in the Shelby community, might then be forced to close.

Other aspects of the employment picture include preconstruction plans by Montana Highway Department for work on 15 miles of road between Shelby and Oilmont Junction, and also the speculative nature of present oil and gas exploration.

MEASURE COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	1,402	1,345	895	- 33.5
Male "	777	704	443	- 37.1
Female "	625	641	452	- 29.5

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	35	21	67	196	- 65.8
5 - 14	99	113	212	321	- 34.0
15	2	2	4	17	- 76.5
15 - 19	26	33	59	70	- 15.7
20 - 24	11	18	29	76	- 61.3
25 - 44	122	105	227	318	- 28.6
45 - 64	105	101	206	226	- 8.8
65 & Over	42	49	91	121	- 24.8
	443	452	895	1,345	- 33.5

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	1,343	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
1970	891	4	-	1	-	-	-	3

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW 11</u>	<u>WW 11</u>	<u>WW 1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	7	26	-	66	-	20	119
Non Veteran 1970							222

TREASURE COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	-	260	92	-	352	72.7
1970	5	135	99	-	239	78.6
% change	+ 500.0	- 48.1	+ 7.1	0.0	- 32.1	+ 5.9

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>4</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>4</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>4</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
<u>14+</u>		<u>Civilian</u>				
1960	<u>Total</u>	<u>Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
Males	435	347	79.8	332	15	0
Females	423	90	21.3	90	0	240
Total	858	437	50.9	422	15	240
15+						
1970						
Males	332	269	80.8	269	0	27
Females	331	116	35.0	111	5	123
Total	664	385	58.0	380	5	150
% change						
1960-	- 22.6	- 11.9	+ 7.1	- 10.0	- 66.7	- 37.5
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	47	9	43	9
Children 6 - 17	74	48	74	48

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	418	390	- 28
Worked in Co. of Residence	377	354	- 23
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	20	22	+ 2
Place of Work not Reported	21	14	- 7

TREASURE COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	422	380	- 42
Professional, Technical & Kindred	35	48	+ 13
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	-	8	+ 8
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	24	36	+ 12
Other Professionals	11	4	- 7
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	12	38	+ 26
Salaried	6	26	+ 20
Self-Employed, Retail	-	-	0
Other Industries	6	12	+ 6
Sales Workers	16	17	+ 1
Retail Trade	16	14	- 2
Other than Retail Trade	-	3	+ 3
Clerical & Kindred	28	35	+ 7
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	54	25	- 29
Construction Craftsmen	23	11	- 12
Mechanics & Repairmen	22	5	- 17
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	-	-	0
Other Craftsmen	9	9	0
Operatives & Kindred Workers	6	25	+ 19
Transport Equipment Operatives	-	10	+ 10
Operatives, Except Transport	6	15	+ 9
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-Mfg. Industries	6	15	+ 9
Laborers, Except Farm	10	11	+ 1
Construction	7	5	- 2
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	-	0
Other Laborers, Except Farm	3	6	+ 3
Farmers & Farm Managers	132	93	- 39
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	64	74	+ 10
Service Workers, Except Private Household	19	11	- 8
Food Service Workers	19	3	- 16
Protective Service Workers	-	-	0
Other Service Workers	-	8	+ 8
Private Household Workers	12	3	- 9

TREASURE COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	196	167	- 29
Mining	-	-	0
Construction	31	29	- 2
Manufacturing	6	6	0
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	-	-	0
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	6	6	0
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	-	0
Railroads	10	-	- 10
Trucking	-	-	0
Other Transportation	-	6	+ 6
Communications	11	-	- 11
Utilities	16	21	+ 5
Wholesale Trade	-	13	+ 13
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	9	-	- 9
Eating & Drinking Places	30	-	- 30
Other Retail Trade	15	24	+ 9
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	-	8	+ 8
Business & Repair	8	8	0
Private Household	12	7	- 5
Other Personal Services	-	-	0
Entertainment & Recreation	-	3	+ 3
Hospitals	-	4	+ 4
Health Services	-	-	0
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Govt.	39	47	+ 8
Elem., Sec., & Collage - Pvt.	-	4	+ 4
Other Education & Kindred	-	-	0
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	-	-	0
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	-	4	+ 4
Public Administration	14	29	+ 15
Industry Not Reported	25	-	- 25
Total	422	380	- 42

VALLEY COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	11,353	17,080	11,645	- 31.8
Male "	6,012	9,133	5,939	- 35.0
Female "	5,341	7,947	5,706	- 28.2

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	568	505	1,073	2,684	- 60.0
5 - 14	1,478	1,332	2,810	3,610	- 22.2
15	150	155	305	266	+ 14.7
15 - 19	431	447	878	967	- 9.2
20 - 24	339	377	716	1,502	- 52.3
25 - 44	1,299	1,296	2,595	2,585	- 43.4
45 - 64	1,147	1,105	2,252	2,355	- 4.4
65 & over	527	489	1,016	1,111	- 8.6
	5,939	5,706	11,645	7,080	- 31.8

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	16,246	834	156	606	36	-	9	27
1970	10,615	1,030	18	989	8	3	2	10

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW II</u>	<u>WW II</u>	<u>WW I</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	226	234	36	615	87	275	1,473
Non Veteran 1970							2,075

VALLEY COUNTY

	<u>School Enrollment</u>					<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 4</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	79	2,825	958	49	3,921	61.8
1970	155	2,330	1,002	47	3,545	55.0
% change	+ 110.1	- 17.5	+ 5.5	- 4.1	- 9.6	13.5

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	245
Not a High School Graduate	51
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	18

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
<u>16+</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	6,104	3,948	64.7	3,610	338	135
Females	4,926	1,490	30.2	1,361	129	2,793
Total	11,030	5,438	49.3	4,971	467	2,928
1970						
Males	3,718	2,705	72.6	2,602	102	275
Females	2,666	1,517	41.7	1,433	84	1,466
Total	7,354	4,252	57.8	4,036	216	1,741
% change						
1960-	- 33.3	- 21.3	+ 8.5	- 18.8	53.7	- 40.5
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 5	829	308	771	272
Children 5 - 17	885	440	767	371

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	6,020	4,115	- 1905
Worked in Co. of Residence	5,700	3,873	- 1827
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	127	75	- 52
Place of Work not Reported	193	167	- 26

VALLEY COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	4,971	4,036	- 935
Professional, Technical & Kindred	481	535	+ 54
Engineers, Technical	52	18	- 34
Medical & Other Health Workers	69	65	- 4
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	180	230	+ 50
Other Professionals	180	222	+ 42
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	531	391	- 140
Salaried	306	278	- 28
Self-Employed, Retail	146	62	- 84
Other Industries	79	51	- 28
Sales Workers	292	200	- 92
Retail Trade	216	153	- 63
Other than Retail Trade	76	47	- 29
Clerical & Kindred	515	462	- 53
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	821	395	- 426
Construction Craftsmen	414	119	- 295
Mechanics & Repairmen	172	102	- 70
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	28	26	- 2
Other Craftsmen	204	148	- 56
Operatives & Kindred Workers	473	416	- 57
Transport Equipment Operatives	131	160	+ 29
Operatives, Except Transport	342	256	- 86
Durable Goods Mfg.	9	151	+ 142
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	7	5	- 2
Non-Mfg. Industries	326	100	- 226
Laborers, Except Farm	284	179	- 105
Construction	187	63	- 124
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	55	+ 55
Other Laborers, Except Farm	89	61	- 28
Farmers & Farm Managers	758	686	- 72
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	137	224	+ 87
Service Workers, Except Private Household	426	533	+ 107
Food Service Workers	177	220	+ 43
Protective Service Workers	30	48	+ 18
Other Service Workers	219	234	+ 15
Private Household Workers	150	15	- 135

VALLEY COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	963	920	- 43
Mining	4	8	+ 4
Construction	914	260	- 654
Manufacturing	114	452	+ 338
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	8	386	+ 378
Machinery (Except Electrical)	4	-	- 4
Electrical Machinery	4	-	- 4
Transportation Equipment	17	25	+ 8
Other Durable Goods	8	16	+ 8
Food & Kindred	15	-	- 15
Textiles	-	5	+ 5
Printing & Publishing	54	20	- 34
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	4	-	- 4
Railroads	168	115	- 53
Trucking	17	46	+ 29
Other Transportation	22	32	+ 10
Communications	74	52	- 22
Utilities	129	71	- 58
Wholesale Trade	94	52	- 42
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	141	94	- 47
Eating & Drinking Places	206	178	- 28
Other Retail Trade	580	402	- 178
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	141	114	- 27
Business & Repair	48	56	+ 8
Private Household	159	15	- 144
Other Personal Services	158	145	- 13
Entertainment & Recreation	40	24	- 16
Hospitals	86	138	+ 52
Health Services		86	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	257	346	+ 89
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	33	22	- 11
Other Education & Kindred		13	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	86	60	- 26
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	71	75	+ 4
Public Administration	380	260	- 120
Industry Not Reported	86		
Total	4,036	4,885	- 849

(FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY)

AREA MANPOWER REVIEW

(Semi-Annual Report)

Due in Washington, D. C.

December 25, 1972

VALLEY COUNTY

COUNTY SEAT: GLASGOW

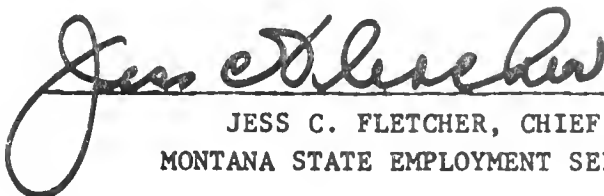
STATE OF MONTANA

FORREST H. ANDERSON, GOVERNOR

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

HELENA, MONTANA



Jess C. Fletcher

JESS C. FLETCHER, CHIEF
MONTANA STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

**ANNUAL AVERAGE AND MONTHLY CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE DATA
FOR AREAS OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT**

(AREA) COUNTY: VALLEY

Year	Civilian Labor Force	Total Employ- ment	Nonagri. Employ- ment	Agri. Employ- ment	Total Unemploy- ment	Unemployed as Percent of Labor Force
<i>Number of Persons, Annual Average</i>						<i>Percent*</i>
1968	3,430	3,220	2,240	980	210	6.5
1969	3,910	3,650	2,620	1,030	260	7.1
1970	4,150	3,830	2,890	940	320	8.4
1971	4,820	4,530	3,420	1,110	290	6.0

DETERMINATIONS BY MONTH: January 1971 through September 1972

1971						
January	4,030	3,770	3,180	590	260	6.5
February	4,100	3,800	3,200	600	300	7.4
March	4,290	3,970	3,240	730	320	7.4
April	4,730	4,430	3,330	1,100	300	6.4
May	5,010	4,710	3,390	1,320	300	6.0
June	5,710	5,270	3,540	1,730	440	7.8
July	5,750	5,430	3,590	1,840	320	5.6
August	5,700	5,430	3,620	1,810	270	4.8
September	4,970	4,720	3,560	1,160	250	5.1
October	4,620	4,420	3,510	910	200	4.3
November	4,550	4,290	3,450	840	260	5.6
December	4,310	4,070	3,400	670	240	5.5
1972						
January	4,680	4,410	3,380	1,030	270	5.8
February	4,650	4,350	3,350	1,000	300	6.5
March	4,850	4,530	3,380	1,150	320	6.5
April	5,230	4,970	3,470	1,500	260	4.9
May	5,630	5,290	3,540	1,750	340	6.0
June	5,970	5,490	3,680	1,810	480	8.1
July	6,210	5,850	3,740	2,110	360	5.9
August	6,440	6,050	3,760	2,290	390	6.1
September**	5,410	5,140	3,690	1,450	270	4.9
October						
November						
December						

* Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

** Preliminary.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT
Labor Area Summary

(AREA) COUNTY: VALLEY

ITEM	Change from:						
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
		Sept. 1972	Aug. 1972	Mar. 1972	Sept. 1971	1 Month Ago Net	12 Months Ago Net %
1. Civilian labor force (sum of items 2, 3, 4)		5,410	6,440	4,850	4,970	-1,030	-16.0 440 8.9
2. Unemployment, number of workers ...		270	390	320	250	-120	-30.8 20 8.0
a. % of civilian labor force ^{1/}		4.9	6.1	6.5	5.1	-1.2	- .8 -
3. Employment, TOTAL		5,140	6,050	4,530	4,720	-910	-15.0 420 8.9
a. Nonagricultural wage & salary workers (except domestics) ...		3,420	3,470	3,110	3,290	-50	-1.4 130 4.0
(1) Manufacturing		NA	NA	30	60	-	- -
(2) Nonmanufacturing		NA	NA	3,080	3,230	-	- -
b. All other nonagricultural employment ^{2/}		270	290	270	270	-20	-6.9 0 0
c. Agriculture		1,450	2,290	1,150	1,160	-840	-36.7 290 25.0
4. Persons involved in labor- management disputes		0	0	0	0	0	0 0

^{1/} Computed from whole (unrounded) numbers.

^{2/} Nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in private households.

LABOR AREA SUMMARY

COUNTY: VALLEY1. AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS:

The unemployment rate during the first nine months of 1972 averaged 6.1%, a decrease from the 6.3% rate for the comparable period in 1971. The Safeguard Army Depot employed 29 youths as summer aides under the federal summer employment program for youth, alleviating some of the seasonal surplus of students in the labor force.

There were few changes in the civilian employment picture at Glasgow Air Force Base during the implementation of a new operation and maintenance contract there, since workers were recruited from the previous AVCO work force as well as the local area. In August, construction of Valley County's \$792,000 courthouse-jail complex began in Glasgow. Bank debits during August 1972 showed a 35% increase from the same period a year ago, supporting a consistent upward trend since January 1972.

2. AREA MANPOWER RESOURCES:

The unemployed in this area are from virtually all occupational groups and include a disproportionately high number of Indians.

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK:

Employment in Valley County is expected to increase as more of the planned activities at Glasgow Air Force Base develop. Earlier this year, AVCO was awarded a \$3 million contract to supply 112 ship sets of jet wing harnesses over the next three years. This job alone should increase employment from 12 to 30 people.

Other aspects of Valley County's brightening employment prospects include multi-purpose projects at Fort Peck Lake under the Army Corps of Engineers civil works projects, requiring \$1,485,000 in federal funds. Oil and gas exploration also is starting. Nine oil and gas leases in Valley County are up for bid in early December, with applicants all evidently intent on drilling. Presently nearly 10,000 acres of county-owned land along the Valley-Phillips County border already has been leased for exploration purposes.

WHEATLAND COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	3,187	3,026	2,529	- 16.4
Male	1,758	1,577	1,315	- 16.6
Female	1,429	1,449	1,214	- 16.2

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>				<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	<u>Total 1960</u>	
Under 5	99	86	185	300	- 38.3
5 - 14	267	228	495	638	- 22.4
15	33	28	61	45	+ 35.6
16 - 19	101	89	190	171	+ 11.1
20 - 24	55	53	108	116	- 6.9
25 - 44	254	241	495	697	- 29.0
45 - 64	339	318	657	653	+ 0.6
65 & over	167	171	338	406	- 16.7
	1,315	1,214	2,529	3,026	- 16.4

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	3,006	20	1	15	3	-	-	1
1970	2,507	22	-	17	4	-	-	1

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW 11</u>	<u>WW 11</u>	<u>WW 1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	31	46	-	150	39	53	319
Non Veteran 1970							599

WHEATLAND COUNTY

<u>School Enrollment</u>						% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups
	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1960	29	534	189	4	756	77.9
1970	16	453	217	-	686	80.3
% change	- 44.8	- 15.2	+ 14.8	- 400.0	- 9.3	+ 2.4

Not Enrolled in School (Males 16 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	70
Not a High School Graduate	46
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	15

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65
14+		Civilian				
1960	<u>Total</u>	<u>Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
Males	1,126	847	75.2	831	16	41
Females	1,012	328	32.4	328	0	479
Total	2,138	1,175	55.0	1,159	16	520
16+						
1970						
Males	922	768	83.3	757	11	38
Females	861	328	38.1	323	5	342
Total	1,783	1,096	61.5	1,080	16	380
% change						
1960-1970	- 16.6	- 6.7	+ 6.5	- 6.8	0.0	- 26.9

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	120	45	120	45
Children 6 - 17	210	103	206	99

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	1,144	1,092	- 52
Worked in Co. of Residence	1,014	978	- 36
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	38	52	+ 14
Place of Work not Reported	92	62	- 30

WHEATLAND COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1,159	1,080	- 79
Professional, Technical & Kindred	90	123	+ 33
Engineers, Technical	4	-	- 4
Medical & Other Health Workers	8	16	+ 8
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	52	53	+ 1
Other Professionals	26	54	+ 28
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	125	109	- 16
Salaried	68	73	+ 5
Self-Employed, Retail	22	31	+ 9
Other Industries	35	5	- 30
Sales Workers	50	42	- 8
Retail Trade	38	16	- 22
Other than Retail Trade	12	26	+ 14
Clerical & Kindred	78	111	+ 33
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	129	120	- 9
Construction Craftsmen	40	25	- 15
Mechanics & Repairmen	24	56	+ 32
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	4	5	+ 1
Other Craftsmen	61	34	- 27
Operatives & Kindred Workers	95	70	- 25
Transport Equipment Operatives	17	24	+ 7
Operatives, Except Transport	78	46	- 32
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	4	5	+ 1
Non-Mfg. Industries	74	41	- 33
Laborers, Except Farm	45	63	+ 18
Construction	17	6	- 11
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	3	15	+ 12
Other Laborers, Except Farm	21	42	+ 21
Farmers & Farm Managers	167	188	+ 21
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	178	115	- 63
Service Workers, Except Private Household	123	114	- 9
Food Service Workers	58	50	- 8
Protective Service Workers	11	-	- 11
Other Service Workers	54	64	+ 10
Private Household Workers	16	25	+ 9

WHEATLAND COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	349	323	- 26
Mining	-	-	0
Construction	44	20	- 24
Manufacturing	26	29	+ 3
Furniture	3	-	- 3
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	5	+ 5
Food & Kindred	8	4	- 4
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	15	15	0
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	-	5	+ 5
Railroads	185	177	- 8
Trucking	12	5	- 7
Other Transportation	-	-	0
Communications	7	9	+ 2
Utilities	6	25	+ 19
Wholesale Trade	7	-	- 7
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	36	10	- 26
Eating & Drinking Places	43	40	- 3
Other Retail Trade	104	83	- 21
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	24	25	+ 1
Business & Repair	8	21	+ 13
Private Household	16	30	+ 14
Other Personal Services	40	60	+ 20
Entertainment & Recreation	12	4	- 8
Hospitals	44	31	- 13
Health Services		5	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	61	74	+ 13
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	11	8	- 3
Other Education & Kindred		10	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	8	21	+ 13
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	12	10	- 2
Public Administration	46	60	+ 14
Industry Not Reported	58		
Total	1,159	1,080	- 79

1980 COUNTRY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	1,907	1,698	1,449	- 14.7
Male	1,012	867	733	- 15.5
Female	895	831	716	- 13.8

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	
Under 5	64	54	118	- 41.0
5 - 14	162	166	328	- 20.4
15	13	19	32	- 8.6
15 - 19	51	58	119	+ 41.0
20 - 24	26	33	69	0.0
25 - 44	127	139	276	- 27.0
45 - 64	157	162	329	+ 0.6
65 & over	71	85	173	- 7.3
	<u>733</u>	<u>716</u>	<u>1,449</u>	<u>- 14.7</u>
				<u>1,698</u>

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	1,596	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
1970	1,448	1	-	-	1	-	-	-

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW II</u>	<u>WW II</u>	<u>WW I</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	28	24	-	57	16	17	142
Non Veteran 1970							377

WIBAUX COUNTY

School Enrollment

	<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 8</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
1960	4	375	101	4	484	80.5
1970	-	309	99	-	408	74.5
% change	- 400.0	- 17.6	- 2.0	- 400.0	- 15.7	- 6.0

Not Enrolled in School (Males 15 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>41</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>25</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>5</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Labor Force

14+		<u>Civilian</u>				<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 15</u>
1960	<u>Total</u>	<u>Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
Males	561	458	81.6	454	4	2'
Females	556	146	26.3	146	-	251
Total	1,117	604	54.1	600	4	27
1970						
Males	515	422	81.9	417	5	11
Females	484	116	24.0	116	0	277
Total	999	538	53.9	533	5	288
% change						
1960-	- 10.6	- 10.9	- 0.2	- 11.2	+ 25.0	+ 4.7
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	79	17	79	17
Children 6 - 17	115	22	109	22

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	585	542	- 43
Worked in Co. of Residence	530	489	- 41
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	52	35	- 17
Place of Work not Reported	3	18	+ 15

WIBAUX COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	600	533	- 67
Professional, Technical & Kindred	82	41	- 41
Engineers, Technical	-	-	0
Medical & Other Health Workers	8	-	- 8
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	47	18	- 29
Other Professionals	27	23	- 4
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	47	57	+ 10
Salaried	31	37	+ 6
Self-Employed, Retail	10	6	- 4
Other Industries	6	14	+ 8
Sales Workers	16	17	+ 1
Retail Trade	12	17	+ 5
Other than Retail Trade	4	-	- 4
Clerical & Kindred	39	47	+ 8
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	37	29	- 8
Construction Craftsmen	9	-	- 9
Mechanics & Repairmen	16	6	- 10
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	4	-	- 4
Other Craftsmen	8	23	+ 15
Operatives & Kindred Workers	11	20	+ 9
Transport Equipment Operatives	4	-	- 4
Operatives, Except Transport	7	20	+ 13
Durable Goods Mfg.	-	-	0
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	-	6	+ 6
Non-Mfg. Industries	7	14	+ 7
Laborers, Except Farm	35	13	- 22
Construction	10	-	- 10
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	-	13	+ 13
Other Laborers, Except Farm	25	-	- 25
Farmers & Farm Managers	220	183	- 37
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	67	80	+ 13
Service Workers, Except Private Household	29	46	+ 17
Food Service Workers	25	5	- 20
Protective Service Workers	-	15	+ 15
Other Service Workers	4	26	+ 22
Private Household Workers	4	-	- 4

WYBAUX COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	292	263	- 29
Mining	-	10	+ 10
Construction	26	9	- 17
Manufacturing	15	15	0
Furniture	-	-	0
Metal Industries	-	-	0
Machinery (Except Electrical)	-	-	0
Electrical Machinery	-	-	0
Transportation Equipment	-	-	0
Other Durable Goods	-	-	0
Food & Kindred	3	-	- 3
Textiles	-	-	0
Printing & Publishing	8	4	- 4
Chemical & Allied	-	-	0
Other Non-durable Goods	4	11	+ 7
Railroads	-	4	+ 4
Trucking	-	-	0
Other Transportation	-	-	0
Communications	-	-	0
Utilities	4	13	+ 9
Wholesale Trade	4	-	- 4
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	11	11	0
Eating & Drinking Places	41	5	- 36
Other Retail Trade	44	22	- 22
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	8	23	+ 15
Business & Repair	4	6	+ 2
Private Household	17	-	- 17
Other Personal Services	4	22	+ 18
Entertainment & Recreation	-	-	0
Hospitals	-	6	+ 6
Health Services	-	-	0
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	62	23	- 39
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	11	-	- 11
Other Education & Kindred	-	7	+ 7
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	8	-	- 8
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	4	11	+ 7
Public Administration	42	83	+ 41
Industry Not Reported	3	-	- 3
Total	600	533	- 67

YELLOWSTONE COUNTY

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>Population by Sex</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	
Total Population	55,875	79,016	87,401	+ 10.6
Male	28,095	38,843	42,477	+ 9.4
Female "	27,780	40,173	44,924	+ 11.8

	<u>Population by Age Group 1970</u>			<u>% change 1960-1970</u>
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total 1970</u>	
Under 5	3,575	3,497	7,072	- 29.2
5 - 14	9,702	9,409	19,111	+ 8.4
15	999	950	1,957	+ 62.8
15 - 19	3,354	3,777	7,131	+ 53.7
20 - 24	3,287	3,785	7,072	+ 59.6
25 - 44	10,012	10,719	20,731	- 4.3
45 - 64	8,497	8,762	17,259	+ 26.6
65 & over	3,051	4,017	7,068	+ 21.2
	<u>42,477</u>	<u>44,924</u>	<u>87,401</u>	<u>+ 10.6</u>

	<u>Population by Race</u>							
	<u>White</u>	<u>Total Minority</u>	<u>Negro</u>	<u>Indian</u>	<u>Japanese</u>	<u>Chinese</u>	<u>Filipino</u>	<u>Other</u>
1960	78,227	789	235	410	68	50	6	20
1970	85,798	1,603	227	1,064	82	47	16	167

	<u>Veteran Status</u>						
	<u>Vietnam</u>	<u>Korea</u>	<u>Korea & WW 11</u>	<u>WW 11</u>	<u>WW 1</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>
Veteran 1970	2,362	2,377	351	5,531	602	1,771	12,994
Non Veteran 1970							14,911

YELLOWSTONE COUNTY

<u>School Enrollment</u>						<u>% of Total in 5 - 24 Age Groups</u>
<u>Kindergarten</u>	<u>1 - 4</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>College</u>	<u>Total</u>		
1960	365	13,933	4,535	1,238	20,171	72.3
1970	728	15,654	7,222	4,301	27,905	70.1
% change	+ 99.5	+ 12.4	+ 55.8	+ 247.4	+ 38.3	+ 5.8

Not Enrolled in School (Males 15 - 21)

Not enrolled in School	<u>1,124</u>
Not a High School Graduate	<u>308</u>
Unemployed or not in the Labor Force	<u>129</u>

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

<u>Labor Force</u>						<u>Not in Labor Force-Other Under 65</u>
<u>14+</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Civilian Labor Force</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	
1960						
Males	25,553	21,041	82.3	19,815	1,226	773
Females	<u>27,077</u>	<u>10,477</u>	<u>38.7</u>	<u>9,655</u>	<u>818</u>	<u>11,927</u>
Total	52,630	31,518	59.9	29,470	2,044	12,700
16+						
1970						
Males	28,111	21,864	77.8	20,747	1,117	1,462
Females	<u>31,085</u>	<u>13,132</u>	<u>42.2</u>	<u>12,219</u>	<u>913</u>	<u>11,597</u>
Total	59,196	34,996	59.1	32,966	2,030	13,059
% change						
1960-	+ 12.5	+ 11.0	- 0.8	+ 11.9	- 0.7	+ 2.8
1970						

Marital Status

	<u>Total</u>	<u>In Labor Force</u>	<u>Husband Total</u>	<u>Woman 16+ Present In Labor Force</u>
Children Under 6	6,011	1,932	5,455	1,600
Children 6 - 17	7,064	3,566	6,164	2,949

Place of Work

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
All Workers	28,694	33,101	+ 4,407
Worked in Co. of Residence	26,618	30,999	+ 4,381
Worked Outside Co. of Residence	1,009	731	- 278
Place of Work not Reported	1,067	1,371	+ 304

YELLOWSTONE COUNTY

Employment by Occupation

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYED	29,470	32,966	+ 3,496
Professional, Technical & Kindred	3,588	4,727	+ 1,139
Engineers, Technical	260	347	+ 87
Medical & Other Health Workers	743	842	+ 99
Teachers, Elem. & Sec.	690	1,116	+ 426
Other Professionals	1,895	2,422	+ 527
Managers & Administrators, Except Farm	3,569	4,020	+ 451
Salaried	2,238	3,021	+ 783
Self-Employed, Retail	520	387	- 133
Other Industries	811	612	- 199
Sales Workers	2,773	3,108	+ 335
Retail Trade	1,442	1,457	+ 15
Other than Retail Trade	1,331	1,651	+ 320
Clerical & Kindred	4,617	5,882	+ 1,265
Craftsmen, Foremen & Kindred	3,840	4,170	+ 330
Construction Craftsmen	1,038	1,037	- 1
Mechanics & Repairmen	1,167	1,269	+ 102
Metal Craftsmen, Except Mechanics	135	84	- 51
Other Craftsmen	1,418	1,780	+ 362
Operatives & Kindred Workers	3,349	3,698	+ 349
Transport Equipment Operatives	1,217	1,575	+ 358
Operatives, Except Transport	2,132	2,123	- 9
Durable Goods Mfg.	168	138	- 30
Non-durable Goods Mfg.	684	635	- 49
Non-Mfg. Industries	1,280	1,350	+ 70
Laborers, Except Farm	1,254	1,439	+ 185
Construction	256	221	- 35
Freight, Stock, & Material Handlers	133	611	+ 478
Other Laborers, Except Farm	824	607	- 217
	1,159	787	- 372
Farmers & Farm Managers	1,159	787	- 372
Farm Laborers & Farm Foremen	575	386	- 189
Service Workers, Except Private Household	2,783	4,349	+ 1,566
Food Service Workers	983	1,680	+ 697
Protective Service Workers	216	329	+ 113
Other Service Workers	1,584	2,148	+ 564
Private Household Workers	789	400	- 389

YELLOWSTONE COUNTY

Employment by Industry

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>Net Change</u>
Agriculture	1,928	1,410	- 518
Mining	404	249	- 155
Construction	1,985	2,230	+ 245
Manufacturing	3,360	2,880	- 480
Furniture	86	46	- 40
Metal Industries	176	230	+ 54
Machinery (Except Electrical)	131	101	- 30
Electrical Machinery	29	20	- 9
Transportation Equipment	52	37	- 15
Other Durable Goods	214	204	- 10
Food & Kindred	982	958	- 24
Textiles	56	16	- 40
Printing & Publishing	424	487	+ 63
Chemical & Allied	79	80	+ 1
Other Non-durable Goods	1,131	701	- 430
Railroads	1,106	885	- 221
Trucking	965	960	- 5
Other Transportation	318	348	+ 30
Communications	451	488	+ 37
Utilities	425	756	+ 331
Wholesale Trade	2,060	2,706	+ 646
Food, Bakery, & Dairy Stores	676	788	+ 112
Eating & Drinking Places	1,126	1,629	+ 503
Other Retail Trade	3,904	4,624	+ 720
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	1,660	1,756	+ 96
Business & Repair	880	1,198	+ 318
Private Household	898	428	- 470
Other Personal Services	1,093	1,444	+ 351
Entertainment & Recreation	256	367	+ 111
Hospitals	899	1,115	+ 216
Health Services		820	
Elem., Sec., & College - Govt.	1,199	2,132	+ 933
Elem., Sec., & College - Pvt.	321	647	+ 326
Other Education & Kindred		203	
Welfare, Religious, & Non-profit	451	557	+ 106
Miscellaneous & Professional Services	924	838	- 86
Public Administration	1,366	1,508	+ 142
Industry Not Reported	815		
Total	29,470	32,966	+ 3,496

